

Table 8: The rate of progress

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)			GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1960	1990	2000	1960-90	1990-2000	Decade reduction (%) 1990-2000	1960-90	1990-2000	1960	1990	2000	1960-90	1990-2000
Afghanistan	4	360	260	257	1.1	0.1	1	0.1	-	7.7	7.1	6.9	0.3	0.3
Albania	96	151	45	31	4.0	3.7	31	-	3.2	5.9	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.8
Algeria	70	280	53	65	5.5	-2.0	-23	2.4	0.1	7.4	4.6	3.1	1.6	3.9
Andorra	160	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	2	345	283	295	0.7	-0.4	-4	-	-1.8	6.4	7.2	7.2	-0.4	0.0
Antigua and Barbuda	145	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	123	72	28	21	3.1	2.9	25	0.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.5	0.2	1.5
Armenia	98	48	31	30	1.5	0.3	3	-	-2.6	4.5	2.4	1.3	2.1	6.1
Australia	163	24	10	6	2.9	5.1	40	2.1	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.5
Austria	175	43	9	5	5.2	5.9	44	3.2	1.6	2.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.4
Azerbaijan	47	-	105	105	-	0.0	0	-	-6.3	5.5	2.7	1.7	2.4	4.6
Bahamas	137	68	29	18	2.8	4.8	38	1.2	0.2	4.4	2.6	2.4	1.8	0.8
Bahrain	141	160	19	16	7.1	1.7	16	-	0.8	7.1	3.8	2.5	2.1	4.2
Bangladesh	55	248	144	82	1.8	5.6	43	0.5	3.1	7.0	4.6	3.7	1.4	2.2
Barbados	146	90	16	14	5.8	1.3	13	3.0	1.6	4.5	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.3
Belarus	129	47	21	20	2.7	0.5	5	-	-1.7	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.8
Belgium	163	35	9	6	4.5	4.1	33	2.9	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.6
Belize	83	104	49	41	2.5	1.8	16	3.2	0.9	6.6	4.5	3.2	1.3	3.4
Benin	25	300	185	154	1.6	1.8	17	0.1	1.8	7.0	6.7	5.9	0.1	1.3
Bhutan	51	300	166	100	2.0	5.1	40	-	3.4	5.9	5.9	5.3	0.0	1.1
Bolivia	57	255	122	80	2.5	4.2	34	-0.1	1.6	6.7	4.9	4.2	1.0	1.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	137	160	22	18	6.6	2.0	18	-	27.4	4.1	1.7	1.4	2.9	1.9
Botswana	50	173	58	101	3.6	-5.5	-74	8.6	2.3	6.8	5.2	4.2	0.9	2.1
Brazil	90	177	60	38	3.6	4.6	37	3.6	1.5	6.2	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.0
Brunei Darussalam	160	87	11	7	6.9	4.5	36	-1.8	-0.5	6.9	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.0
Bulgaria	141	70	16	16	4.9	0.0	0	-	-1.5	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	4.4
Burkina Faso	12	315	210	198	1.4	0.6	6	1.1	1.6	6.7	7.3	6.9	-0.3	0.6
Burundi	14	250	190	190	0.9	0.0	0	2.0	-4.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	32	-	115	135	-	-1.6	-17	-	1.8	6.3	5.6	5.1	0.4	0.9
Cameroon	25	255	139	154	2.0	-1.0	-11	2.5	-1.0	5.8	5.9	4.9	-0.1	1.9
Canada	163	33	9	6	4.3	4.1	33	2.3	1.9	3.8	1.7	1.6	2.7	0.6
Cape Verde	84	-	60	40	-	4.1	33	-	3.2	7.0	4.3	3.4	1.6	2.3
Central African Rep.	19	327	180	180	2.0	0.0	0	-0.6	0.1	5.7	5.7	5.1	0.0	1.1
Chad	12	325	198	198	1.7	0.0	0	-1.2	-0.8	6.0	6.7	6.7	-0.4	0.0
Chile	148	138	20	12	6.4	5.1	40	1.2	5.2	5.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	0.8
China	84	225	49	40	5.1	2.0	18	4.8	9.2	5.7	2.2	1.8	3.2	2.0
Colombia	98	122	35	30	4.2	1.5	14	2.3	1.0	6.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	1.4
Comoros	55	265	120	82	2.6	3.8	32	-	-2.7	6.8	6.2	5.2	0.3	1.8
Congo	45	220	110	108	2.3	0.2	2	3.1	-2.9	5.9	6.3	6.3	-0.2	0.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	9	302	207	207	1.3	0.0	0	-1.4	-8.1	6.0	6.7	6.7	-0.4	0.0
Cook Islands	117	-	32	24	-	2.9	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	148	112	16	12	6.5	2.9	25	1.6	3.3	7.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	1.3
Côte d'Ivoire	22	290	155	173	2.1	-1.1	-12	1.0	0.5	7.2	6.3	4.9	0.4	2.5
Croatia	153	98	13	9	6.7	3.7	31	-	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.0
Cuba	153	54	13	9	4.7	3.7	31	-	-	4.2	1.7	1.6	3.0	0.6
Cyprus	160	36	12	7	3.7	5.4	42	6.2	2.8	3.5	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.8
Czech Rep.	175	25	11	5	2.7	7.9	55	-	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.8	4.1
Denmark	175	25	9	5	3.4	5.9	44	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	-0.6
Djibouti	27	289	175	146	1.7	1.8	17	-	-2.3	7.0	6.4	6.0	0.3	0.6
Dominica	141	-	23	16	-	3.6	30	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Rep.	75	149	65	48	2.8	3.0	26	3.1	4.2	7.4	3.4	2.8	2.6	1.9
East Timor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.4	5.0	4.2	0.8	1.7
Ecuador	94	178	57	32	3.8	5.8	44	2.9	-0.3	6.7	3.8	3.0	1.9	2.4
Egypt	82	282	104	43	3.3	8.8	59	3.5	2.6	7.1	4.2	3.2	1.8	2.7
El Salvador	84	191	60	40	3.9	4.1	33	-0.4	2.6	6.9	3.7	3.1	2.1	1.8
Equatorial Guinea	24	316	206	156	1.4	2.8	24	-	17.2	5.5	5.9	5.9	-0.2	0.0
Eritrea	41	-	155	114	-	3.1	26	-	1.1	6.9	6.2	5.5	0.4	1.2
Estonia	123	52	22	21	2.9	0.5	5	-	0.5	2.0	1.9	1.2	0.2	4.6
Ethiopia	21	269	193	174	1.1	1.0	10	-	2.3	6.9	6.9	6.8	0.0	0.1

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)			GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1960	1990	2000	1960-90	1990-2000	Decade reduction (%) 1990-2000	1960-90	1990-2000	1960	1990	2000	1960-90	1990-2000
Fiji	120	97	31	22	3.8	3.4	29	1.9	0.7	6.4	3.5	3.1	2.0	1.2
Finland	175	28	7	5	4.6	3.4	29	3.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.6
France	175	34	9	5	4.4	5.9	44	2.9	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.0
Gabon	54	-	90	90	-	0.0	0	3.1	0.3	4.1	5.1	5.4	-0.7	-0.6
Gambia	35	364	154	128	2.9	1.8	17	1.1	-0.3	6.4	5.9	5.0	0.3	1.7
Georgia	103	70	29	29	2.9	0.0	0	-	5.4	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.2	3.4
Germany	175	40	9	5	5.0	5.9	44	-	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.7
Ghana	49	215	126	102	1.8	2.1	19	-1.2	1.7	6.9	5.7	4.4	0.6	2.6
Greece	163	64	11	6	5.9	6.1	45	3.8	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
Grenada	109	-	37	26	-	3.5	30	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	72	202	82	59	3.0	3.3	28	1.4	1.4	6.9	5.6	4.7	0.7	1.8
Guinea	20	380	240	175	1.5	3.2	27	-	1.7	7.0	6.6	6.1	0.2	0.8
Guinea-Bissau	8	-	253	215	-	1.6	15	-0.5	-2.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	-0.1	0.0
Guyana	62	126	90	74	1.1	2.0	18	-0.3	4.7	6.5	2.7	2.4	2.9	1.2
Haiti	37	253	150	125	1.7	1.8	17	0.1	-2.7	6.3	5.4	4.2	0.5	2.5
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	84	204	61	40	4.0	4.2	34	1.1	0.3	7.5	5.2	4.0	1.2	2.6
Hungary	153	57	16	9	4.2	5.8	44	3.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.4	3.3
Iceland	187	22	5	4	4.9	2.2	20	3.6	2.0	4.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.0
India	53	242	123	96	2.3	2.5	22	1.6	4.2	5.9	3.9	3.2	1.4	2.0
Indonesia	75	216	91	48	2.9	6.4	47	4.3	2.5	5.6	3.3	2.5	1.8	2.8
Iran	80	281	72	44	4.5	4.9	39	-3.5	1.9	7.0	5.0	3.0	1.1	5.1
Iraq	34	171	50	130	4.1	-9.6	-160	-1.1	-	7.2	6.0	5.1	0.6	1.6
Ireland	163	36	9	6	4.6	4.1	33	3.1	6.5	3.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.0
Israel	163	39	12	6	3.9	6.9	50	3.1	2.2	3.9	3.0	2.8	0.9	0.7
Italy	163	50	10	6	5.4	5.1	40	3.2	1.3	2.5	1.3	1.2	2.2	0.8
Jamaica	129	74	20	20	4.4	0.0	0	0.1	-0.7	5.4	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.5
Japan	187	40	6	4	6.3	4.1	33	4.8	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.3
Jordan	91	139	43	34	3.9	2.3	21	2.5	1.0	7.7	5.8	4.5	0.9	2.5
Kazakhstan	60	-	67	75	-	-1.1	-12	-	-3.7	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.6	2.9
Kenya	38	205	97	120	2.5	-2.1	-24	2.3	-0.4	8.0	6.1	4.4	0.9	3.3
Kiribati	64	-	88	70	-	2.3	20	-5.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	98	120	35	30	4.1	1.5	14	-	-	4.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.3
Korea, Rep. of	175	127	9	5	8.8	5.9	44	6.5	4.7	6.0	1.7	1.5	4.2	1.3
Kuwait	151	128	16	10	6.9	4.7	38	-6.2	-	7.3	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.5
Kyrgyzstan	71	180	83	63	2.6	2.8	24	-	-5.1	5.1	3.7	2.6	1.1	3.5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	47	235	163	105	1.2	4.4	36	-	3.8	6.2	6.1	5.1	0.1	1.8
Latvia	123	44	20	21	2.6	-0.5	-5	4.1	-2.4	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	5.5
Lebanon	94	85	37	32	2.8	1.5	14	-	4.1	6.3	3.2	2.3	2.3	3.3
Lesotho	33	203	148	133	1.1	1.1	10	3.1	1.9	5.9	5.2	4.7	0.4	1.0
Liberia	5	288	235	235	0.7	0.0	0	-0.6	-	6.6	6.8	6.8	-0.1	0.0
Libya	129	270	42	20	6.2	7.4	52	0.2	-	7.1	4.9	3.6	1.2	3.1
Liechtenstein	150	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	123	70	21	21	4.0	0.0	0	-	-3.0	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.9	4.3
Luxembourg	175	41	9	5	5.1	5.9	44	2.6	4.0	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.2	-1.2
Madagascar	30	186	168	139	0.3	1.9	17	-1.3	-0.9	6.9	6.3	5.9	0.3	0.7
Malawi	15	361	241	188	1.3	2.5	22	1.5	1.1	6.9	7.3	6.6	-0.2	1.0
Malaysia	153	105	21	9	5.4	8.5	57	4.1	4.4	6.8	3.8	3.1	1.9	2.0
Maldives	57	300	115	80	3.2	3.6	30	-	4.9	7.0	6.4	5.6	0.3	1.3
Mali	6	517	254	233	2.4	0.9	8	0.1	1.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
Malta	163	42	14	6	3.7	8.5	57	7.1	4.1	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	0.5
Marshall Islands	68	-	92	68	-	3.0	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	18	310	183	183	1.8	0.0	0	0.8	1.4	6.5	6.2	6.0	0.2	0.3
Mauritius	129	92	25	20	4.3	2.2	20	2.9	4.0	5.9	2.3	2.0	3.1	1.4
Mexico	98	134	46	30	3.6	4.3	35	2.4	1.4	6.9	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	117	-	31	24	-	2.6	23	-	-0.9	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Rep. of	92	88	37	33	2.9	1.1	11	-	-9.5	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.1	4.7
Monaco	175	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	59	-	107	78	-	3.2	27	-	-0.3	6.0	4.1	2.5	1.3	4.9

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	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)			GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1960	1990	2000	1960-90	1990-2000	Decade reduction (1990-2000)	1960-90	1990-2000	1960	1990	2000	1960-90	1990-2000
Morocco	77	211	85	46	3.0	6.1	46	2.3	0.4	7.2	4.3	3.2	1.7	3.0
Mozambique	11	313	235	200	1.0	1.6	15	-	4.0	6.4	6.5	6.1	-0.1	0.6
Myanmar	43	252	130	110	2.2	1.7	15	1.4	5.1	6.0	4.0	3.1	1.4	2.5
Namibia	67	206	84	69	3.0	2.0	18	-	1.5	6.0	6.1	5.1	-0.1	1.8
Nauru	98	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	51	315	145	100	2.6	3.7	31	0.5	2.3	6.0	5.2	4.7	0.5	1.0
Netherlands	175	22	8	5	3.4	4.7	38	2.4	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.6
New Zealand	163	26	11	6	2.9	6.1	45	-	1.8	4.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	0.5
Nicaragua	78	193	66	45	3.6	3.8	32	-1.5	0.7	7.3	5.0	4.1	1.3	2.0
Niger	3	354	320	270	0.3	1.7	16	-2.2	-0.9	7.9	8.1	8.0	-0.1	0.1
Nigeria	17	207	190	184	0.3	0.3	3	0.4	-0.5	6.9	6.6	5.7	0.1	1.5
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	187	23	9	4	3.1	8.1	56	3.4	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.5
Occupied Palestinian Territories	113	-	40	25	-	4.7	38	-	-0.8	7.7	6.5	5.8	0.6	1.1
Oman	146	280	30	14	7.4	7.6	53	7.6	0.3	7.2	7.0	5.7	0.1	2.1
Pakistan	43	227	128	110	1.9	1.5	14	2.9	1.2	6.3	6.0	5.3	0.2	1.2
Palau	103	-	34	29	-	1.6	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	109	88	34	26	3.2	2.7	24	1.8	2.3	5.9	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.2
Papua New Guinea	42	204	112	112	2.0	0.0	0	1.1	1.7	6.3	5.2	4.5	0.6	1.4
Paraguay	96	90	37	31	3.0	1.8	16	3.0	-0.5	6.6	4.8	4.0	1.1	1.8
Peru	74	234	75	50	3.8	4.1	33	0.4	2.9	6.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	2.8
Philippines	84	110	66	40	1.7	5.0	39	1.5	1.0	7.0	4.4	3.4	1.5	2.6
Poland	151	70	19	10	4.3	6.4	47	-	4.5	3.0	2.1	1.4	1.2	4.1
Portugal	163	112	15	6	6.7	9.2	60	4.0	2.4	3.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	0.6
Qatar	141	140	25	16	5.7	4.5	36	-	-	7.0	4.4	3.5	1.5	2.3
Romania	120	82	32	22	3.1	3.7	31	2.0	-0.4	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.6	3.8
Russian Federation	120	64	26	22	3.0	1.7	15	3.8	-4.6	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	4.1
Rwanda	16	206	178	187	0.5	-0.5	-5	1.1	-2.1	7.6	6.9	6.0	0.3	1.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	113	-	36	25	-	3.6	31	3.7	4.8	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	135	-	24	19	-	2.3	21	-	1.2	6.9	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.7
Saint Vincent/Grenadines	113	-	26	25	-	0.4	4	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	109	210	42	26	5.4	4.8	38	-	2.0	7.3	4.8	4.4	1.4	0.9
San Marino	163	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	60	-	90	75	-	1.8	17	-	-0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	103	250	44	29	5.8	4.2	34	2.2	-1.1	7.3	6.9	5.9	0.2	1.6
Senegal	30	300	148	139	2.4	0.6	6	-0.6	0.9	7.0	6.3	5.4	0.4	1.5
Seychelles	139	-	21	17	-	2.1	19	3.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	1	390	323	316	0.6	0.2	2	0.6	-6.8	6.3	6.5	6.5	-0.1	0.0
Singapore	187	40	8	4	5.4	6.9	50	6.9	4.7	5.5	1.8	1.6	3.7	1.2
Slovakia	153	40	15	9	3.3	5.1	40	-	1.9	3.1	2.0	1.4	1.5	3.6
Slovenia	175	45	9	5	5.4	5.9	44	-	2.8	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.9
Solomon Islands	113	185	36	25	5.5	3.6	31	2.4	-0.9	6.4	5.9	5.5	0.3	0.7
Somalia	7	-	225	225	-	0.0	0	-1.0	-	7.3	7.3	7.3	0.0	0.0
South Africa	64	130	60	70	2.6	-1.5	-17	1.3	0.0	6.5	3.6	3.0	2.0	1.8
Spain	175	57	9	5	6.2	5.9	44	3.2	2.2	2.9	1.4	1.2	2.4	1.5
Sri Lanka	135	133	23	19	5.8	1.9	17	2.7	3.9	5.8	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.1
Sudan	45	208	123	108	1.8	1.3	12	-0.1	5.9	6.7	5.5	4.7	0.7	1.6
Suriname	92	98	44	33	2.7	2.9	25	-0.6	3.3	6.6	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.0
Swaziland	28	225	110	142	2.4	-2.6	-29	2.1	0.2	6.5	5.6	4.6	0.5	2.0
Sweden	187	20	6	4	4.0	4.1	33	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	0.5	3.6
Switzerland	187	27	8	4	4.1	6.9	50	1.6	0.1	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.0
Syria	103	201	44	29	5.1	4.2	34	2.9	2.6	7.3	5.7	3.9	0.8	3.8
Tajikistan	63	140	78	73	1.9	0.7	6	-	-3.3	6.3	4.9	3.3	0.8	4.0
Tanzania	23	241	163	165	1.3	-0.1	-1	-	0.2	6.8	6.2	5.3	0.3	1.6
TFYR Macedonia	109	177	41	26	4.9	4.6	37	-	-0.9	4.2	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.6
Thailand	103	148	40	29	4.4	3.2	28	4.6	3.3	6.4	2.3	2.1	3.4	0.9
Togo	28	267	152	142	1.9	0.7	7	1.1	-0.3	7.1	6.3	5.6	0.4	1.2
Tonga	123	-	27	21	-	2.5	22	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	129	73	24	20	3.7	1.8	17	3.1	2.4	5.2	2.5	1.6	2.4	4.5

	Under-5 mortality rank	Under-5 mortality rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)			GDP per capita average annual growth rate (%)		Total fertility rate			Average annual rate of reduction (%)	
		1960	1990	2000	1960-90	1990-2000	Decade reduction (%) 1990-2000	1960-90	1990-2000	1960	1990	2000	1960-90	1990-2000
Tunisia	108	254	52	28	5.3	6.2	46	3.3	3.0	7.2	3.6	2.2	2.3	4.9
Turkey	78	219	78	45	3.4	5.5	42	2.0	2.1	6.4	3.4	2.5	2.1	3.1
Turkmenistan	64	150	76	70	2.3	0.8	8	-	-7.4	6.4	4.3	3.4	1.3	2.3
Tuvalu	73	-	56	53	-	0.6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	36	224	165	127	1.0	2.6	23	-	3.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	-0.1	0.0
Ukraine	123	53	22	21	2.9	0.5	5	-	-8.9	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	4.1
United Arab Emirates	153	223	14	9	9.2	4.4	36	-5.0	-1.6	7.0	4.2	3.1	1.7	3.0
United Kingdom	163	27	9	6	3.7	4.1	33	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.6
United States	159	30	10	8	3.7	2.2	20	2.2	2.2	3.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.0
Uruguay	139	56	24	17	2.8	3.4	29	0.9	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.4	0.5	0.4
Uzbekistan	69	-	62	67	-	-0.8	-8	-	-2.4	6.7	4.0	2.6	1.7	4.3
Vanuatu	80	225	70	44	3.9	4.6	37	-	-0.9	7.2	4.9	4.5	1.3	0.9
Venezuela	119	75	27	23	3.4	1.6	15	-0.5	-0.6	6.6	3.5	2.9	2.1	1.9
Viet Nam	89	219	50	39	4.9	2.5	22	-	6.1	6.9	3.7	2.4	2.1	4.3
Yemen	39	340	142	117	2.9	1.9	18	-	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.6	0.0	0.0
Yugoslavia	129	120	30	20	4.6	4.1	33	-	-	2.7	2.1	1.7	0.8	2.1
Zambia	10	213	192	202	0.3	-0.5	-5	-1.2	-2.1	6.6	6.4	5.9	0.1	0.8
Zimbabwe	39	159	80	117	2.3	-3.8	-46	1.4	0.3	7.2	5.8	4.8	0.7	1.9

Regional summaries

Sub-Saharan Africa	254	181	175	1.1	0.3	3	1.2	0.3	6.8	6.3	5.7	0.2	1.0
Middle East and North Africa	250	80	64	3.8	2.2	20	0.9	1.7	7.1	5.0	3.8	1.2	2.8
South Asia	244	128	100	2.1	2.4	22	1.7	3.7	6.1	4.2	3.5	1.2	1.8
East Asia and Pacific	212	58	44	4.3	2.7	24	5.1	6.2	5.8	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.1
Latin America and Caribbean	153	53	37	3.5	3.7	31	2.4	1.8	6.0	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.8
CEE/CIS and Baltic States	103	45	37	2.8	1.8	17	3.4	-0.9	3.2	2.3	1.6	1.1	3.4
Industrialized countries	37	9	6	4.7	3.8	32	3.1	1.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.4
Developing countries	223	103	91	2.6	1.2	11	2.9	3.6	6.1	3.6	3.1	1.7	1.7
Least developed countries	279	181	161	1.4	1.2	11	0.0	1.6	6.7	5.9	5.4	0.4	0.9
World	198	93	83	2.5	1.1	10	3.1	2.0	5.0	3.2	2.8	1.5	1.5

Countries in each region are listed on page 40.

Definitions of the indicators

Under-five mortality rate – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Decade reduction 1990 to 2000 – Percentage reduction in the under-five mortality rate (U5MR) from 1990 to 2000. The World Summit for Children held in New York, September 1990, established a goal of a one-third reduction in U5MR between 1990 and 2000. Thus the goal has been achieved by any country with a value of 33 or more in this column. A negative value signifies an increase in U5MR between 1990 and 2000.

GDP per capita – Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by mid-year population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

Total fertility rate – The number of children that would be born per woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Main data sources

Under-five mortality – UNICEF, United Nations Population Division and United Nations Statistics Division.

GDP per capita – World Bank.

Fertility – United Nations Population Division.

Notes - Data not available.