

# Table 1: Basic indicators

|                        | Under-5 mortality rank | Under-5 mortality rate |      | Infant mortality rate (under 1) |      | Total population (thousands) 2000 | Annual no. of births (thousands) 2000 | Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2000 | GNI per capita (US\$) 2000 | Life expectancy at birth (years) 2000 | Total adult literacy rate 2000 | Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1994-2000* | % share of household income 1990-99* |             |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------|
|                        |                        | 1960                   | 2000 | 1960                            | 2000 |                                   |                                       |   |                            |                                       |                                |  | lowest 40%                           | highest 20% |
|                        |                        |                        |      |                                 |      |                                   |                                       |   |                            |                                       |                                |  |                                      |             |
| Afghanistan            | 4                      | 360                    | 257  | 215                             | 165  | 21765                             | 1051                                  | 270   | 250x                       | 43                                    | 36                             | 24   | -                                    | -           |
| Albania                | 96                     | 151                    | 31   | 112                             | 27   | 3134                              | 61                                    | 2   | 1100                       | 73                                    | -                              | 90   | -                                    | -           |
| Algeria                | 70                     | 280                    | 65   | 164                             | 50   | 30291                             | 748                                   | 49  | 1590                       | 70                                    | 63                             | 97   | 19                                   | 43          |
| Andorra                | 160                    | -                      | 7    | -                               | 6    | 86                                | 1                                     | 0   | d                          | -                                     | -                              | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Angola                 | 2                      | 345                    | 295  | 208                             | 172  | 13134                             | 675                                   | 199   | 240                        | 45                                    | -                              | 50   | -                                    | -           |
| Antigua and Barbuda    | 145                    | -                      | 15   | -                               | 13   | 65                                | 1                                     | 0   | 9190                       | -                                     | 82x                            | 98   | -                                    | -           |
| Argentina              | 123                    | 72                     | 21   | 60                              | 18   | 37032                             | 721                                   | 15  | 7440                       | 73                                    | 97                             | 96x  | -                                    | -           |
| Armenia                | 98                     | 48                     | 30   | 38                              | 25   | 3787                              | 37                                    | 1   | 520                        | 73                                    | 99x                            | -  | 15                                   | 51          |
| Australia              | 163                    | 24                     | 6    | 20                              | 6    | 19138                             | 249                                   | 1   | 20530                      | 79                                    | -                              | 95   | 18                                   | 41          |
| Austria                | 175                    | 43                     | 5    | 37                              | 5    | 8080                              | 74                                    | 0   | 25220                      | 78                                    | -                              | 91   | 25x                                  | 33x         |
| Azerbaijan             | 47                     | -                      | 105  | -                               | 74   | 8041                              | 111                                   | 12  | 610                        | 72                                    | 97x                            | 88   | 18                                   | 43          |
| Bahamas                | 137                    | 68                     | 18   | 51                              | 15   | 304                               | 6                                     | 0   | 15010                      | 69                                    | 96                             | 99   | -                                    | -           |
| Bahrain                | 141                    | 160                    | 16   | 110                             | 13   | 640                               | 11                                    | 0   | 7640x                      | 73                                    | 88                             | 97   | -                                    | -           |
| Bangladesh             | 55                     | 248                    | 82   | 149                             | 54   | 137439                            | 4217                                  | 346   | 380                        | 59                                    | 41                             | 82   | 21                                   | 43          |
| Barbados               | 146                    | 90                     | 14   | 74                              | 12   | 267                               | 3                                     | 0   | 9280                       | 77                                    | 98                             | 100  | -                                    | -           |
| Belarus                | 129                    | 47                     | 20   | 37                              | 17   | 10187                             | 91                                    | 2   | 2990                       | 69                                    | 99                             | 85   | 27                                   | 33          |
| Belgium                | 163                    | 35                     | 6    | 31                              | 6    | 10249                             | 105                                   | 1   | 24630                      | 78                                    | -                              | 97x  | 24                                   | 35          |
| Belize                 | 83                     | 104                    | 41   | 74                              | 34   | 226                               | 6                                     | 0   | 2940                       | 74                                    | 80x                            | 91   | -                                    | -           |
| Benin                  | 25                     | 300                    | 154  | 176                             | 98   | 6272                              | 263                                   | 41  | 380                        | 54                                    | 37                             | 63   | -                                    | -           |
| Bhutan                 | 51                     | 300                    | 100  | 175                             | 77   | 2085                              | 74                                    | 7   | 550                        | 62                                    | 47                             | 53   | -                                    | -           |
| Bolivia                | 57                     | 255                    | 80   | 152                             | 62   | 8329                              | 266                                   | 21  | 1000                       | 62                                    | 86                             | 87   | 8                                    | 62          |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 137                    | 160                    | 18   | 105                             | 15   | 3977                              | 38                                    | 1   | 1260                       | 74                                    | 93x                            | 94   | -                                    | -           |
| Botswana               | 50                     | 173                    | 101  | 118                             | 74   | 1541                              | 49                                    | 5   | 3300                       | 40                                    | 77                             | 84   | -                                    | -           |
| Brazil                 | 90                     | 177                    | 38   | 115                             | 32   | 170406                            | 3354                                  | 127   | 3570                       | 68                                    | 85                             | 95   | 8                                    | 63          |
| Brunei Darussalam      | 160                    | 87                     | 7    | 63                              | 6    | 328                               | 7                                     | 0   | 24630x                     | 76                                    | 92                             | 91   | -                                    | -           |
| Bulgaria               | 141                    | 70                     | 16   | 49                              | 15   | 7949                              | 62                                    | 1   | 1510                       | 71                                    | 99                             | 98   | 24                                   | 37          |
| Burkina Faso           | 12                     | 315                    | 198  | 181                             | 105  | 11535                             | 543                                   | 108   | 230                        | 47                                    | 23                             | 27   | 14                                   | 55          |
| Burundi                | 14                     | 250                    | 190  | 148                             | 114  | 6356                              | 278                                   | 53  | 110                        | 41                                    | 48                             | 47   | 20                                   | 42          |
| Cambodia               | 32                     | -                      | 135  | -                               | 95   | 13104                             | 476                                   | 64  | 260                        | 56                                    | 68x                            | 65   | 18                                   | 48          |
| Cameroon               | 25                     | 255                    | 154  | 151                             | 95   | 14876                             | 548                                   | 84  | 570                        | 50                                    | 75                             | 73   | -                                    | -           |
| Canada                 | 163                    | 33                     | 6    | 28                              | 6    | 30757                             | 344                                   | 2   | 21050                      | 79                                    | -                              | 95   | 20                                   | 39          |
| Cape Verde             | 84                     | -                      | 40   | -                               | 30   | 427                               | 13                                    | 1   | 1330                       | 70                                    | 73                             | 99   | -                                    | -           |
| Central African Rep.   | 19                     | 327                    | 180  | 187                             | 115  | 3717                              | 143                                   | 26  | 290                        | 44                                    | 46                             | 43   | 7                                    | 65          |
| Chad                   | 12                     | 325                    | 198  | 195                             | 118  | 7885                              | 383                                   | 76  | 200                        | 46                                    | 54                             | 39   | -                                    | -           |
| Chile                  | 148                    | 138                    | 12   | 107                             | 10   | 15211                             | 288                                   | 3   | 4600                       | 75                                    | 96                             | 89   | 10                                   | 62          |
| China                  | 84                     | 225                    | 40   | 150                             | 32   | 1275133                           | 19254                                 | 770   | 840                        | 71                                    | 85                             | 99   | 16                                   | 47          |
| Colombia               | 98                     | 122                    | 30   | 82                              | 25   | 42105                             | 981                                   | 29  | 2080                       | 71                                    | 92                             | 90   | 10                                   | 61          |
| Comoros                | 55                     | 265                    | 82   | 200                             | 61   | 706                               | 27                                    | 2   | 380                        | 60                                    | 74x                            | 60   | -                                    | -           |
| Congo                  | 45                     | 220                    | 108  | 143                             | 81   | 3018                              | 135                                   | 15  | 630                        | 51                                    | 81                             | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Congo, Dem. Rep.       | 9                      | 302                    | 207  | 175                             | 128  | 50948                             | 2442                                  | 505   | 100x                       | 51                                    | 67x                            | 59   | -                                    | -           |
| Cook Islands           | 117                    | -                      | 24   | -                               | 20   | 20                                | 0                                     | 0   | -                          | -                                     | -                              | 98   | -                                    | -           |
| Costa Rica             | 148                    | 112                    | 12   | 80                              | 10   | 4024                              | 91                                    | 1   | 3960                       | 76                                    | 96                             | 91   | 13                                   | 51          |
| Côte d'Ivoire          | 22                     | 290                    | 173  | 195                             | 102  | 16013                             | 571                                   | 99  | 660                        | 48                                    | 47                             | 57   | 18                                   | 44          |
| Croatia                | 153                    | 98                     | 9    | 70                              | 8    | 4654                              | 55                                    | 1   | 4510                       | 74                                    | 98                             | 95   | 22                                   | 38          |
| Cuba                   | 153                    | 54                     | 9    | 39                              | 7    | 11199                             | 137                                   | 1   | 1170x                      | 76                                    | 96                             | 94   | -                                    | -           |
| Cyprus                 | 160                    | 36                     | 7    | 30                              | 6    | 784                               | 10                                    | 0   | 11950x                     | 78                                    | 97                             | 96   | -                                    | -           |
| Czech Rep.             | 175                    | 25                     | 5    | 22                              | 5    | 10272                             | 88                                    | 0   | 4920                       | 75                                    | -                              | 91   | 25                                   | 36          |
| Denmark                | 175                    | 25                     | 5    | 22                              | 4    | 5320                              | 63                                    | 0   | 32020                      | 76                                    | -                              | 99   | 25                                   | 35          |
| Djibouti               | 27                     | 289                    | 146  | 186                             | 102  | 632                               | 24                                    | 4   | 840                        | 43                                    | 51                             | 33   | -                                    | -           |
| Dominica               | 141                    | -                      | 16   | -                               | 14   | 71                                | 1                                     | 0   | 3260                       | -                                     | -                              | 89   | -                                    | -           |
| Dominican Rep.         | 75                     | 149                    | 48   | 102                             | 42   | 8373                              | 200                                   | 10  | 2100                       | 67                                    | 84                             | 94   | 14                                   | 53          |
| East Timor             | -                      | -                      | -    | -                               | -    | 737                               | 21                                    | -   | -                          | 49                                    | -                              | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Ecuador                | 94                     | 178                    | 32   | 107                             | 25   | 12646                             | 309                                   | 10  | 1210                       | 70                                    | 92                             | 90   | 15                                   | 50          |
| Egypt                  | 82                     | 282                    | 43   | 189                             | 37   | 67884                             | 1683                                  | 72  | 1490                       | 67                                    | 55                             | 86   | 23                                   | 39          |
| El Salvador            | 84                     | 191                    | 40   | 130                             | 34   | 6278                              | 167                                   | 7   | 1990                       | 70                                    | 79                             | 78   | 12                                   | 55          |
| Equatorial Guinea      | 24                     | 316                    | 156  | 188                             | 103  | 457                               | 20                                    | 3   | 1170x                      | 51                                    | 83                             | 89   | -                                    | -           |
| Eritrea                | 41                     | -                      | 114  | -                               | 73   | 3659                              | 147                                   | 17  | 170                        | 52                                    | 30x                            | 37   | -                                    | -           |
| Estonia                | 123                    | 52                     | 21   | 40                              | 17   | 1393                              | 12                                    | 0   | 3410                       | 71                                    | 98x                            | 87   | 18                                   | 45          |
| Ethiopia               | 21                     | 269                    | 174  | 180                             | 117  | 62908                             | 2788                                  | 485   | 100                        | 44                                    | 39                             | 44   | 18                                   | 48          |

|                            | Under-5 mortality rank | Under-5 mortality rate |      | Infant mortality rate (under 1) |      | Total population (thousands) 2000 | Annual no. of births (thousands) 2000 | Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2000 | GNI per capita (US\$) 2000 | Life expectancy at birth (years) 2000 | Total adult literacy rate 2000 | Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1994-2000* | % share of household income 1990-99* |             |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------|
|                            |                        | 1960                   | 2000 | 1960                            | 2000 |                                   |                                       |   |                            |                                       |                                |  | lowest 40%                           | highest 20% |
|                            |                        |                        |      |                                 |      |                                   |                                       |   |                            |                                       |                                |  |                                      |             |
| Fiji                       | 120                    | 97                     | 22   | 71                              | 18   | 814                               | 20                                    | 0   | 1830                       | 69                                    | 93                             | 99   | -                                    | -           |
| Finland                    | 175                    | 28                     | 5    | 22                              | 4    | 5172                              | 54                                    | 0   | 24900                      | 78                                    | -                              | 98   | 24                                   | 36          |
| France                     | 175                    | 34                     | 5    | 29                              | 4    | 59238                             | 732                                   | 4   | 23670                      | 79                                    | -                              | 100  | 20                                   | 40          |
| Gabon                      | 54                     | -                      | 90   | -                               | 60   | 1230                              | 47                                    | 4   | 3180                       | 53                                    | 71                             | 83   | -                                    | -           |
| Gambia                     | 35                     | 364                    | 128  | 207                             | 92   | 1303                              | 50                                    | 6   | 330                        | 46                                    | 37                             | 52   | 13                                   | 53          |
| Georgia                    | 103                    | 70                     | 29   | 52                              | 24   | 5262                              | 57                                    | 2   | 590                        | 73                                    | 100x                           | 98   | 18                                   | 44          |
| Germany                    | 175                    | 40                     | 5    | 34                              | 5    | 82017                             | 718                                   | 4   | 25050                      | 78                                    | -                              | 86   | 21                                   | 39          |
| Ghana                      | 49                     | 215                    | 102  | 126                             | 58   | 19306                             | 642                                   | 65  | 350                        | 57                                    | 70                             | 74   | 16                                   | 46          |
| Greece                     | 163                    | 64                     | 6    | 53                              | 5    | 10610                             | 97                                    | 1   | 11960                      | 78                                    | 97                             | 90   | 20                                   | 40          |
| Grenada                    | 109                    | -                      | 26   | -                               | 21   | 94                                | 2                                     | 0   | 3520                       | -                                     | -                              | 98   | -                                    | -           |
| Guatemala                  | 72                     | 202                    | 59   | 136                             | 44   | 11385                             | 404                                   | 24  | 1690                       | 65                                    | 69                             | 77   | 11                                   | 61          |
| Guinea                     | 20                     | 380                    | 175  | 215                             | 112  | 8154                              | 365                                   | 64  | 450                        | 48                                    | 41                             | 39   | 17                                   | 47          |
| Guinea-Bissau              | 8                      | -                      | 215  | -                               | 132  | 1199                              | 54                                    | 12  | 180                        | 45                                    | 37                             | 42   | 9                                    | 59          |
| Guyana                     | 62                     | 126                    | 74   | 100                             | 55   | 761                               | 17                                    | 1   | 770                        | 63                                    | 98                             | 95   | 17                                   | 47          |
| Haiti                      | 37                     | 253                    | 125  | 169                             | 81   | 8142                              | 254                                   | 32  | 510                        | 53                                    | 49                             | 42   | -                                    | -           |
| Holy See                   | -                      | -                      | -    | -                               | -    | 1                                 | -                                     | -   | -                          | -                                     | -                              | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Honduras                   | 84                     | 204                    | 40   | 137                             | 32   | 6417                              | 204                                   | 8   | 850                        | 66                                    | 81x                            | 86   | 7                                    | 62          |
| Hungary                    | 153                    | 57                     | 9    | 51                              | 8    | 9968                              | 92                                    | 1   | 4740                       | 71                                    | 99                             | 97   | 25                                   | 34          |
| Iceland                    | 187                    | 22                     | 4    | 17                              | 4    | 279                               | 4                                     | 0   | 31090                      | 79                                    | -                              | 98   | -                                    | -           |
| India                      | 53                     | 242                    | 96   | 146                             | 69   | 1008937                           | 25204                                 | 2420  | 460                        | 63                                    | 56                             | 76   | 20                                   | 46          |
| Indonesia                  | 75                     | 216                    | 48   | 128                             | 35   | 212092                            | 4497                                  | 216   | 570                        | 66                                    | 87                             | 93   | 21                                   | 41          |
| Iran                       | 80                     | 281                    | 44   | 164                             | 36   | 70330                             | 1566                                  | 69  | 1630                       | 69                                    | 77                             | 97   | -                                    | -           |
| Iraq                       | 34                     | 171                    | 130  | 117                             | 105  | 22946                             | 813                                   | 106   | 2170x                      | 62                                    | 58x                            | 93   | -                                    | -           |
| Ireland                    | 163                    | 36                     | 6    | 31                              | 6    | 3803                              | 56                                    | 0   | 22960                      | 77                                    | -                              | 100  | 18x                                  | 43x         |
| Israel                     | 163                    | 39                     | 6    | 32                              | 6    | 6040                              | 125                                   | 1   | 16310x                     | 79                                    | 96                             | -  | 18                                   | 43          |
| Italy                      | 163                    | 50                     | 6    | 44                              | 6    | 57530                             | 511                                   | 3   | 20010                      | 78                                    | 98                             | 100  | 23                                   | 36          |
| Jamaica                    | 129                    | 74                     | 20   | 56                              | 17   | 2576                              | 54                                    | 1   | 2440                       | 75                                    | 87                             | 93   | 19                                   | 44          |
| Japan                      | 187                    | 40                     | 4    | 31                              | 4    | 127096                            | 1209                                  | 5   | 34210                      | 81                                    | -                              | 100  | 25                                   | 36          |
| Jordan                     | 91                     | 139                    | 34   | 97                              | 28   | 4913                              | 166                                   | 6   | 1680                       | 70                                    | 90                             | 95   | 19                                   | 44          |
| Kazakhstan                 | 60                     | -                      | 75   | -                               | 60   | 16172                             | 265                                   | 20  | 1190                       | 65                                    | 98x                            | 100  | 18                                   | 42          |
| Kenya                      | 38                     | 205                    | 120  | 122                             | 77   | 30669                             | 1064                                  | 128   | 360                        | 51                                    | 82                             | 74   | 15                                   | 50          |
| Kiribati                   | 64                     | -                      | 70   | -                               | 52   | 83                                | 2                                     | 0   | 950                        | -                                     | -                              | 71   | -                                    | -           |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep.  | 98                     | 120                    | 30   | 85                              | 23   | 22268                             | 392                                   | 12  | a                          | 64                                    | 100x                           | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Korea, Rep. of             | 175                    | 127                    | 5    | 90                              | 5    | 46740                             | 613                                   | 3   | 8910                       | 75                                    | 98                             | 97   | 20                                   | 39          |
| Kuwait                     | 151                    | 128                    | 10   | 89                              | 9    | 1914                              | 32                                    | 0   | 19020x                     | 76                                    | 82                             | 87   | -                                    | -           |
| Kyrgyzstan                 | 71                     | 180                    | 63   | 135                             | 53   | 4921                              | 103                                   | 6   | 270                        | 68                                    | 97x                            | 97   | 17                                   | 47          |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.     | 47                     | 235                    | 105  | 155                             | 90   | 5279                              | 195                                   | 20  | 290                        | 53                                    | 62                             | 69   | 19                                   | 45          |
| Latvia                     | 123                    | 44                     | 21   | 35                              | 17   | 2421                              | 18                                    | 0   | 2860                       | 70                                    | 100                            | 93   | 21                                   | 40          |
| Lebanon                    | 94                     | 85                     | 32   | 65                              | 28   | 3496                              | 68                                    | 2   | 3750                       | 73                                    | 86                             | 98   | -                                    | -           |
| Lesotho                    | 33                     | 203                    | 133  | 137                             | 92   | 2035                              | 68                                    | 9   | 540                        | 46                                    | 84                             | 65   | 9x                                   | 60x         |
| Liberia                    | 5                      | 288                    | 235  | 190                             | 157  | 2913                              | 157                                   | 37  | 490x                       | 52                                    | 53                             | 34   | -                                    | -           |
| Libya                      | 129                    | 270                    | 20   | 159                             | 17   | 5290                              | 143                                   | 3   | 5540x                      | 70                                    | 80                             | 96   | -                                    | -           |
| Liechtenstein              | 150                    | -                      | 11   | -                               | 10   | 33                                | 0                                     | 0   | d                          | -                                     | -                              | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Lithuania                  | 123                    | 70                     | 21   | 52                              | 17   | 3696                              | 34                                    | 1   | 2900                       | 72                                    | 100                            | -  | 21                                   | 40          |
| Luxembourg                 | 175                    | 41                     | 5    | 33                              | 5    | 437                               | 5                                     | 0   | 44340                      | 77                                    | -                              | -  | 23                                   | 37          |
| Madagascar                 | 30                     | 186                    | 139  | 112                             | 86   | 15970                             | 686                                   | 95  | 260                        | 53                                    | 47x                            | 57   | 15                                   | 52          |
| Malawi                     | 15                     | 361                    | 188  | 205                             | 117  | 11308                             | 518                                   | 97  | 170                        | 40                                    | 60                             | 83   | -                                    | -           |
| Malaysia                   | 153                    | 105                    | 9    | 73                              | 8    | 22218                             | 525                                   | 5   | 3380                       | 72                                    | 88                             | 94   | 13                                   | 54          |
| Maldives                   | 57                     | 300                    | 80   | 180                             | 59   | 291                               | 11                                    | 1   | 1460                       | 67                                    | 96                             | 98   | -                                    | -           |
| Mali                       | 6                      | 517                    | 233  | 293                             | 142  | 11351                             | 568                                   | 132   | 240                        | 51                                    | 40                             | 40   | 13                                   | 56          |
| Malta                      | 163                    | 42                     | 6    | 37                              | 5    | 390                               | 5                                     | 0   | 9410x                      | 78                                    | 92                             | 100  | -                                    | -           |
| Marshall Islands           | 68                     | -                      | 68   | -                               | 55   | 51                                | 1                                     | 0   | 1970                       | -                                     | -                              | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Mauritania                 | 18                     | 310                    | 183  | 180                             | 120  | 2665                              | 117                                   | 21  | 370                        | 51                                    | 40                             | 54   | 18                                   | 44          |
| Mauritius                  | 129                    | 92                     | 20   | 67                              | 17   | 1161                              | 19                                    | 0   | 3800                       | 71                                    | 84                             | 97   | -                                    | -           |
| Mexico                     | 98                     | 134                    | 30   | 94                              | 25   | 98872                             | 2310                                  | 69  | 5080                       | 73                                    | 91                             | 97   | 12                                   | 57          |
| Micronesia, Fed. States of | 117                    | -                      | 24   | -                               | 20   | 123                               | 4                                     | 0   | 2110                       | -                                     | -                              | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Moldova, Rep. of           | 92                     | 88                     | 33   | 64                              | 27   | 4295                              | 50                                    | 2   | 400                        | 67                                    | 99                             | 99   | 16                                   | 47          |
| Monaco                     | 175                    | -                      | 5    | -                               | 4    | 33                                | 0                                     | 0   | d                          | -                                     | -                              | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Mongolia                   | 59                     | -                      | 78   | -                               | 62   | 2533                              | 58                                    | 5   | 390                        | 63                                    | 99                             | 90   | 20                                   | 41          |

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|                                  | Under-5 mortality rank | Under-5 mortality rate |      | Infant mortality rate (under 1) |      | Total population (thousands) 2000 | Annual no. of births (thousands) 2000 | Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2000 | GNI per capita (US\$) 2000 | Life expectancy at birth (years) 2000 | Total adult literacy rate 2000 | Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1994-2000* | % share of household income 1990-99* |             |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------|
|                                  |                        | 1960                   | 2000 | 1960                            | 2000 |                                   |                                       |   |                            |                                       |                                |  | lowest 40%                           | highest 20% |
| Morocco                          | 77                     | 211                    | 46   | 132                             | 41   | 29878                             | 773                                   | 36  | 1180                       | 68                                    | 49                             | 70   | 17                                   | 47          |
| Mozambique                       | 11                     | 313                    | 200  | 180                             | 126  | 18292                             | 793                                   | 159   | 210                        | 39                                    | 44                             | 44   | 17                                   | 47          |
| Myanmar                          | 43                     | 252                    | 110  | 169                             | 78   | 47749                             | 1186                                  | 130   | 220x                       | 56                                    | 85                             | 68   | -                                    | -           |
| Namibia                          | 67                     | 206                    | 69   | 129                             | 56   | 1757                              | 63                                    | 4   | 2050                       | 45                                    | 82                             | 86   | -                                    | -           |
| Nauru                            | 98                     | -                      | 30   | -                               | 25   | 12                                | 0                                     | 0   | -                          | -                                     | 95x                            | 98   | -                                    | -           |
| Nepal                            | 51                     | 315                    | 100  | 212                             | 72   | 23043                             | 812                                   | 81  | 220                        | 59                                    | 41                             | 66   | 19                                   | 45          |
| Netherlands                      | 175                    | 22                     | 5    | 18                              | 5    | 15864                             | 179                                   | 1   | 25140                      | 78                                    | -                              | 100  | 20                                   | 40          |
| New Zealand                      | 163                    | 26                     | 6    | 22                              | 6    | 3778                              | 54                                    | 0   | 13080                      | 78                                    | -                              | 100  | -                                    | -           |
| Nicaragua                        | 78                     | 193                    | 45   | 130                             | 37   | 5071                              | 172                                   | 8   | 420                        | 68                                    | 64                             | 80   | 8                                    | 64          |
| Niger                            | 3                      | 354                    | 270  | 211                             | 159  | 10832                             | 604                                   | 163   | 180                        | 45                                    | 16                             | 37   | 10                                   | 53          |
| Nigeria                          | 17                     | 207                    | 184  | 123                             | 110  | 113862                            | 4628                                  | 852   | 260                        | 52                                    | 64                             | 56   | 13                                   | 56          |
| Niue                             | -                      | -                      | -    | -                               | -    | 2                                 | 0                                     | -   | -                          | -                                     | -                              | 100  | -                                    | -           |
| Norway                           | 187                    | 23                     | 4    | 19                              | 4    | 4469                              | 55                                    | 0   | 33650                      | 79                                    | -                              | 100  | 24                                   | 36          |
| Occupied Palestinian Territories | 113                    | -                      | 25   | -                               | 0    | 3191                              | 129                                   | 3   | 1610                       | 72                                    | -                              | 94   | -                                    | -           |
| Oman                             | 146                    | 280                    | 14   | 164                             | 12   | 2538                              | 90                                    | 1   | 4940x                      | 71                                    | 72                             | 89   | -                                    | -           |
| Pakistan                         | 43                     | 227                    | 110  | 139                             | 85   | 141256                            | 5242                                  | 577   | 470                        | 60                                    | 43                             | 46   | 22                                   | 41          |
| Palau                            | 103                    | -                      | 29   | -                               | 24   | 19                                | 1                                     | 0   | c                          | -                                     | -                              | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Panama                           | 109                    | 88                     | 26   | 58                              | 20   | 2856                              | 61                                    | 2   | 3260                       | 74                                    | 92                             | 91   | 12                                   | 53          |
| Papua New Guinea                 | 42                     | 204                    | 112  | 137                             | 79   | 4809                              | 158                                   | 18  | 760                        | 57                                    | 76                             | -  | 12                                   | 57          |
| Paraguay                         | 96                     | 90                     | 31   | 66                              | 26   | 5496                              | 167                                   | 5   | 1450                       | 70                                    | 93                             | 85   | 8                                    | 61          |
| Peru                             | 74                     | 234                    | 50   | 142                             | 40   | 25662                             | 608                                   | 30  | 2100                       | 69                                    | 90                             | 87   | 13                                   | 51          |
| Philippines                      | 84                     | 110                    | 40   | 80                              | 30   | 75653                             | 2059                                  | 82  | 1040                       | 69                                    | 95                             | 90   | 14                                   | 52          |
| Poland                           | 151                    | 70                     | 10   | 62                              | 9    | 38605                             | 376                                   | 4   | 4200                       | 73                                    | 100                            | 97   | 21                                   | 40          |
| Portugal                         | 163                    | 112                    | 6    | 81                              | 6    | 10016                             | 113                                   | 1   | 11060                      | 76                                    | 92                             | 100  | 19                                   | 43          |
| Qatar                            | 141                    | 140                    | 16   | 94                              | 12   | 565                               | 11                                    | 0   | 12000x                     | 70                                    | 81                             | 94   | -                                    | -           |
| Romania                          | 120                    | 82                     | 22   | 69                              | 19   | 22438                             | 232                                   | 5   | 1670                       | 70                                    | 98                             | 96   | 23                                   | 37          |
| Russian Federation               | 120                    | 64                     | 22   | 48                              | 18   | 145491                            | 1236                                  | 27  | 1660                       | 66                                    | 99                             | 93   | 13                                   | 54          |
| Rwanda                           | 16                     | 206                    | 187  | 122                             | 100  | 7609                              | 302                                   | 56  | 230                        | 40                                    | 67                             | 66   | 23x                                  | 39x         |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis            | 113                    | -                      | 25   | -                               | 21   | 38                                | 1                                     | 0   | 6660                       | -                                     | -                              | 89   | -                                    | -           |
| Saint Lucia                      | 135                    | -                      | 19   | -                               | 17   | 148                               | 3                                     | 0   | 4070                       | 73                                    | -                              | -  | 15                                   | 48          |
| Saint Vincent/Grenadines         | 113                    | -                      | 25   | -                               | 21   | 113                               | 2                                     | 0   | 2690                       | -                                     | -                              | 84   | -                                    | -           |
| Samoa                            | 109                    | 210                    | 26   | 134                             | 21   | 159                               | 4                                     | 0   | 1460                       | 69                                    | -                              | 93   | -                                    | -           |
| San Marino                       | 163                    | -                      | 6    | -                               | 6    | 27                                | 0                                     | 0   | d                          | -                                     | -                              | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Sao Tome and Principe            | 60                     | -                      | 75   | -                               | 58   | 138                               | 6                                     | 0   | 290                        | -                                     | -                              | 93   | -                                    | -           |
| Saudi Arabia                     | 103                    | 250                    | 29   | 170                             | 24   | 20346                             | 695                                   | 20  | 6900x                      | 72                                    | 77                             | 76   | -                                    | -           |
| Senegal                          | 30                     | 300                    | 139  | 173                             | 80   | 9421                              | 364                                   | 51  | 500                        | 53                                    | 37                             | 49   | 17                                   | 48          |
| Seychelles                       | 139                    | -                      | 17   | -                               | 13   | 80                                | 3                                     | 0   | 7310                       | -                                     | 88x                            | 100  | -                                    | -           |
| Sierra Leone                     | 1                      | 390                    | 316  | 220                             | 180  | 4405                              | 224                                   | 71  | 130                        | 39                                    | 36                             | 41   | 3x                                   | 63x         |
| Singapore                        | 187                    | 40                     | 4    | 31                              | 4    | 4018                              | 49                                    | 0   | 24740                      | 78                                    | 92                             | 93   | -                                    | -           |
| Slovakia                         | 153                    | 40                     | 9    | 33                              | 8    | 5399                              | 56                                    | 1   | 3700                       | 73                                    | 100                            | -  | 28                                   | 31          |
| Slovenia                         | 175                    | 45                     | 5    | 37                              | 5    | 1988                              | 17                                    | 0   | 10070                      | 76                                    | 100x                           | 95   | 23                                   | 38          |
| Solomon Islands                  | 113                    | 185                    | 25   | 120                             | 21   | 447                               | 17                                    | 0   | 630                        | 68                                    | -                              | -  | -                                    | -           |
| Somalia                          | 7                      | -                      | 225  | -                               | 133  | 8778                              | 461                                   | 104   | 120x                       | 48                                    | -                              | 12   | -                                    | -           |
| South Africa                     | 64                     | 130                    | 70   | 89                              | 55   | 43309                             | 1114                                  | 78  | 3020                       | 52                                    | 85                             | 87   | 8                                    | 65          |
| Spain                            | 175                    | 57                     | 5    | 46                              | 5    | 39910                             | 360                                   | 2   | 14960                      | 78                                    | 98                             | 100  | 20                                   | 40          |
| Sri Lanka                        | 135                    | 133                    | 19   | 83                              | 17   | 18924                             | 326                                   | 6   | 870                        | 72                                    | 92                             | 90   | 20                                   | 43          |
| Sudan                            | 45                     | 208                    | 108  | 123                             | 66   | 31095                             | 1090                                  | 118   | 320                        | 56                                    | 57                             | 40   | -                                    | -           |
| Suriname                         | 92                     | 98                     | 33   | 70                              | 27   | 417                               | 8                                     | 0   | 1350x                      | 71                                    | 94                             | 89   | -                                    | -           |
| Swaziland                        | 28                     | 225                    | 142  | 150                             | 101  | 925                               | 32                                    | 5   | 1290                       | 44                                    | 80                             | 100  | 9                                    | 64          |
| Sweden                           | 187                    | 20                     | 4    | 16                              | 3    | 8842                              | 78                                    | 0   | 26780                      | 80                                    | -                              | 100  | 24                                   | 35          |
| Switzerland                      | 187                    | 27                     | 4    | 22                              | 3    | 7170                              | 67                                    | 0   | 38120                      | 79                                    | -                              | 96   | 20                                   | 40          |
| Syria                            | 103                    | 201                    | 29   | 136                             | 24   | 16189                             | 484                                   | 14  | 990                        | 71                                    | 74                             | 99   | -                                    | -           |
| Tajikistan                       | 63                     | 140                    | 73   | 95                              | 54   | 6087                              | 155                                   | 11  | 170                        | 68                                    | 99                             | 93   | -                                    | -           |
| Tanzania                         | 23                     | 241                    | 165  | 142                             | 104  | 35119                             | 1379                                  | 228   | 280                        | 51                                    | 75                             | 53   | 18                                   | 46          |
| TFYR Macedonia                   | 109                    | 177                    | 26   | 120                             | 22   | 2034                              | 26                                    | 1   | 1710                       | 73                                    | -                              | 96   | -                                    | -           |
| Thailand                         | 103                    | 148                    | 29   | 103                             | 25   | 62806                             | 1182                                  | 34  | 2010                       | 70                                    | 96                             | 80   | 16                                   | 48          |
| Togo                             | 28                     | 267                    | 142  | 158                             | 80   | 4527                              | 178                                   | 25  | 300                        | 52                                    | 57                             | 69   | -                                    | -           |
| Tonga                            | 123                    | -                      | 21   | -                               | 17   | 99                                | 2                                     | 0   | 1660                       | -                                     | 99x                            | 95   | -                                    | -           |
| Trinidad and Tobago              | 129                    | 73                     | 20   | 61                              | 17   | 1294                              | 17                                    | 0   | 4980                       | 74                                    | 98                             | 88   | 16                                   | 46          |

|                      | Under-5 mortality rank | Under-5 mortality rate |      | Infant mortality rate (under 1) |      | Total population (thousands) 2000 | Annual no. of births (thousands) 2000 | Annual no. of under-5 deaths (thousands) 2000 | GNI per capita (US\$) 2000 | Life expectancy at birth (years) 2000 | Total adult literacy rate 2000 | Net primary school enrolment/attendance (%) 1994-2000* | % share of household income 1990-99* |             |
|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------|
|                      |                        | 1960                   | 2000 | 1960                            | 2000 |                                   |                                       |   |                            |                                       |                                |  | lowest 40%                           | highest 20% |
| Tunisia              | 108                    | 254                    | 28   | 170                             | 22   | 9459                              | 171                                   | 5   | 2090                       | 70                                    | 71                             | 94   | 16                                   | 48          |
| Turkey               | 78                     | 219                    | 45   | 163                             | 38   | 66668                             | 1452                                  | 65  | 3090                       | 70                                    | 85                             | 72   | 16                                   | 48          |
| Turkmenistan         | 64                     | 150                    | 70   | 100                             | 52   | 4737                              | 127                                   | 9   | 840                        | 66                                    | -                              | 80   | 16                                   | 48          |
| Tuvalu               | 73                     | -                      | 53   | -                               | 38   | 10                                | 0                                     | 0   | -                          | -                                     | 98x                            | 100  | -                                    | -           |
| Uganda               | 36                     | 224                    | 127  | 133                             | 81   | 23300                             | 1184                                  | 150   | 310                        | 44                                    | 67                             | 87   | 18                                   | 45          |
| Ukraine              | 123                    | 53                     | 21   | 41                              | 17   | 49568                             | 410                                   | 9   | 700                        | 68                                    | 99x                            | -  | 22                                   | 38          |
| United Arab Emirates | 153                    | 223                    | 9    | 149                             | 8    | 2606                              | 41                                    | 0   | 18060x                     | 75                                    | 87x                            | 98   | -                                    | -           |
| United Kingdom       | 163                    | 27                     | 6    | 23                              | 6    | 59415                             | 668                                   | 4   | 24500                      | 78                                    | -                              | 98   | 18                                   | 43          |
| United States        | 159                    | 30                     | 8    | 26                              | 7    | 283230                            | 3880                                  | 31  | 34260                      | 77                                    | -                              | 95   | 16                                   | 46          |
| Uruguay              | 139                    | 56                     | 17   | 48                              | 15   | 3337                              | 58                                    | 1   | 6090                       | 74                                    | 98                             | 93   | 15x                                  | 48x         |
| Uzbekistan           | 69                     | -                      | 67   | -                               | 51   | 24881                             | 545                                   | 37  | 610                        | 69                                    | 99x                            | 78   | 19                                   | 41          |
| Vanuatu              | 80                     | 225                    | 44   | 141                             | 35   | 197                               | 6                                     | 0   | 1140                       | 68                                    | -                              | 90   | -                                    | -           |
| Venezuela            | 119                    | 75                     | 23   | 56                              | 20   | 24170                             | 575                                   | 13  | 4310                       | 73                                    | 93                             | 84   | 12                                   | 54          |
| Viet Nam             | 89                     | 219                    | 39   | 147                             | 30   | 78137                             | 1576                                  | 61  | 390                        | 68                                    | 93                             | 94   | 19                                   | 45          |
| Yemen                | 39                     | 340                    | 117  | 220                             | 85   | 18349                             | 926                                   | 108   | 380                        | 61                                    | 46                             | 58   | 20                                   | 41          |
| Yugoslavia           | 129                    | 120                    | 20   | 87                              | 17   | 10552                             | 123                                   | 2   | b                          | 73                                    | 98x                            | 97   | -                                    | -           |
| Zambia               | 10                     | 213                    | 202  | 126                             | 112  | 10421                             | 444                                   | 90  | 300                        | 41                                    | 78                             | 67   | 11                                   | 57          |
| Zimbabwe             | 39                     | 159                    | 117  | 97                              | 73   | 12627                             | 456                                   | 53  | 480                        | 43                                    | 93                             | 85   | 10                                   | 62          |

### Regional summaries

|                              |     |     |     |     |         |        |       |       |    |    |    |    |    |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|--------|-------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Sub-Saharan Africa           | 254 | 175 | 153 | 108 | 618118  | 25615  | 4478  | 528   | 48 | 61 | 60 | 11 | 58 |
| Middle East and North Africa | 250 | 64  | 157 | 49  | 343336  | 9674   | 616   | 1326  | 66 | 65 | 81 | -  | -  |
| South Asia                   | 244 | 100 | 148 | 72  | 1353740 | 36937  | 3708  | 455   | 62 | 53 | 71 | 20 | 45 |
| East Asia and Pacific        | 212 | 44  | 140 | 34  | 1875640 | 32305  | 1423  | 1125  | 69 | 87 | 95 | 17 | 45 |
| Latin America and Caribbean  | 153 | 37  | 102 | 30  | 513385  | 11448  | 421   | 3713  | 70 | 88 | 91 | 10 | 59 |
| CEE/CIS and Baltic States    | 103 | 37  | 78  | 30  | 476589  | 5912   | 221   | 2038  | 69 | 97 | 87 | 18 | 44 |
| Industrialized countries     | 37  | 6   | 31  | 6   | 861018  | 9823   | 62    | 28077 | 78 | -  | 96 | 19 | 42 |
| Developing countries         | 223 | 91  | 141 | 63  | 4850815 | 118956 | 10809 | 1175  | 62 | 74 | 80 | 15 | 50 |
| Least developed countries    | 279 | 161 | 170 | 102 | 667613  | 26589  | 4268  | 290   | 51 | 51 | 58 | 18 | 46 |
| World                        | 198 | 83  | 126 | 57  | 6041826 | 131714 | 10929 | 5192  | 63 | 79 | 82 | 19 | 43 |

Countries in each region are listed on page 40.

### Definitions of the indicators

**Under-five mortality rate** – Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

**Infant mortality rate** – Probability of dying between birth and exactly one year of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

**GNI per capita** – Gross national income (GNI) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is gross national income divided by mid-year population. GNI per capita in US dollars is converted using the World Bank Atlas method.

**Life expectancy at birth** – The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross-section of population at the time of their birth.

**Adult literacy rate** – Percentage of persons aged 15 and over who can read and write.

**Net primary school enrolment/attendance** – Derived from net primary school enrolment rates as reported by UNESCO and from national household survey reports of attendance at primary school.

**Income share** – Percentage of income received by the 20 per cent of households with the highest income and by the 40 per cent of households with the lowest income.

### Main data sources

**Under-five and infant mortality rates** – UNICEF, United Nations Population Division and United Nations Statistics Division.

**Total population** – United Nations Population Division.

**Births** – United Nations Population Division.

**Under-five deaths** – UNICEF.

**GNI per capita** – World Bank.

**Life expectancy** – United Nations Population Division.

**Adult literacy** – United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), including the Education for All 2000 Assessment.

**School enrolment/attendance** – UNESCO, including the Education for All 2000 Assessment, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS).

**Household income** – World Bank.

### Notes

a: Range \$755 or less.

b: Range \$756 to \$2995.

c: Range \$2996 to \$9265.

d: Range \$9266 or more.

- Data not available.

x Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.

\* Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.