

# Table of Contents

Preface .....	5
<b>Chapter 1</b> .....	7
1. Introduction .....	7
1.1 The Mandate, Powers and Functions of the Commission.....	7
1.2 Terms of Reference .....	7
1.3 Methodology and rules of process .....	8
1.4 Scope of the Report.....	9
<b>Chapter 2</b> .....	11
2. Situational Analysis.....	11
2.1 The Prevalence of Sexual Violence against Children in Gauteng .....	11
2.2 Availability of Support Services.....	12
<b>Chapter 3</b> .....	13
3. International Human Rights Instruments, Constitutional Statutory Framework for Protection of Children .....	13
3.1 The United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child .....	13
3.2 The African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child .....	14
3.3 The United Nations Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Violence against Women.....	14
3.4 The Constitution of the Republic of South Africa .....	15
3.5 Domestic Legislation and Policies.....	15
<b>Chapter 4</b> .....	17
4. Review of Literature, Policies and Legislation.....	17
4.1 Pre-Trial Procedures.....	17
4.1.1 Disclosure .....	17
4.1.2 The Duty to Report Child Abuse .....	19
4.1.3 The Role of the Police .....	21
4.1.4 Forensic Examination and Medical Treatment .....	24
4.1.5 The Role of the Prosecutor .....	26
4.1.6 Support for the Child .....	27
4.1.7 Specialised Sexual Offences Courts.....	28
4.2 Trial Procedures.....	30
4.2.1 Special Measures for Children.....	30
4.2.2 Cautionary Rules.....	32
4.3 Post-Trial Procedures .....	34
4.3.1 Treatment.....	35
4.3.2 Placements .....	36

<b>Chapter 5</b>	39
5. Submissions Received by the Commission	39
5.1 Preliminary Issues Raised at the Hearings	39
5.2 Pre-Trial Procedures	40
5.2.1 Disclosure	40
5.2.2 The Duty to Report Child Abuse	41
5.2.3 Issues Relating to Police Procedures	41
5.2.4 Issues Relating to the Forensic Examination and Medical Treatment of the Sexually Abused Child	45
5.2.5 Services Offered by the Prosecutor	47
5.3 Trial Procedures	48
5.4 Post-Trial Procedures	52
 <b>Chapter 6</b>	 53
6. Responses to Submissions	53
6.1 The Gauteng Government's Response	53
6.2 Response by other Role Players	56
 <b>Chapter 7</b>	 61
7. Findings	61
7.1 Key Findings	61
7.2 Specific Findings	61
7.3 Site Visits	66
 <b>Chapter 8</b>	 69
8. Recommendations	69
8.1 Key Recommendations	69
8.2 Specific Recommendations	70
 <b>References</b>	 75