

GOVERNMENT NOTICES • GOEWERMENTSKENNISGEWINGS

DEPARTMENT OF FORESTRY, FISHERIES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

NO. 3963

12 October 2023

**NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT: BIODIVERSITY ACT, 2004
(ACT NO. 10 OF 2004)****REPUBLICATION OF THE DRAFT LIST OF THREATENED OR PROTECTED TERRESTRIAL SPECIES AND FRESHWATER SPECIES, RESTRICTED ACTIVITIES THAT ARE PROPOSED TO BE PROHIBITED, AND RESTRICTED ACTIVITIES THAT ARE PROPOSED TO BE EXEMPTED FOR PUBLIC COMMENT**

I, Barbara Dallas Creecy, Minister of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment, hereby, in terms of sections 56(1), 57(2), 57(4), read with sections 99 and 100 of the National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004) (the Biodiversity Act), republish, for public comment the —

- (a) draft list of threatened or protected terrestrial species and freshwater species;
 - (b) restricted activities that are proposed to be prohibited; and
 - (c) restricted activities that are proposed to be exempted,
- respectively, as set out in the Schedule hereto.

Members of the public are invited to submit written comments within 30 (thirty) days from the date of publication of this notice in the *Government Gazette*, or the notice in the newspaper, whichever date is the later date, to the following addresses:

By post to: The Director-General: Department of Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment
Attention: Ms Tebogo Mashua
Private Bag X447
PRETORIA
0001

By hand at: Environment House, 473 Steve Biko Street, Arcadia, Pretoria, 0083.

By e-mail: topsconsultation@dfre.gov.za

Any enquiries in connection with the notice can be directed to Ms Tebogo Mashua at tmashua@dfre.gov.za or 066 282 5141.

Comments received after the closing date may be disregarded.

The list of critically endangered species, endangered species, vulnerable species and protected species, collectively referred to as threatened or protected species list (TOPS list), was published for implementation under Government Notice No. R. 151, in *Government Gazette* No. 29657 on 23 February 2007. Regulations pertaining to the listed TOPS (TOPS Regulations) were published in the same *Government Gazette* under Government Notice No. R. 152 and came into effect on 01 June 2007.

A process of revising the TOPS list was initiated in 2011, based on the following criteria:

CATEGORY	CRITERIA
Critically Endangered	All indigenous species: 1. Evaluated as Extinct, Extinct in the Wild or Critically Endangered according to the IUCN 2001 Red List system (national assessment) AND <u>threatened</u> by direct use; OR 2. Evaluated as Critically Endangered due to an extremely limited geographic range / area of occupancy (IUCN criterion B), an extremely small and declining population (IUCN criterion C) or a very small or restricted population (IUCN criterion D).
Endangered	All indigenous species: 1. Evaluated as Endangered according to the IUCN 2001 Red List system (national assessment) AND <u>threatened</u> by direct use.
Vulnerable	All indigenous species: 1. Evaluated as Vulnerable according to the IUCN 2001 Red List system (national assessment) AND <u>threatened</u> by direct use.
Protected	Any species: Sub-category 1: Indigenous species of high conservation value or national importance: 1. Evaluated as Near Threatened according to the IUCN 2001 Red List system AND <u>threatened</u> by direct use; OR 2. In need of regulation/management as current utilization may result in a significant decline in wild populations of the species (Least concern). Sub-category 2: Indigenous species in need of regulation to ensure ecologically sustainable utilization: 1. Species likely to cause hybridization. Sub-category 3: Species that are most endangered and threatened with extinction, and that may be, or are, affected by international trade: 1. All species included in Appendix I of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), not already listed as critically endangered, endangered or vulnerable.

The draft revised TOPS list, which included proposed restricted activities to be prohibited, and restricted activities proposed to be exempted from the restrictions contemplated in section 57(1) of the Biodiversity Act, were published for public comment under Government Notice No. 389, in *Government Gazette* No. 36375 on 16 April 2013. Some of the exemptions were proposed to apply generally, while some of the exemptions and all the prohibitions were proposed in respect of specific restricted activities, to apply to specific species or groups of species.

The draft revised TOPS list was further amended, based on comments received as part of the public participation process in 2013, and republished for public comment under Government Notice No. 256, in *Government Gazette* No. 38600 on 31 March 2015.

In finalising the draft revised TOPS list, separate lists were published in the *Government Gazette* for implementation, namely:

- (a) List of marine species that are threatened or protected, restricted activities that are prohibited and exemption from restrictions, under Government Notice No. 476, in *Government Gazette* No. 40875 on 30 May 2017; and
- (b) List of terrestrial species and freshwater species that are threatened or protected, restricted activities that are prohibited, and restricted activities that are exempted, published under Government Notice No. 3012, in *Government Gazette* No. 47984 on 03 February 2023 (the amended TOPS list).

In addition to the criteria for the listing of non-indigenous species included in Appendix I of CITES, as indicated in the table above, other non-indigenous species that may require protection at national level, may be included in the TOPS list as protected species.

On 31 March 2023, through Government Notice No. 3238 published in *Government Gazette*, No. 48349, I withdrew the amended TOPS list that was published on 03 February 2023. The TOPS list, 2007 remained in effect.

Some of the key issues that are addressed in draft TOPS list contained in the Schedule to this Notice, include the following:

- (a) Inclusion of species that are threatened by restricted activities;
- (b) Deletion of species that do not meet the criteria for the listing of species;
- (c) Inclusion of species included in Appendix I of CITES, in order to address lacking provisions to prohibit trade in imported specimens of species included in Appendix I; and
- (d) Inclusion of species that are likely to cause hybridisation, as protected species, in order to regulate specific restricted activities relevant to hybridisation.

The draft TOPS list contained in the Schedule to this Notice, once promulgated, will repeal and replace the TOPS list, 2007.



BARBARA DALLAS CREECY
MINISTER OF FORESTRY, FISHERIES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

SCHEDULE

1. Definitions—

In this notice, a word or expression, or any derivative or other grammatical form of such word or expression, to which a meaning has been assigned in the Biodiversity Act, has the same meaning and, unless the context indicates otherwise—

“Biodiversity Act” means the National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004), and includes its subordinate legislation issued in terms of a provision thereof;

“botanical garden” has the same meaning as having been defined in the TOPS Regulations;

“conservation purposes” has the same meaning as having been defined in the TOPS Regulations;

“CITES” means the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora;

“DNA” has the same meaning as having been defined in the TOPS Regulations;

“elephant ivory” means ivory of *Loxodonta africana*;

“enforcement purposes” means the purpose of carrying out a restricted activity is aimed at enforcing the legal requirements of the Biodiversity Act and this notice, and may include the confiscation, possession and movement of specimens by enforcement officials;

“finished part or product” means any part of a dead specimen of a listed threatened or protected species that has been changed or transformed from its original form and is impossible of being further changed or transformed, and includes a finished product derived from such dead specimen;

“listed threatened or protected species” means a threatened or protected terrestrial species or freshwater species listed in terms of section 56 of the Biodiversity Act;

“management purposes” has the same meaning as having been defined in the TOPS Regulations;

“raw elephant ivory” has the same meaning as having been defined in the TOPS Regulations;

“registered” means registered in terms of the TOPS Regulations;

“registered game farm” means a game farm registered in terms of the TOPS Regulations;

“rhinoceros horn” has the same meaning as having been defined in the TOPS Regulations;

“scientific purpose” has the same meaning as having been defined in the TOPS Regulations;

“selling or sell” has the same meaning as having been defined in the TOPS Regulations, and buying shall be construed accordingly

“TOPS Regulations” means the regulations pertaining to listed threatened or protected terrestrial species and freshwater species and promulgated in terms of section 97 of the Biodiversity Act;

“translocation” has the same meaning as having been defined in the TOPS Regulations;

“veterinary purposes” means for the purpose of—

- (a) diagnosis, treatment, prevention of or advice on a disease, physiological or pathological condition;
- (b) applying a medical procedure, including a surgical or dental operation or procedure;
- (c) administering medicine;
- (d) determining the cause of death of an animal (post mortem); or
- (e) sedation of an animal for the purpose of restraining the animal via the use of an immobilising or tranquilising agent;

“wild specimen” has the same meaning as having been defined in the TOPS Regulations; and

“worked elephant ivory” has the same meaning as having been defined in the TOPS Regulations.

2. General exemptions

- (1) The following persons, or categories of persons, are exempt in terms of section 57(4) of the Biodiversity Act, from the restriction contemplated in section 57(1), involving specimens of listed threatened or protected species, applicable to the extent indicated below—
 - (a) Members of the South African Police Service, and members of the South African Revenue Service, Customs division, in relation to the carrying out of restricted activities, such as the acquisition/ receipt, possession, transport and disposal/ give of specimens, necessary for the confiscation and subsequent handling of such specimens, in the execution of their official duties;
 - (b) Any person, in relation to the carrying out of a restricted activity involving a dead specimen of a listed threatened or protected species, or a finished part or product of such specimen, provided that proof of legal acquisition of such dead specimen, or finished part or product can be provided, but excluding—
 - (i) a dead specimen, or finished part or product of such specimen, of the following species—
 - (aa) *Panthera pardus*;
 - (bb) *Panthera leo*;
 - (cc) *Acynonix jubatus*; and
 - (dd) *Lycaon pictus*;
 - (ii) elephant ivory and rhinoceros horn; and
 - (iii) freshwater fish species;
 - (c) Veterinarians, for the—
 - (i) darting of specimens of listed threatened or protected species, subject to the condition that the restricted activity or activities, as the case may be, associated with the darting is carried out in accordance with the requirements of the Biodiversity Act and its regulations; and
 - (ii) having in possession or exercising physical control, and transportation or movement of a specimen of a listed threatened or protected species, for veterinary purposes;
 - (d) Any person in relation to the export or re-export of a specimen of a listed threatened or protected species that is also included in the appendices of CITES, provided that a CITES permit has been issued in terms of section 57(1A) of the Biodiversity Act;
 - (e) Any person in relation to the translocation of a specimen of a listed threatened or protected animal species, subject to the following conditions—
 - (i) such translocation is carried out only from one registered game farm to another registered game farm;

- (ii) the species of the specimen to be translocated, is included in the registration certificate of both the registered game farm where the specimen is translocated from and the registered game farm where the specimen is to be translocated to;
 - (iii) a basic habitat assessment has been carried out by the issuing authority as part of the process to register the game farm onto which the specimen is to be released, prior to the translocation of such specimen;
 - (iv) the translocation of the specimen is done by a registered wildlife translocator;
 - (v) the registered wildlife translocator contemplated in subparagraph (e)(iv) and the owner of the registered game farm onto which the specimen is released, keep a register of such translocation; and
 - (vi) in the case where such specimen is to be translocated to a registered game farm that falls outside the natural distribution range of the particular species—
 - (aa) an assessment of the risks contemplated in regulation 79(1) of the TOPS Regulations has been conducted, and the information contemplated in regulation 16(3) of the TOPS Regulations has been submitted, for the registered game farm onto which the specimen is to be released, if required by the issuing authority, and for the cost of the owner of such registered game farm; and
 - (bb) the findings of the assessment of risks indicate no risk, or a risk that can be prevented or minimised, in relation to the translocation of such specimen.
- (2) The general exemption contemplated in subparagraph (1)(d) does not apply to a specimen of *Ceratotherium simum* or *Diceros bicornis*, or a specimen of an *Encephalartos* species.

3. General explanations—

- (1) The table below contains the following information—
 - (a) Column 1 – scientific and common names of listed threatened or protected species;
 - (b) Column 2 – specific restricted activities relating to specific listed threatened or protected species, prohibited in terms of section 57(2) of the Biodiversity Act; and
 - (c) Column 3 – specific restricted activities relating to specific listed threatened or protected species, exempted in terms of section 57(4) of the Biodiversity Act;
- (2) The contents of the table below must be read alongside any other prohibition published in the *Gazette* in terms of section 57(2) of the Biodiversity Act, or any other exemption published in the *Gazette* in terms of section 57(4) of the Biodiversity Act;
- (3) Any specific restricted activity relating to a specific listed threatened or protected species not included in either Column 3 or 4, or not prohibited or exempted as contemplated in subparagraph (2) above, must be regarded as requiring a permit in terms of section 57(1) of the Biodiversity Act;
- (4) The general exemptions contemplated in Paragraph 2 above must be read alongside the species-specific exemptions in the table below. In the case of conflict between a general exemption and a species-specific exemption, the species-specific exemption shall apply;
- (5) The provisions of this notice must be read alongside with the provisions of the TOPS Regulations;
- (6) If the carrying out of a restricted activity involving a listed threatened or protected species is generally exempt in terms of this notice, but such restricted activity is prohibited in certain

- circumstances in terms of the TOPS Regulations, such prohibition in terms of the TOPS Regulations remains valid;
- (7) When the nomenclature of a species that is included in this list of threatened or protected species is revised, the listed name of such species will continue to be applicable until this list is updated, and the TOPS Regulations will apply to all specimens that fit the description at the time of listing, even if a new scientific name is assigned to the particular species;
 - (8) The provisions of this notice do not apply to the non-indigenous subspecies of a species that is listed as threatened or protected, unless such non-indigenous subspecies is specifically listed as a protected species in terms of section 56(1)(d) of the Biodiversity Act; and
 - (9) A person who is exempt in terms of section 57(4) from a permit requirement contemplated in section 57(1) of the Biodiversity Act, is not absolved from obtaining a permit or authorization in terms of any other applicable legislation if so required.

4. Short title and commencement

This notice is called the list of terrestrial species and freshwater species that are threatened or protected; restricted activities that are prohibited; and restricted activities that are exempted, 2023.

LIST OF TERRESTRIAL AND FRESHWATER SPECIES THAT ARE THREATENED OR PROTECTED, RESTRICTED ACTIVITIES THAT ARE PROHIBITED, AND RESTRICTED ACTIVITIES THAT ARE EXEMPTED

INVERTEBRATE SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
CRITICALLY ENDANGERED SPECIES		
<i>Ceratogyrus paulseni</i>	Paulsen's Horned Baboon Spider	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hunting, catching, capturing or killing by any means, method or device whatsoever, including searching, pursuing, driving, lying in wait, luring, alluring, discharging a missile or injuring with intent to hunt, catch, capture or kill except catching, capturing or killing for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes; Gathering and collecting, except for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes; or Picking parts of, or cutting, damaging or destroying, except for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes.
<i>Colophon barnardi</i>	Barnard's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon berrisfordi</i>	Berrisford's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon endroedyi</i>	Endrödy-Younga's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon kawaii</i>	Kawai's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon montisatris</i>	Swartberg Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon oweni</i>	Owen's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon thunbergi</i>	Thunberg's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon westwoodi</i>	Westwood's Cape Stag Beetle	

INVERTEBRATE SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Opisthophthalmus ater</i>	Steinkopf Burrowing Scorpion	
<i>Opisthophthalmus fuscipes</i>	Dark-legged Burrowing Scorpion	
ENDANGERED SPECIES		
<i>Colophon cameroni</i>	Cameron's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon eastmani</i>	Eastman's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon haughtoni</i>	Haughton's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon izardi</i>	Izard's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon neli</i>	Nel's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon primosi</i>	Primos's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Colophon whitei</i>	White's Cape Stag Beetle	
<i>Idiothele mira</i>	Blue-footed Baboon Spider	
<i>Oonotus rex</i>	Regal Small Stag Beetle	
<i>Opisthophthalmus chaperi</i>	Chaper's Burrowing Scorpion	

INVERTEBRATE SPECIES			
Column 1	Column 2		Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)		Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name		
<i>Opisthophthalmus intermedius</i>	Cape Mountain Burrowing Scorpion		
<i>Opisthophthalmus latro</i>	Strandveld Burrowing Scorpion		
VULNERABLE SPECIES			
<i>Oonotus interioris</i>	Inland Small Stag Beetle		

FISH SPECIES			
Column 1	Column 2		Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)		Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name		
ENDANGERED SPECIES			
<i>Barbus andrewi</i>	Berg-Breede River Whitefish	The following restricted activities involving <u>live</u> specimens are prohibited— <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating to; and release, excluding—<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ within the same catchment of such specimen;○ in a natural aquatic system outside the natural distribution range of such specimen, or between different	The following restricted activities are exempted— <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Angling and release, or catching or capturing and release, of a live specimen, only if such specimen is released alive immediately subsequent to the angling, catching or capturing of such specimen, in the same water where it has been caught; and
<i>Barbus serra</i>	Sawfin		
<i>Labeo seeberi</i>	Clanwilliam sandfish		
<i>Sandelia bainsii</i>	Eastern Cape rocky		
<i>Serranochromis meridianus</i>	Lowveld largemouth		

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<p>catchments within the natural range of such specimen, by an official of an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity, for conservation purposes;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ on private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen; and ○ by a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having in possession or exercising physical control over; or selling, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ a registered commercial exhibition facility for educational purposes; ○ a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; ○ an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity; ○ a registered low escape-risk captive breeding facility, breeding such specimens for conservation or research facility; and ○ an owner of private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Receiving of dead specimens by registered low escape-risk scientific institutions for research purposes.

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Breeding, excluding by a registered low escape-risk captive breeding facility for conservation or research purposes; • Catching or capturing and killing, excluding— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ by a registered low escape-risk scientific institution for scientific purposes; or ○ under exceptional circumstances; • Donating, or giving as a donation— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ within the natural distribution range of such specimens, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ a registered commercial exhibition facility for educational purposes; ➤ a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; ➤ an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity; ➤ a registered low escape-risk captive breeding facility, breeding such specimens for conservation or research facility; and ➤ an owner of private land on which closed water is found; 	

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1 Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Column 2 Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Column 3 Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ outside the natural distribution range of such specimens, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ a registered low escape-risk scientific institution to another registered low escape-risk scientific institution; or ➤ an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity to a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; • Buying, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ the owner of private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen; and ○ a registered commercial exhibition facility; and • Importing into the Republic; or exporting or re-exporting from the Republic, excluding importing to; or exporting or re-exporting from a registered low escape-risk scientific institution. <p>The following restricted activities involving <u>dead specimens</u> are prohibited—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating to; having in possession or 	

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<p>exercising physical control over; selling or buying; giving or donating; receiving or accepting as a donation; excluding by—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o a registered commercial exhibition facility for educational purposes; o a registered scientific institution; o an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity; o a registered captive breeding facility, authorised to breed such specimens for conservation or research facility; and o an owner of private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen. 	
VULNERABLE SPECIES		
<i>Labeobarbus capensis</i>	Clanwilliam yellowfish	<p>The following restricted activities are exempted—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Angling and release, or catching or capturing and release, of a live specimen, only if such specimen is released alive immediately subsequent to the angling, catching or capturing of such specimen, in the same water where it has been caught; and

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<p>of such specimen, by an official of an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity, for conservation purposes;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ on private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen; and ○ by a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having in possession or exercising physical control over, or selling, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ a registered commercial exhibition facility for educational purposes; ○ a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; ○ an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity; ○ a registered low escape-risk captive breeding facility, breeding such specimens for conservation or research facility; and ○ an owner of private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Receiving of dead specimens by registered low escape-risk scientific institutions for research purposes.

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Breeding, excluding by a registered low escape-risk captive breeding facility for conservation or research purposes; • Catching or capturing and killing, excluding— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ by a registered low escape-risk scientific institution for scientific purposes; or ○ under exceptional circumstances; • Donating, or giving as a donation— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ within the natural distribution range of such specimens, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ a registered commercial exhibition facility for educational purposes; ➤ a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; ➤ an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity; ➤ a registered low escape-risk captive breeding facility, breeding such specimens for conservation or research facility; and ➤ an owner of private land on which closed water is found; 	

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ outside the natural distribution range of such specimens, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ a registered low escape-risk scientific institution to another registered low escape-risk scientific institution; or ➤ an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity to a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; • Buying, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ the owner of private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen; and ○ a registered commercial exhibition facility; and • Importing into the Republic; or exporting or re-exporting from the Republic, excluding importing to; or exporting or re-exporting from a registered low escape-risk scientific institution. <p>The following restricted activities involving <u>dead specimens</u> are prohibited—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating to; having in possession or 	

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1 Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Column 2 Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Column 3 Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<p>exercising physical control over; selling or buying; giving or donating; receiving or accepting as a donation; excluding by—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o a registered commercial exhibition facility for educational purposes; o a registered scientific institution; o an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity; o a registered captive breeding facility, authorised to breed such specimens for conservation or research facility; and o an owner of private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen. 	
PROTECTED SPECIES		
<i>Labeobarbus kimberleyensis</i>	Vaal-Orange largemouth yellowfish	<p>The following restricted activities are exempted—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Angling and release, or catching or capturing and release, of a live specimen, only if such specimen is released alive immediately subsequent to the angling, catching or capturing of such specimen, in the same water where it has been caught; and

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<p>catchments within the natural range of such specimen, by an official of an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity, for conservation purposes;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ on private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen; and ○ by a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Having in possession or exercising physical control over; or selling, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ a registered commercial exhibition facility for educational purposes; ○ a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; ○ an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity; ○ a registered low escape-risk captive breeding facility, breeding such specimens for conservation or research facility; and ○ an owner of private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Receiving of dead specimens by registered low escape-risk scientific institutions for research purposes.

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Breeding, excluding by a registered low escape-risk captive breeding facility for conservation or research purposes; • Catching or capturing and killing, excluding— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ by a registered low escape-risk scientific institution for scientific purposes; or ○ under exceptional circumstances; • Donating, or giving as a donation— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ within the natural distribution range of such specimens, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ a registered commercial exhibition facility for educational purposes; ➤ a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; ➤ an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity; ➤ a registered low escape-risk captive breeding facility, breeding such specimens for conservation or research facility; and ➤ an owner of private land on which closed water is found; 	

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ outside the natural distribution range of such specimens, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ a registered low escape-risk scientific institution to another registered low escape-risk scientific institution; or ➢ an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity to a registered low escape-risk scientific institution; • Buying, excluding by— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ the owner of private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen; and ○ a registered commercial exhibition facility; and • Importing into the Republic; or exporting or re-exporting from the Republic, excluding importing to; or exporting or re-exporting from a registered low escape-risk scientific institution. <p>The following restricted activities involving dead specimens are prohibited—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating to; having in possession or 	

FISH SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57 (2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
	<p>exercising physical control over; selling or buying; giving or donating; receiving or accepting as a donation; excluding by—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o a registered commercial exhibition facility for educational purposes; o a registered scientific institution; o an organ of state responsible for the conservation of biodiversity; o a registered captive breeding facility, authorised to breed such specimens for conservation or research facility; and o an owner of private land on which closed water is found, within the natural distribution range of such specimen. 	

REPTILE SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	CRITICALLY ENDANGERED SPECIES
<i>Bitis albanica</i>	Albany Adder	

REPTILE SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
<i>Pachydactylus rangei</i>	Namib Web-footed Gecko	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Hunting, catching, capturing or killing by any means, method or device whatsoever, including searching, pursuing, driving, lying in wait, luring, alluring, discharging a missile or injuring with intent to hunt, catch, capture or kill except catching, capturing or killing for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes.
<i>Psammobates geometricus</i>	Geometric Tortoise	
VULNERABLE SPECIES		
<i>Bitis armata</i>	Southern Adder	
<i>Bradypodion thamnobates</i>	Natal Midlands Dwarf Chameleon	
<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i>	Nile Crocodile	
<i>Dendroaspis angusticeps</i>	Eastern Green Mamba	
<i>Homopus signatus</i>	Speckled tortoise	
<i>Pachydactylus goodii</i>	Goods Gecko	
<i>Smaug giganteus</i>	Sungazer	
PROTECTED SPECIES		
<i>Bitis atropos</i>	Berg Adder	

REPTILE SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
<i>Bitis cornuta</i>	Many Horned Adder	
<i>Bitis gabonica</i>	Gaboon Adder	
<i>Bitis rubida</i>	Red Adder	
<i>Bitis schneideri</i>	Namaqua Dwarf Adder	
<i>Bitis xeropaga</i>	Desert Mountain Adder	
<i>Cordylus imkeae</i>	Rooiberg Girdled Lizard	
<i>Cordylus macropholis</i>	Large-scaled Lizard	
<i>Ouroborus cataphractus</i>	Giant girdled lizard	
<i>Python natalensis</i>	Southern African Python	

BIRD SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
CRITICALLY ENDANGERED SPECIES		
<i>Bugeranus carunculatus</i>	Wattled Crane	

BIRD SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
<i>Falco fasciinuucha</i>	Taita Falcon	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Hunting, catching, capturing or killing by any means, method or device whatsoever, including searching, pursuing, driving, lying in wait, luring, alluring, discharging a missile or injuring with intent to hunt, catch, capture or kill except catching, capturing or killing for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes.
<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Bearded Vulture	
<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Egyptian Vulture	
ENDANGERED SPECIES		
<i>Aegypius occipitalis</i>	White-headed Vulture	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Hunting, catching, capturing or killing by any means, method or device whatsoever, including searching, pursuing, driving, lying in wait, luring, alluring, discharging a missile or injuring with intent to hunt, catch, capture or kill except catching, capturing or killing for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes.
<i>Aquila rapax</i>	Tawny Eagle	
<i>Aegypius tracheliotos</i>	Lappet-faced Vulture	
<i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Grey Crowned Crane	
<i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>	Southern Ground-Hornbill	
<i>Gyps africanus</i>	White-backed Vulture	
<i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	Cape Vulture	
<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>	Hooded Vulture	
<i>Neotis ludwigii</i>	Ludwig's Bustard	

BIRD SPECIES			
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)	
<i>Poicephalus robustus</i>	Cape Parrot		
<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	Martial Eagle		
<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	Bateleur		
VULNERABLE SPECIES			
<i>Geronticus calvus</i>	Southern Bald Ibis		
<i>Neotis denhami</i>	Denham's Bustard	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hunting, catching, capturing or killing by any means, method or device whatsoever, including searching, pursuing, driving, lying in wait, luring, alluring, discharging a missile or injuring with intent to hunt, catch, capture or kill except catching, capturing or killing for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes. 	
PROTECTED SPECIES			
<i>Anthropoides paradiseus</i>	Blue Crane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hunting, catching, capturing or killing by any means, method or device whatsoever, including searching, pursuing, driving, lying in wait, luring, alluring, discharging a missile or injuring with intent to hunt, catch, capture or kill except catching, capturing or killing for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes. 	
<i>Ardeotis kori</i>	Kori Bustard		
<i>Poicephalus fuscicollis suahelicus</i>	Grey-headed Parrot		

MAMMAL SPECIES			
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)	
Scientific Name	Common Name		
CRITICALLY ENDANGERED SPECIES			
<i>Bunolagus monticularis</i>	Riverine Rabbit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hunting, catching, capturing or killing by any means, method or device whatsoever, including searching, pursuing, driving, lying in wait, luring, alluring, discharging a missile or injuring with intent to hunt, catch, capture or kill except catching, capturing or killing for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes. 	
ENDANGERED SPECIES			
<i>Diceros bicornis bicornis</i>	South Western Black Rhinoceros	Selling or donating of an imported specimen that does not originate from a commercial captive breeding facility registered with the CITES Secretariat.	In relation to an extensive wildlife system— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Causing specimens to multiply.
<i>Hippotragus equinus</i>	Southern Roan Antelope		In relation to an extensive wildlife system— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Having in possession or exercising physical control over specimens, excluding having in possession of

MAMMAL SPECIES		
Column 1 Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Column 2 Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Column 3 Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
		<p>specimens in a controlled environment within the extensive wildlife system; or</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Causing specimens to multiply. <p>In relation to a registered game farm—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hunting, including searching, pursuing, driving, lying in wait, luring, alluring, discharging a missile or injuring with intent to hunt, subject to the condition that the owner of the property on which a specimen was hunted keeps a register containing the following information— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) name and physical address of the hunter; (ii) particulars of the species, and number and sex of specimens hunted; and (iii) date on which the specimens were hunted; Catching or capturing; Translocation in accordance with the conditions contemplated in Paragraph 2(1)(e) of this Notice; Releasing; or Breeding or in any way causing specimens to multiply.

MAMMAL SPECIES			
Column 1	Column 2		Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)		Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name		
<i>Lycaon pictus</i>	African Wild Dog		In relation to an extensive wildlife system— <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Having in possession or exercising physical control over specimens, excluding having in possession of specimens in a controlled environment within the extensive wildlife system; or• Causing specimens to multiply.
<i>Nesotragus moschatus zuluensis</i>	Suni		
VULNERABLE SPECIES			
<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	Cheetah	Selling or donating of an imported specimen that does not originate from a commercial captive breeding facility registered with the CITES Secretariat.	In relation to an extensive wildlife system— <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Having in possession or exercising physical control over specimens, excluding having in possession of specimens in a controlled environment within the extensive wildlife system; or• Causing specimens to multiply.
<i>Cercopithecus albogularis labiatus</i>	Samango Monkey		In relation to an extensive wildlife system— <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Causing specimens to multiply.
<i>Diceros bicornis minor</i>	South Central Black Rhinoceros	Selling or donating of an imported specimen that does not originate from a commercial captive breeding facility registered with the CITES Secretariat.	

MAMMAL SPECIES			
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)	
Scientific Name	Common Name		
<i>Felis nigripes</i>	Black-footed Cat	Selling or donating of an imported specimen that does not originate from a commercial captive breeding facility registered with the CITES Secretariat.	<p>In relation to an extensive wildlife system—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having in possession or exercising physical control over specimens, excluding having in possession of specimens in a controlled environment within the extensive wildlife system; or • Causing specimens to multiply.
<i>Hippotragus niger niger</i>	Sable Antelope		<p>In relation to an extensive wildlife system—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having in possession or exercising physical control over specimens, excluding having in possession of specimens in a controlled environment within the extensive wildlife system; or • Causing specimens to multiply. <p>In relation to a registered game farm—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hunting, including searching, pursuing, driving, lying in wait, luring, alluring, discharging a missile or injuring with intent to hunt, subject to the condition that the owner of the property on which a specimen was hunted keeps a register containing the following information—

MAMMAL SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
		(i) name and physical address of the hunter; (ii) particulars of the species, and number and sex of specimens hunted; and (iii) date on which the specimens were hunted,
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Catching or capturing; • Translocation in accordance with the conditions contemplated in Paragraph 2(1)(e) of this Notice; • Releasing; or • Breeding or in any way causing specimens to multiply.
<i>Ourebia ourebi</i>	Oribi	In relation to an extensive wildlife system—
<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Leopard	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having in possession or exercising physical control over specimens, excluding having in possession of specimens in a controlled environment within the extensive wildlife system; or • Causing specimens to multiply.
<i>Smutsia temminckii</i>	Pangolin	
<i>Philantomba monticola</i>	Blue Duiker	
PROTECTED SPECIES		

MAMMAL SPECIES			
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)	
Scientific Name	Common Name	Species listed because of their high conservation value and of national importance	
<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i>	Southern White Rhinoceros		In relation to an extensive wildlife system— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Causing specimens to multiply.
<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>	Spotted Hyaena		In relation to an extensive wildlife system— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having in possession or exercising physical control over specimens, excluding having in possession of specimens in a controlled environment within the extensive wildlife system; or • Causing specimens to multiply.
<i>Diceros bicornis michaeli</i>	Eastern Black Rhinoceros		In relation to an extensive wildlife system— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Causing specimens to multiply.
<i>Hyaena brunnea</i>	Brown Hyaena		In relation to an extensive wildlife system— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having in possession or exercising physical control over specimens, excluding having in possession of specimens in a controlled environment within the extensive wildlife system; or • Causing specimens to multiply.
<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	Serval		
<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	African Elephant		
<i>Orycteropus afer</i>	Aardvark		
<i>Otocyon megalotis</i>	Bat-eared Fox		
<i>Panthera leo</i>	Lion		

MAMMAL SPECIES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Vulpes chama</i>	Cape Fox	
PROTECTED SPECIES		
Species listed to ensure that they are managed in an ecologically sustainable manner		
<i>Connochaetes gnu</i>	Black Wildebeest	<p>Any restricted activity, in relation to any property, are exempt, excluding—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hunting of a specimen of <i>Damaliscus pygargus</i>, and a specimen of <i>Equus zebra zebra</i>; • Keeping a specimen of the listed species, if kept on the same property as specimens of another species with which it is likely to hybridize; or • Possessing or exercising physical control over an imported specimen or the off-spring of such imported specimen.
<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i>	Blue Wildebeest	
<i>Damaliscus lunatus lunatus</i>	Tsessebe	
<i>Damaliscus pygargus philippi</i>	Blesbok	
<i>Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i>	Bontebok	
<i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i>	Hartmann's Mountain Zebra	
<i>Equus quagga burchellii</i>	Plains zebra	
<i>Equus zebra zebra</i>	Cape Mountain Zebra	
		<p>In respect of any property—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating a specimen that is a hybrid; or • Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating a specimen to a property where specimens of another species with which it is likely to hybridize, occur, if no measures have been implemented to prevent hybridization.

PLANTS (EXCLUDING CYCADS & MEDICINAL PLANTS)		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
CRITICALLY ENDANGERED SPECIES		
<i>Cheiridopsis peculiaris</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The following restricted activities involving <u>wild</u> specimens or specimens of wild origin, excluding seeds and flowers, are prohibited, except for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gathering, collecting or plucking; Picking parts of, or cutting, chopping off, uprooting, damaging or destroying; Exporting or re-exporting from the Republic; Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating; Having in possession or exercising physical control over; or Selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of. All restricted activities involving artificially propagated specimens of the following species, except having in possession or exercising physical control over, and growing, breeding or in any other way propagating— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Euphorbia groenewaldii</i>; <i>Gibbaeum album</i>; <i>Gibbaeum nebrowii</i>; <i>Haworthiopsis woolleyi</i>; or <i>Pleiospilos simulans</i>; or For the remainder of the species listed as Critically Endangered all restricted activities involving artificially propagated specimens, except growing, breeding or in any other way propagating.
<i>Conophytum herreanthus</i> subsp. <i>herreanthus</i>		
<i>Cyclopia longifolia</i>		
<i>Erica verticillata</i>		
<i>Euphorbia groenewaldii</i>		
<i>Gasteria armstrongii</i>		
<i>Gibbaeum album</i>		
<i>Gibbaeum nebrowii</i>		
<i>Haworthia parksiana</i>		
<i>Haworthiopsis woolleyi</i>		
<i>Lachenalia viridiflora</i>		
<i>Pleiospilos simulans</i>		

PLANTS (EXCLUDING CYCADS & MEDICINAL PLANTS)		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Tanquana himalaii</i>		
ENDANGERED SPECIES		
<i>Aloe peglerae</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All restricted activities involving artificially propagated specimens, except growing, breeding or in any other way propagating.
<i>Alويدendron pillansii</i>		
<i>Brunsvigia radula</i>		
<i>Cyclopia plicata</i>		
<i>Erica irregularis</i>		
<i>Euphorbia obesa</i>		
<i>Euphorbia perangusta</i>		
<i>Euphorbia susannae</i>		
<i>Haemanthus canaliculatus</i>		
<i>Haemanthus graniticus</i>		
<i>Haemanthus norfieri</i>		
		<p>The following restricted activities involving <u>wild</u> specimens or specimens of wild origin, excluding seeds and flowers, are prohibited, except for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gathering, collecting or plucking; • Picking parts of, or cutting, chopping off, uprooting, damaging or destroying; • Exporting or re-exporting from the Republic; • Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating; • Having in possession or exercising physical control over, or • Selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of.

PLANTS (EXCLUDING CYCADS & MEDICINAL PLANTS)		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Haemanthus pumilio</i>		
<i>Haworthiopsis bruynsii</i>		
<i>Ixia viridiflora</i>		
<i>Leucadendron elimense</i> subsp. <i>elimense</i>		
<i>Leucadendron laxum</i>		
<i>Leucospermum formosum</i>		
<i>Leucospermum grandiflorum</i>		
<i>Lithops dorotheae</i>		
<i>Mimetes capitulatus</i>		
<i>Pelargonium ellaphieae</i>		
<i>Protea pudens</i>		
<i>Sceletium strictum</i>		
<i>Tulista kingiana</i>		

PLANTS (EXCLUDING CYCADS & MEDICINAL PLANTS)		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Tulista marginata</i>		
<i>Vachellia ebusiniorum</i>		
VULNERABLE SPECIES		
<i>Aloe brevifolia</i>		<p>The following restricted activities involving <u>wild</u> specimens or specimens of wild origin, <u>excluding</u> seeds and flowers, are prohibited, <u>except</u> for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gathering, collecting or plucking; • Picking parts of, or cutting, chopping off, uprooting, damaging or destroying; • Exporting or re-exporting from the Republic; • Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating; • Having in possession or exercising physical control over; or • Selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of.
<i>Alcidendron dichotomum</i>		
<i>Bonatea lamprophylla</i>		
<i>Brachystelma incanum</i>		
<i>Brunsvigia herrei</i>		
<i>Conophytum bachelorum</i>		
<i>Conophytum ratum</i>		
<i>Cotyledon tomentosa</i> subsp. <i>ladismithiensis</i>		
<i>Cyrtanthus carneus</i>		
<i>Diaphanranthe millarii</i>		

PLANTS (EXCLUDING CYCADS & MEDICINAL PLANTS)			
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)	
Scientific Name	Common Name		
<i>Disa longicornu</i>			
<i>Disa lugens</i>			
<i>Euphorbia fasciculata</i>			
<i>Euphorbia pseudoglobosa</i>			
<i>Haworthia floribunda</i>			
<i>Haworthia lockwoodii</i>			
<i>Haworthia truncata</i>			
<i>Leucadendron discolor</i>			
<i>Leucadendron linifolium</i>			
<i>Mimetes hirtus</i>			
<i>Orothamnus zeyheri</i>			
<i>Paranomus longicaulis</i>			

PLANTS (EXCLUDING CYCADS & MEDICINAL PLANTS)		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Pleiosiplos bolusii</i>		
<i>Strelitzia juncea</i>		
<i>Zantedeschia jucunda</i>		
<i>Zantedeschia pentlandii</i>		
PROTECTED SPECIES		
<i>Aloe krapohlana</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All restricted activities involving artificially propagated specimens, except growing, breeding or in any other way propagating.
<i>Aloe longistyla</i>		
<i>Aloe thraskii</i>		
<i>Cyclopia genistoides</i>		
<i>Cyclopia intermedia</i>		
<i>Cyclopia maculata</i>		
<i>Cyclopia subternata</i>		
<i>Cyrtanthus herrei</i>		

PLANTS (EXCLUDING CYCADS & MEDICINAL PLANTS)			
Column 1	Column 2		Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)		Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name		
<i>Disa uniflora</i>			
<i>Euphorbia meloformis</i>			
<i>Haworthia blackburniae</i>			
<i>Leucospermum truncatulum</i>			
<i>Pachypodium bispinosum</i>			
<i>Pachypodium succulentum</i>			
<i>Scoletium tortuosum</i>			

CYCADS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
CRITICALLY ENDANGERED SPECIES		
<i>Encephalartos aemulans</i>		<p>The following restricted activities involving artificially propagated specimens—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gathering, collecting or plucking; • Picking parts of, or cutting, chopping off, uprooting, damaging or destroying; • Selling, giving, donating or in any way disposing of a seedling with a stem diameter of 15 cm or less by a registered nursery, of the following species— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>E. aemulans</i>; ○ <i>E. dyerianus</i>; ○ <i>E. middelburgensis</i>; or ○ <i>E. nubimontanus</i>; • Selling, donating or in any way disposing of seedlings with a stem diameter of 7 cm or less by a registered nursery, of the following species: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>E. cupidus</i>; or ○ <i>E. cerinus</i>; • Buying, receiving as a gift or donation, or in any way acquiring, a seedling with a stem diameter of 15 cm or less, or 7 cm or less in the case of <i>E. cupidus</i> and
<i>Encephalartos brevifoliolatus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos cerinus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos cupidus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos dolomiticus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos dyerianus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos heenanii</i>		
<i>Encephalartos hirsutus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos inopinus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos laevifolius</i>		
<i>Encephalartos latifrons</i>		
<i>Encephalartos middelburgensis</i>		

CYCADS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Encephalartos msinganus</i>		<p><i>E. cerinus</i>, and possession and transport of such seedling, subject to the following conditions—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The seedlings may be purchased, received or acquired only from a registered nursery or a person who is lawfully selling the specimens; ○ Proof of purchase or acquisition must be retained; ○ Size (stem diameter and height of the specimen) must be indicated on the proof of purchase or acquisition; ○ Number of selling permit (where applicable) must be indicated on the proof of purchase; and ○ A possession permit must be obtained when the seedling reaches the size of an adult plant; or <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Buying, receiving as a gift or donation, or in any way acquiring of an adult specimen, and transport and possession of such adult specimen, subject to the following conditions— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Adult specimens may only be purchased from a registered nursery;
<i>Encephalartos nubimontanus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos woodii</i>		

CYCADS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
ENDANGERED SPECIES		
<i>Encephalartos arenarius</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Proof of purchase must be retained; o Size of the specimen (stem diameter and height of the specimen) must be indicated on the proof of purchase; o Number of the selling permit must be indicated on the proof of purchase; and o A possession permit to be applied for within 30 days of purchase.
<i>Encephalartos eugene-maraisii</i>		<p>The following restricted activities involving artificially propagated specimens—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gathering, collecting or plucking; • Picking parts of, or cutting, chopping off, uprooting, damaging or destroying; • Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating of seedlings with a stem diameter of 15 cm or less, subject to proof of legal acquisition; • Selling, giving, donating or in any way disposing of a seedling of <i>E. lebomboensis</i> with a stem diameter of 15 cm or less, by a registered nursery; • Buying, receiving as a gift or donation, or in any way acquiring, a seedling with
<i>Encephalartos horridus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos lebomboensis</i>		

CYCADS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
		<p>a stem diameter of 15 cm or less, and possession and transport of such seedling, subject to the following conditions—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The seedlings may be purchased, received or acquired only from a registered nursery or a person who is lawfully selling the specimens; ○ Proof of purchase or acquisition must be retained; ○ Size (stem diameter and height of the specimen) must be indicated on the proof of purchase or acquisition; ○ Number of selling permit (where applicable) must be indicated on the proof of purchase; and ○ A possession permit must be obtained when the seedling reaches the size of an adult plant; or <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Buying, receiving as a gift or donation, or in any way acquiring of an adult specimen, and transport and possession of such adult specimen, subject to the following conditions—

CYCADS		
Column 1 Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Column 2 Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Column 3 Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Adult specimens may only be purchased from a registered nursery; ○ Proof of purchase must be retained; ○ Size of the specimen (stem diameter and height of the specimen) must be indicated on the proof of purchase; ○ Number of the selling permit must be indicated on the proof of purchase; and ○ A possession permit to be applied for within 30 days of purchase.
VULNERABLE SPECIES		
<i>Encephalartos altensteinii</i>		<p>The following restricted activities involving artificially propagated specimens—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Gathering, collecting or plucking; ● Picking parts of, or cutting, chopping off, uprooting, damaging or destroying; ● Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating of seedlings with a stem diameter of 15 cm or less, or 7 cm or less in the case of <i>E. humilis</i> and <i>E. ngoyanus</i>, subject to proof of legal acquisition;
<i>Encephalartos ghellinckii</i>		
<i>Encephalartos humilis</i>		
<i>Encephalartos ngoyanus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos paucidentatus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos princeps</i>		

CYCADS		
Column 1 Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Column 2 Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Column 3 Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Encephalartos senticosus</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Selling, giving, donating or in any way disposing of a seedling with a stem diameter of 15 cm or less of <i>E. senticosus</i> by a registered nursery; • Buying, receiving as a gift or donation, or in any way acquiring, a seedling with a stem diameter of 15 cm or less, or 7 cm or less in the case of <i>E. humilis</i> and <i>E. ngoyanus</i>, and transport and possession of such seedling, subject to the following conditions— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The seedling may be purchased, received or acquired only from a registered nursery or a person who is lawfully selling the specimens; ○ Proof of purchase or acquisition must be retained; ○ Size (stem diameter and height of the specimen) must be indicated on the proof of purchase or acquisition; ○ Number of selling permit (where applicable) must be indicated on the proof of purchase; and ○ A possession permit must be obtained when the seedling reaches the size of an adult plant; or
<i>Encephalartos trispinosus</i>		

CYCADS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Buying, receiving as a gift or donation, or in any way acquiring of an adult specimen, and transport and possession of such adult specimen, subject to the following conditions— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Adult specimens may only be purchased from a registered nursery; ○ Proof of purchase must be retained; ○ Size of the specimen (stem diameter and height of the specimen) must be indicated on the proof of purchase; ○ Number of the selling permit must be indicated on the proof of purchase; and ○ A possession permit to be applied for within 30 days of purchase.
PROTECTED SPECIES		
<i>Encephalartos caffer</i>		<p>The following restricted activities involving artificially propagated specimens—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gathering, collecting or plucking; • Picking parts of, or cutting, chopping off, uprooting, damaging or destroying;
<i>Encephalartos cycadifolius</i>		
<i>Encephalartos ferox</i>		

CYCADS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Encephalartos friderici-guilielmi</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating seedlings with a stem diameter of 15cm or less, or 7 cm or less in the case of <i>E. caffer</i>, • Selling, giving, donating or otherwise disposing of a seedling with a stem diameter of 15 cm or less, or 7 cm or less in the case of <i>E. caffer</i>, by a registered nursery; • Buying, or receiving as a gift or donation, or in any other way acquiring, a specimen of any size, provided that a person may only buy, or receive such specimen as a donation, from a person who may legally sell or donate such specimen; • Importing into the Republic; • Having in possession or exercising physical control over seedlings with a stem diameter of 15cm or less, or 7 cm or less in the case of <i>E. caffer</i>, or • Transport and possession of an adult plant purchased from a registered nursery, subject to the following condition— <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Proof of purchase must be retained;
<i>Encephalartos lanatus</i>		
<i>Encephalartos lehmannii</i>		
<i>Encephalartos longifolius</i>		
<i>Encephalartos natalensis</i>		
<i>Encephalartos transvenosus</i>		

CYCADS			
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)	
Scientific Name	Common Name		
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Size of the specimen (stem diameter and height of the specimen) must be indicated on the proof of purchase; ○ Number of the selling permit must be indicated on the proof of purchase; and ○ A possession permit to be applied for within 30 days of purchase;

MEDICINAL PLANTS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
CRITICALLY ENDANGERED SPECIES		
<i>Adenium swazicum</i>	The following activities involving <u>wild</u> specimens or specimens of wild origin, excluding seeds and flowers except for scientific, conservation or enforcement purposes—	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All restricted activities for artificially propagated specimens of medicinal plant species, i.e. including growing, breeding or in any other way propagating.
<i>Brackenridgea zanguebarica</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gathering, collecting or plucking; Picking parts of, or cutting, chopping off, uprooting, damaging or destroying; Exporting or re-exporting from the Republic; Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating; Having in possession or exercising physical control over; or Selling or otherwise trading in, buying, receiving, giving, donating or accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of. 	
<i>Dioscorea strydomiana</i>		
<i>Siphonochilus aethiopicus</i>		
ENDANGERED SPECIES		
<i>Adenia wilmsii</i>		The following restricted activities involving wild / wild-sourced specimens—
<i>Albizia suluensis</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Buying, receiving, giving, donating, accepting as a gift; Importing into the Republic;
<i>Begonia dregei</i>		

MEDICINAL PLANTS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Begonia homonyma</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating; or• Having in possession or exercising physical control over.• All restricted activities for artificially propagated specimens of medicinal plant species including growing, breeding or in any other way propagating.
<i>Cassipourea flanaganii</i>		
<i>Mondia whitei</i>		
<i>Warburgia salutaris</i>		
VULNERABLE SPECIES		
<i>Alepeidea macowanii</i>		<p>The following restricted activities involving wild / wild-sourced specimens—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Buying, receiving, giving, donating, accepting as a gift;• Importing into the Republic;• Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating;• Having in possession or exercising physical control over; or• All restricted activities for artificially propagated specimens of medicinal plant species including growing, breeding or in any other way propagating.
<i>Aloe pruinosa</i>		
<i>Anemone bracteata</i>		
<i>Bowiea volubilis</i> subsp. <i>volubilis</i>		
<i>Brunsvigia josephinae</i>		
<i>Clivia gardenii</i>		
<i>Clivia miniata</i>		

MEDICINAL PLANTS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Clivia nobilis</i>		
<i>Clivia robusta</i>		
<i>Crinum moorei</i>		
<i>Cryptocarya myrtifolia</i>		
<i>Dioscorea sylvatica</i>		
<i>Gasteria croucheri</i>		
<i>Haemanthus deformis</i>		
<i>Haworthiopsis attenuata</i>		
<i>Haworthiopsis koelmaniorum</i>		
<i>Haworthiopsis limifolia</i>		
<i>Orbea woodii</i>		
<i>Prunus africana</i>		

MEDICINAL PLANTS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Schlechterina mitostemmatooides</i>		
<i>Stangeria eriopus</i>		
PROTECTED SPECIES		
<i>Anemone fanninii</i>		<p>The following restricted activities involving wild / wild-sourced specimens—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Buying, receiving, giving, donating, accepting as a gift; • Importing into the Republic; • Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating; or • Having in possession or exercising physical control over. • All restricted activities for artificially propagated specimens of medicinal plant species including growing, breeding or in any other way propagating.
<i>Clivia caulescens</i>		
<i>Drimia delagoensis</i>		
<i>Drimia sanguinea</i>		
<i>Encephalartos villosus</i>		
	<p>The following restricted activities, in accordance with Notice No. 371, published in the Gazette No. 35344, on 14 May 2012—</p> <p>Involving wild specimens—</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All restricted activities for artificially propagated specimens of medicinal plant species including growing, breeding or in any other way propagating.

MEDICINAL PLANTS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collecting, plucking, uprooting, destroying; Exporting from the Republic; Selling or otherwise trading in, buying; Receiving, giving, donating, accepting as a gift, or in any way acquiring or disposing of; Importing into the Republic; Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating; or Having in possession or exercising physical control over, except where permits have been issued, prior to the publication of this notice, for plants that form part of legally obtained parental stock). 	
<i>Erythrophleum lasianthum</i>		<p>The following restricted activities involving wild / wild-sourced specimens—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Buying, receiving, giving, donating, accepting as a gift; Importing into the Republic; Conveying, moving or otherwise translocating;
<i>Euphorbia bupleurifolia</i>		
<i>Gasteria batesiana</i>		
<i>Harpagophytum procumbens</i>		

MEDICINAL PLANTS		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of section 57(4)
Scientific Name	Common Name	
<i>Merrillia plumbea</i>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having in possession or exercising physical control over; or • All restricted activities for artificially propagated specimens of medicinal plant species including growing, breeding or in any other way propagating.
<i>Pelargonium reniforme subsp. reniforme</i>		
<i>Pelargonium siddoides</i>		
<i>Synaptolepis oliveriana</i>		
<i>Vanilla roscheri</i>		

SPECIES INCLUDED IN APPENDIX I OF CITES		
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Species listed in terms of Section 56(1)	Restricted activities Prohibited in terms of Section 57(2)	Restricted activities Exempted in terms of Section 57(4)
PROTECTED SPECIES TO WHICH REGULATION 76 OF THE TOPS REGULATIONS RELATES		
Any indigenous or non-indigenous species included in Appendix I of CITES, which is not already listed above.	Selling or donating of a specimen that is imported after the commencement of this notice, and that does not originate from a commercial captive breeding facility registered with the CITES Secretariat.	<p>All restricted activities that require a permit in terms of section 57(1), except the following—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Having in possession or exercising physical control over an imported specimen, or the off-spring of such imported specimen; or • Selling or donating of an imported specimen that originates from a commercial captive breeding facility registered with the CITES Secretariat.