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# STATE OF COMMODITY DEPENDENCE 2019



UNITED NATIONS  
Geneva, 2019

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This publication has been edited externally.

United Nations publication issued by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

**UNCTAD | DITC | COM | 2019 | 1**

ISBN: 978-92-1-112945-8

eISBN: 978-92-1-004034-1

Sales no.: E.19.II.D.8

Print ISSN: 2663-7111

Online ISSN: 2663-712X

# Acknowledgements

The State of Commodity Dependence 2019 was prepared by the Commodities Branch of the Division on International Trade and Commodities of UNCTAD, under the overall guidance of Pamela Coke-Hamilton, Division Director. Yanchun Zhang, Chief of Commodities Branch, led the writing team, comprising Rodrigo Carcamo and Alexandra Laurent.

The report benefited from comments received from UNCTAD colleagues Janvier Nkurunziza and Romain Perez. Onno Hoffmeister provided the commodity price series included in the report. Catherine Katongola and Danièle Boglio of the Commodities Branch provided administrative assistance.

Magali Studer created the publication's cover and was responsible for the desktop publishing and graphics.

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# Introduction

A country is considered to be export-commodity-dependent when more than 60 per cent of its total merchandise exports are composed of commodities. Given that commodity dependence can have a negative impact on a country's economic development, it is extremely important to monitor the evolution of such dependence in countries throughout the world. In particular, detailed statistics on commodity dependence provide an invaluable tool for a comprehensive analysis of its causes and consequences, and contribute significantly to the policy debate about measures necessary to address it in the short and long terms.

The UNCTAD report titled *State of Commodity Dependence* is published every two years. This 2019 issue contains statistical profiles for 189 countries comprising 30 indicators aimed at describing the extent of each country's export and import commodity dependence, as well as key structural and socioeconomic variables that are related to the commodity dependence phenomenon, such as growth of gross domestic product (GDP) and per capita GDP levels, the Human Development Index, value added by sector of the economy and institutional quality index, among others.

In order to expand the knowledge about commodity dependence, some changes have been made since the 2016 edition of the report. For example, statistical profiles for individual developed countries and economies in transition have been added to those for individual developing countries. Also, the key socioeconomic and structural indicators in each country profile have been revised, and an additional historical reference point (the year 1995, when UNCTADStat started to disaggregate trade data) has been included for each monitored variable.

Further, an analytical chapter has been included in this 2019 issue of the *State of Commodity Dependence* to complement the rich statistical section. The following are its key elements:

- Characterizes and quantifies the state of commodity dependence around the world.
- Presents the evolution of world commodity dependence over the past 20 years and provides examples of how exports of countries with different economic structures and commodity dependence have evolved during this period.
- Examines how economic growth and external debt deteriorated in many CDDCs following the drop in commodity prices from their peak values.
- Explores the relationship between the level of development (measured in terms of GDP per capita), and export concentration, in countries with different compositions of their export basket.

The topics covered in the analytical chapter of the *State of Commodity Dependence 2019* are elaborated in more detail in a background paper entitled “Commodity Dependence: A Twenty-Year Perspective” (UNCTAD/DITC/COM/2019/2).

Material in this publication may be freely quoted or reprinted, but acknowledgement is requested, together with a copy of the publication containing the quotation or reprint, to be sent to the UNCTAD secretariat.



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# ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

<b>CDC</b>	commodity-dependent country
<b>CDDC</b>	commodity-dependent developing country
<b>EIA</b>	Energy Information Administration (United States)
<b>GDP</b>	gross domestic product
<b>Ha</b>	hectare
<b>HDI</b>	Human Development Index
<b>LDC</b>	least developed country
<b>LLDC</b>	landlocked developing country
<b>OPEC</b>	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
<b>SIDS</b>	small island developing States
<b>SITC</b>	Standard International Trade Classification
<b>USDA</b>	United States Department of Agriculture
<b>USGS</b>	United States Geological Survey

# CHAPTER 1

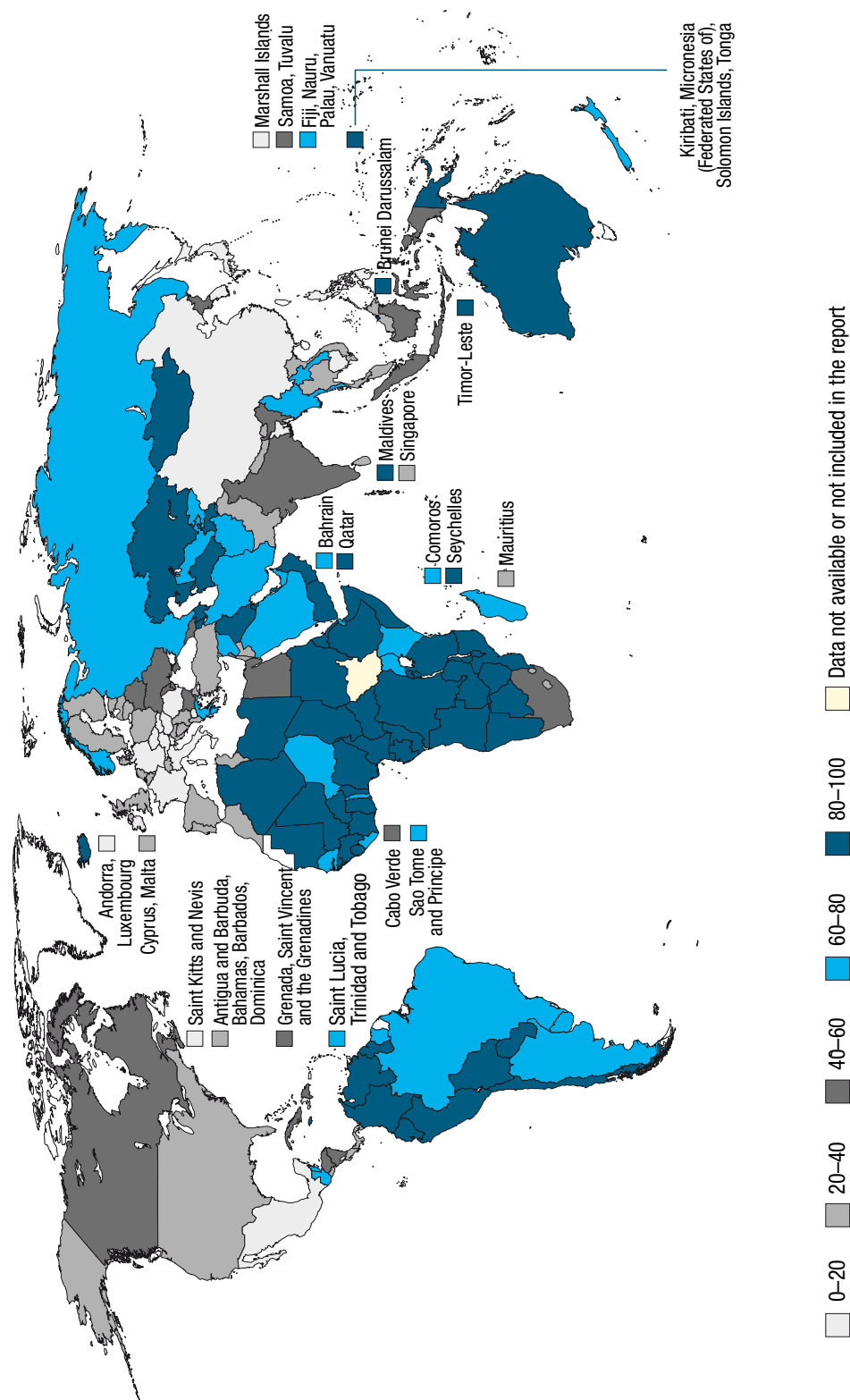
## Key Findings from the Report



## More than half of all countries, and two thirds of developing countries are commodity-dependent

- A country is commodity-dependent if commodities account for more than 60 per cent of its total merchandise exports (in value terms).
- In the period 2013–2017, 102 out of 189 countries (54 per cent) were commodity-dependent.

**Figure 1.**  
**Degree of commodity export dependence of all countries in the world, 2013–2017**  
(percentage)



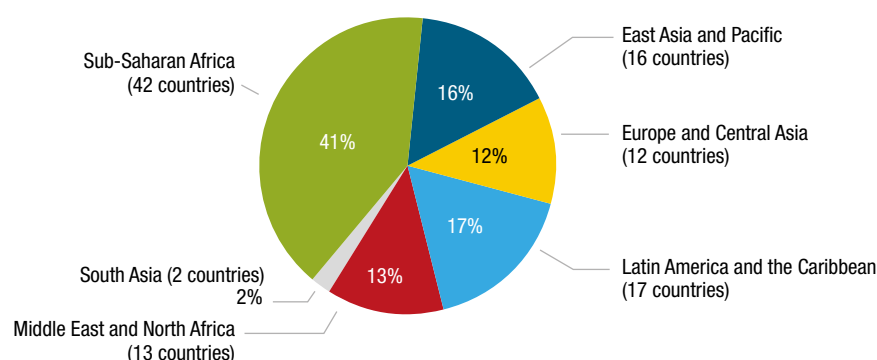
Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

## Two out of five commodity-dependent countries are located in sub-Saharan Africa

**Figure 2.**

### Distribution of commodity-dependent countries by geographic region, 2013–2017

(percentage and number of countries)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat and country classification by region of the World Bank (accessed on 3 December 2018).

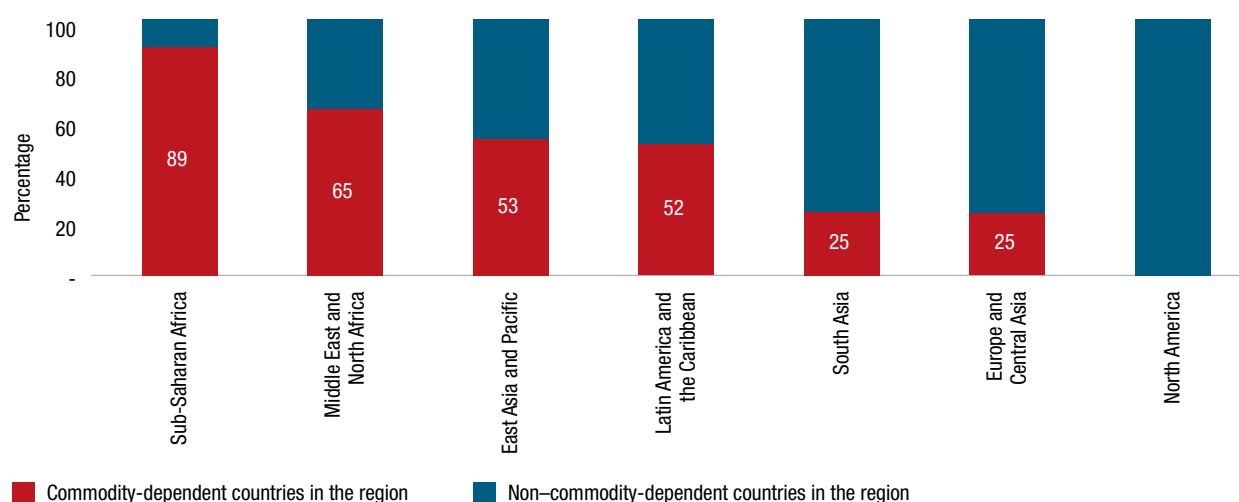
## Nine out of ten sub-Saharan African countries are commodity-dependent

- By region, 89 per cent of sub-Saharan African countries are commodity-dependent, compared to two thirds of the countries in the Middle East and North Africa, half of the countries in Latin America and the Caribbean, and half of the countries in East Asia and the Pacific. On the other hand, only a quarter of countries in South Asia and in Europe and the Central Asia region are considered commodity-dependent, while there are no commodity-dependent countries in North America.

**Figure 3.**

### Distribution of commodity-dependent and non-commodity-dependent countries within each geographic region, 2013–2017

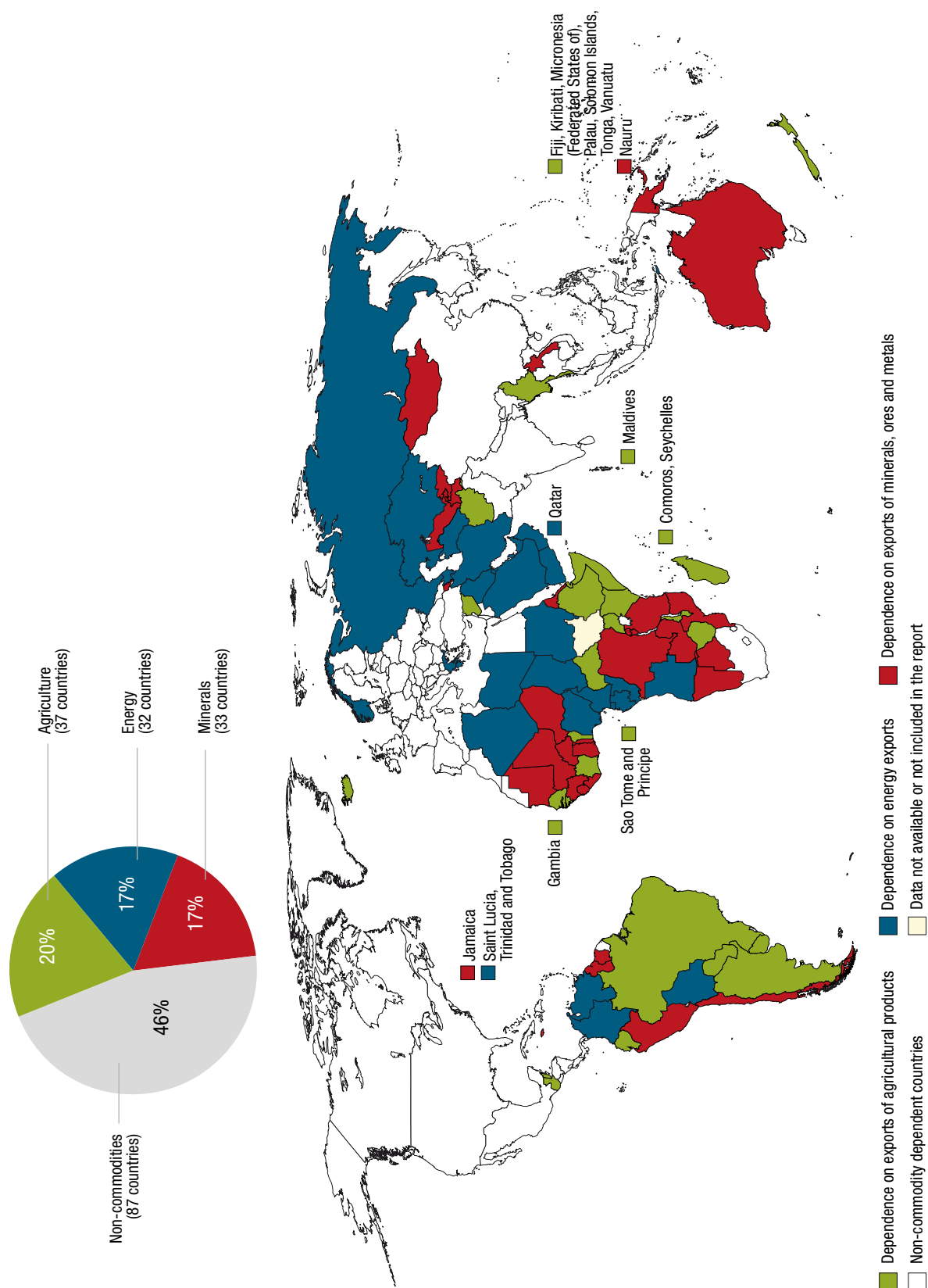
(percentage)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat and country classification by region of the World Bank (accessed on 3 December 2018).

**Figure 4.****Distribution of commodity-dependent and non-commodity-dependent countries within each commodity group, 2013–2017**

(percentage and number of countries)

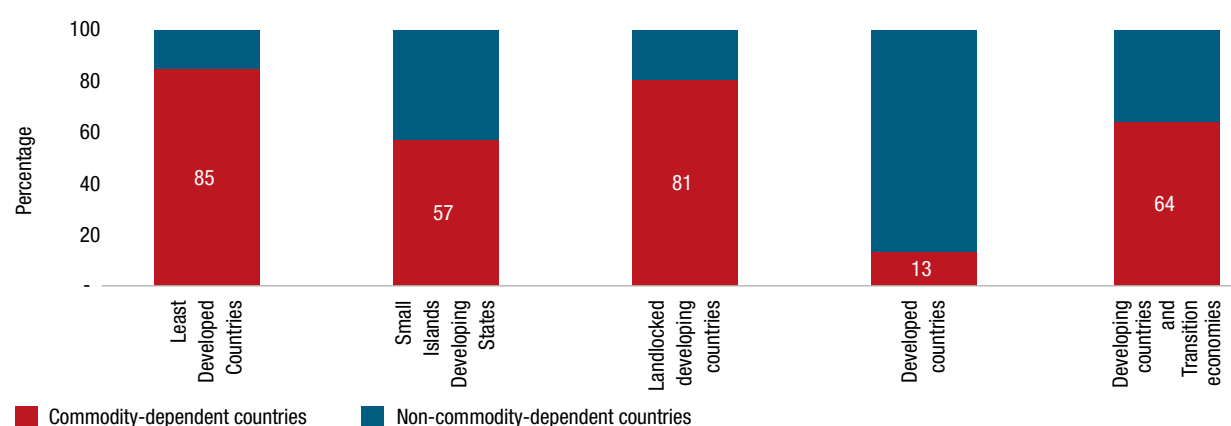


Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

## Commodity dependence is almost exclusively a developing-country phenomenon

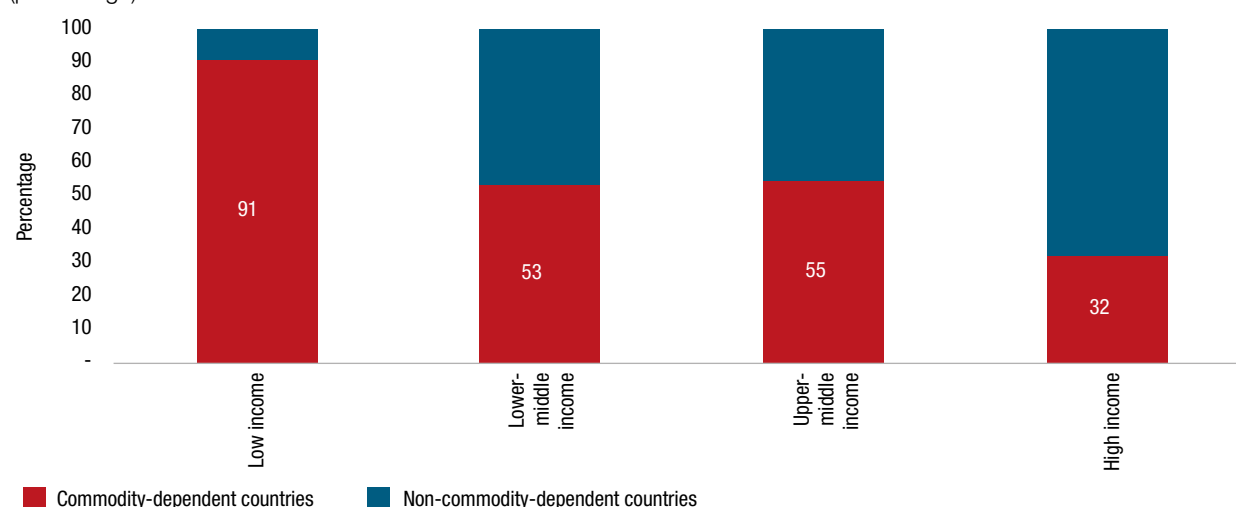
- Only 13 per cent of developed countries are commodity-dependent, compared with almost two thirds (64 per cent) of developing and transition economies.
- Commodity dependence is particularly concentrated in the least developed and most vulnerable country groups, as follows: 85 per cent of least developed countries (LDCs),<sup>1</sup> 81 per cent of landlocked developing countries (LLDCs), and 57 per cent of small island developing States (SIDS).
- Using the World Bank country classification by income groups, 91 per cent of low-income countries are dependent on their commodity exports, compared with less than one third of high-income countries.

**Figure 5.**  
**Distribution of commodity-dependent and non-commodity-dependent countries within each development group, 2013–2017**  
(percentage)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat and UNCTAD country classification.

**Figure 6.**  
**Distribution of commodity-dependent and non-commodity-dependent countries within each income group, 2013–2017**  
(percentage)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

<sup>1</sup> UNCTADStat has no trade data for South Sudan.

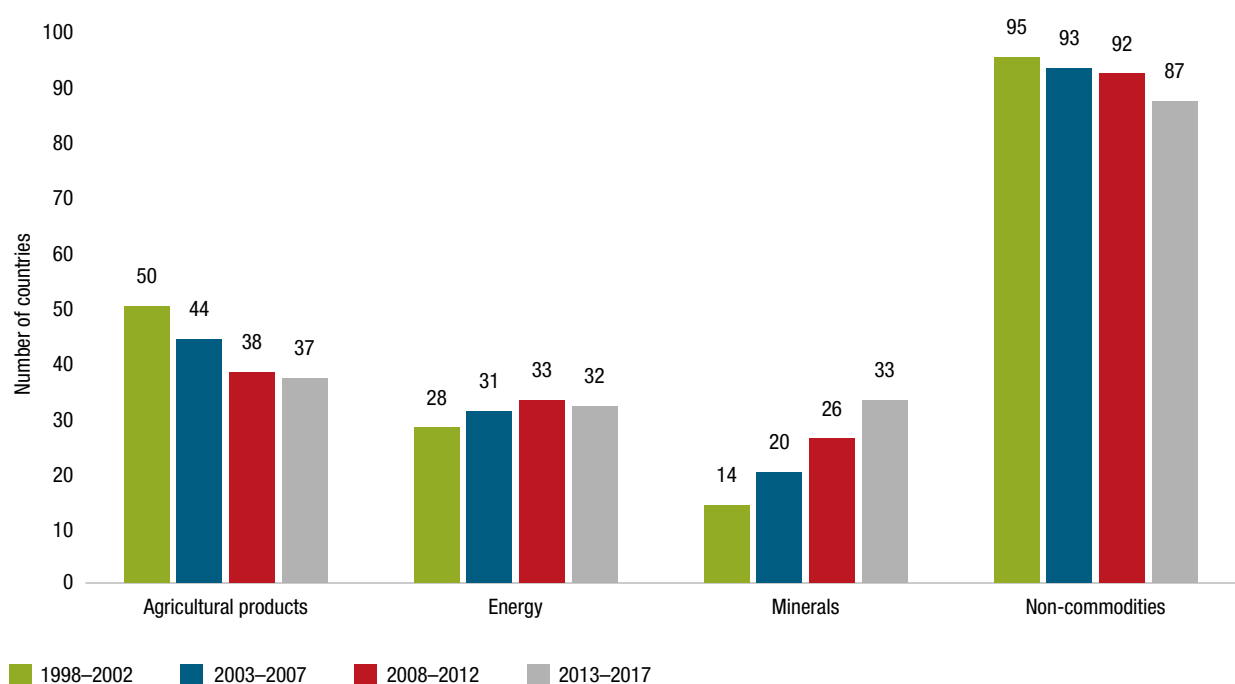
## The number of commodity-dependent countries has increased over the past 20 years

- The number of commodity-dependent countries increased from 92 in 1998–2002 to 102<sup>2</sup> in 2013–2017, but the number of countries dependent on the export of agricultural products declined from 50 to 37 between these two periods, while the number of mineral-dependent countries steadily rose, from 14 to 33, and the number of energy-dependent countries increased from 28 to 32.

## The dominant export product group changed in only 25 per cent of countries

- During the period 1998–2017, the dominant export product groups (agriculture, minerals, energy, or non-commodities) of 142 countries out of the 189 in the sample (75 per cent) remained unchanged.

**Figure 7.**  
**Evolution of the number of commodity-dependent countries by commodity group, five-year averages between 1998 and 2017**  
(number of countries)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

<sup>2</sup> Data on trade started to be reported separately for Indonesia and Timor-Leste from 2012 and for Serbia and Montenegro from 2008.



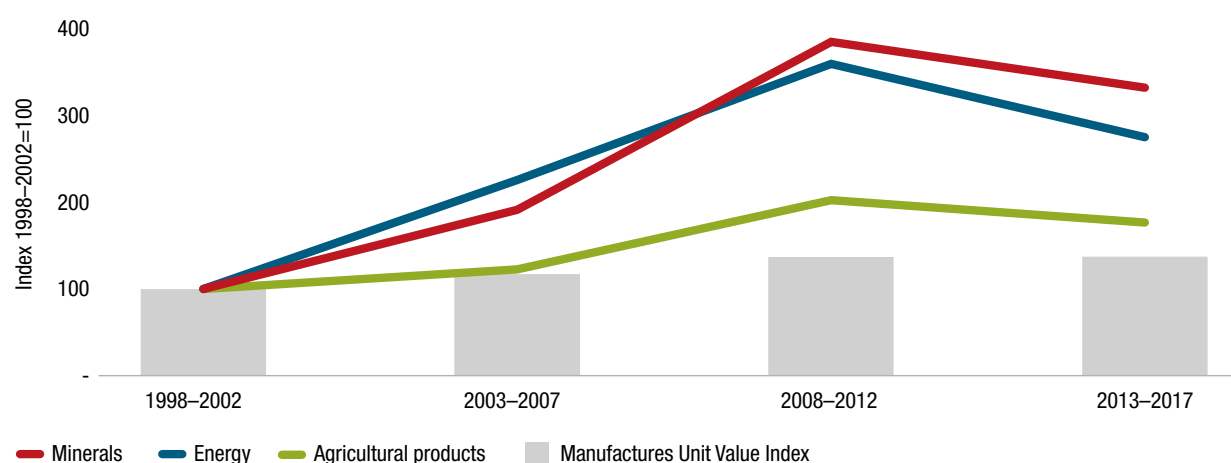
## Changes in commodity prices partly explain the evolution of commodity dependence by product group

- Between 1998–2002 and 2008–2012, commodity prices increased substantially, but fell in 2013–2017, although they remained significantly higher than the prices registered in 1998–2002 or even in 2003–2007. But price increases varied by commodity group: the prices of energy and minerals increased much more than those of agricultural and manufactured goods.
- Therefore, relative price changes among these different commodity groups and relative to the price of manufactures contributed to changes in the dominant product groups exported. For example, during the period 2008–2012 when energy prices peaked, non-commodity-exporting countries with a sizeable energy sector, such as Egypt and Indonesia, became temporarily energy-export-dependent. Similarly, some countries switched from being dependent on agricultural exports in 1998–2002 to energy or mineral-dependent (e.g. Plurinational State of Bolivia and Mozambique) in 2008–2012 as energy and mineral prices soared.

**Figure 8.**

### Evolution of commodity price indices, five-year averages between 1998 and 2017

(base period 1998–2002=100)

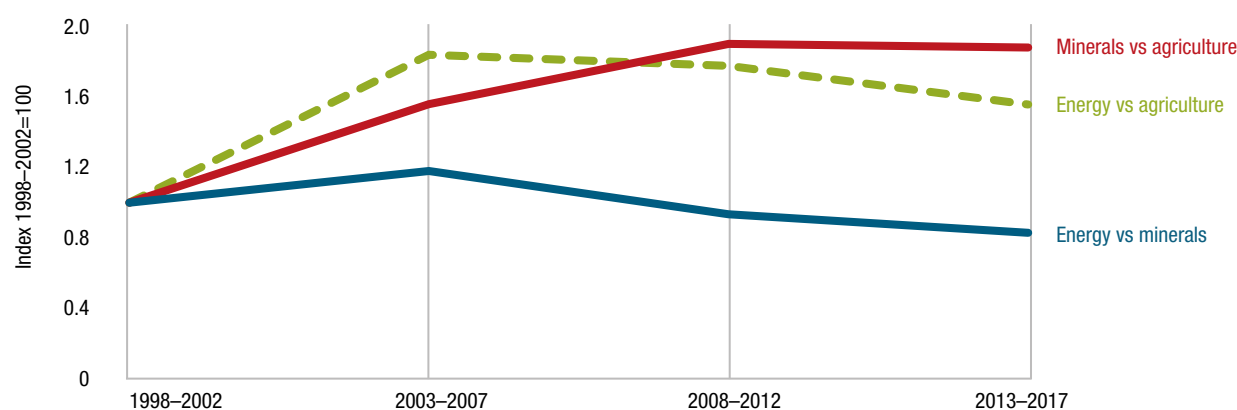


Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

**Figure 9.**

### Ratio of commodity price indices, five-year averages between 1998 and 2017

(base period 1998–2002=100)

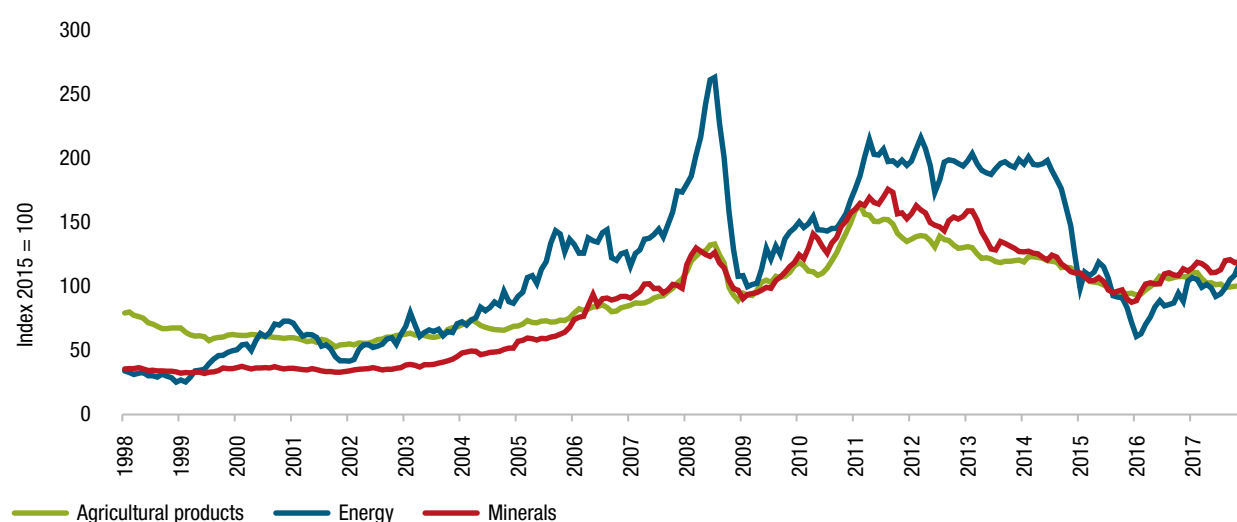


Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

## Commodity price busts can hurt CDDCs' growth...

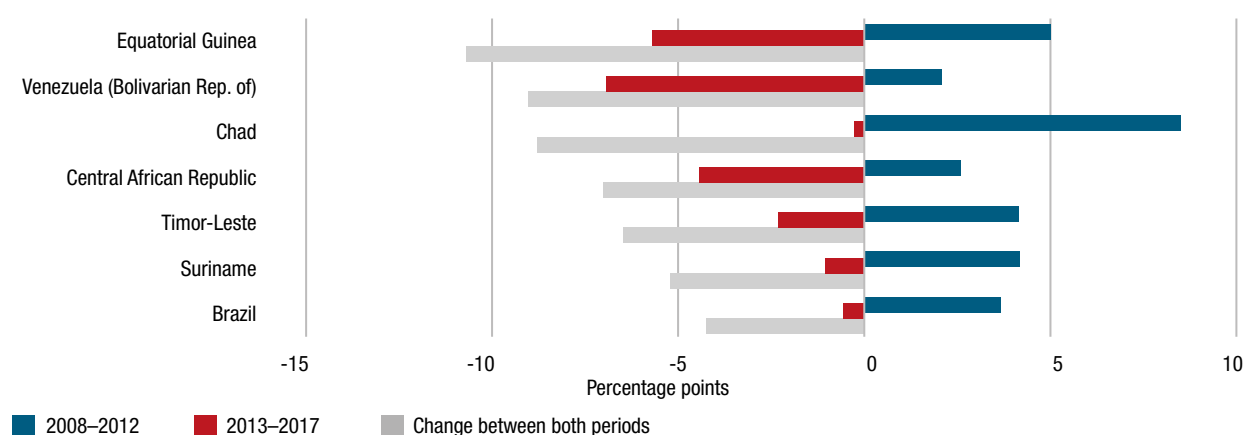
- Commodity-dependent developing countries are vulnerable to negative commodity price shocks and commodity price volatility.
- As shown in figure 10, the average commodity price levels in the period 2013–2017 were substantially below their peak of the 2008–2010 period. For example, energy prices fell by 23.5 per cent, mineral prices by 13.7 per cent and agricultural prices by 12.8 per cent.
- The negative terms-of-trade shock, together with other factors, both external and domestic, contributed to an economic slowdown in 64 commodity-dependent countries,<sup>3</sup> with several of them registering a recession in 2013–2017.

**Figure 10.**  
**Monthly commodity price indices, 1998–2018**  
(base year 2015=100)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

**Figure 11.**  
**Average annual growth of GDP in selected countries, 2008–2012 and 2013–2017**  
(percentage points)



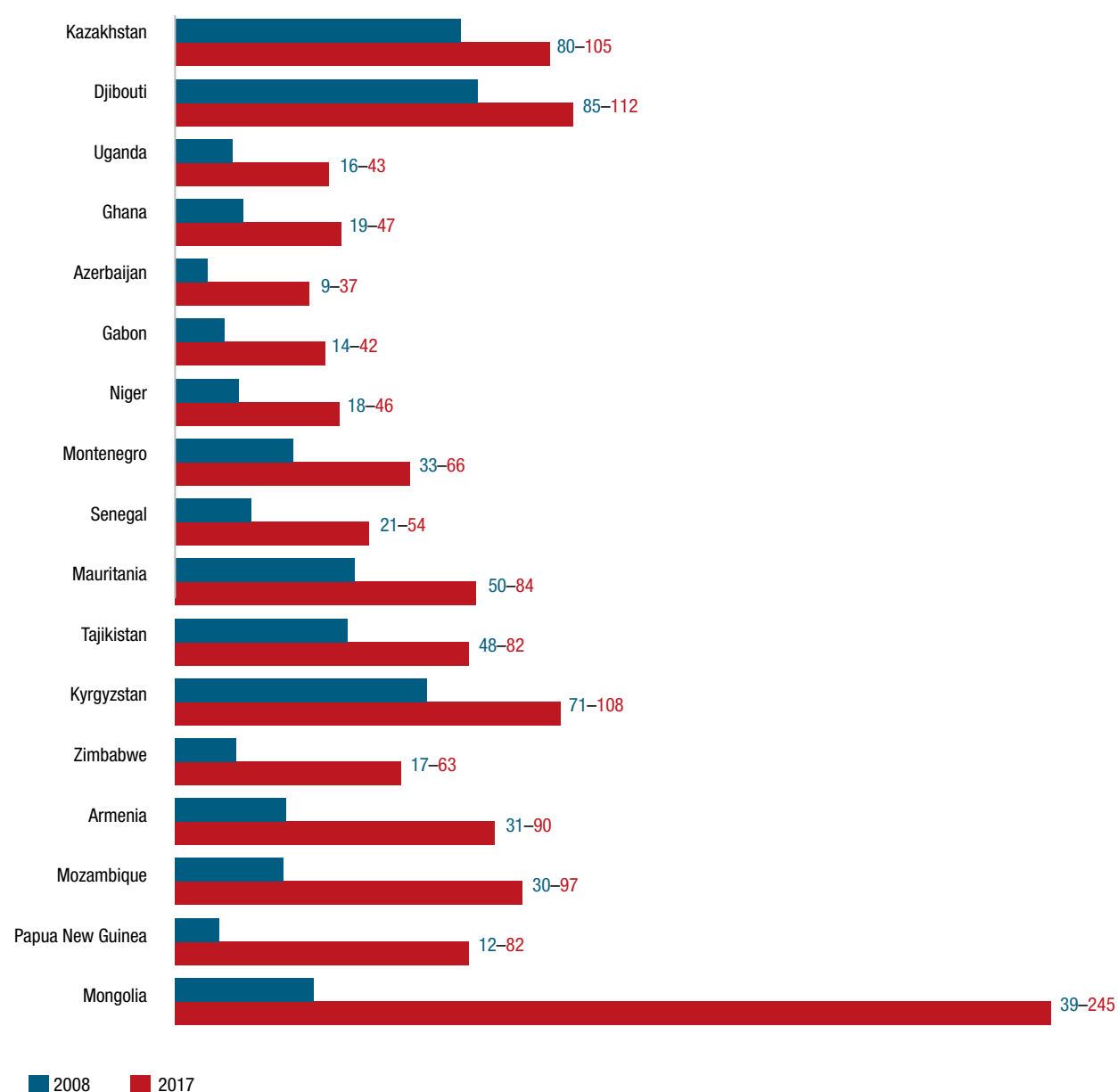
Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat

<sup>3</sup> Only one out of the 64 countries is a developed country (i.e. Australia). Also, 27 non-commodity-dependent countries experienced a deceleration of growth, and 4 of those (i.e. Bahamas, Belarus, Dominica and Ukraine) experienced recessions during the period.

## ...and their fiscal positions

- As their economies slowed down, many commodity-dependent developing countries' fiscal situation deteriorated, resulting in the accumulation of public debt, often in the form of an increase in external debt. Indeed, the external debt of 17 commodity-dependent developing countries increased by more than 25 per cent of GDP between 2008 and 2017 (figure 12). A large proportion of them (82.3 per cent) are either mineral- or energy-dependent countries.

**Figure 12.**  
**External debt-to-GDP ratio in selected countries, 2008 and 2017**  
(percentage)

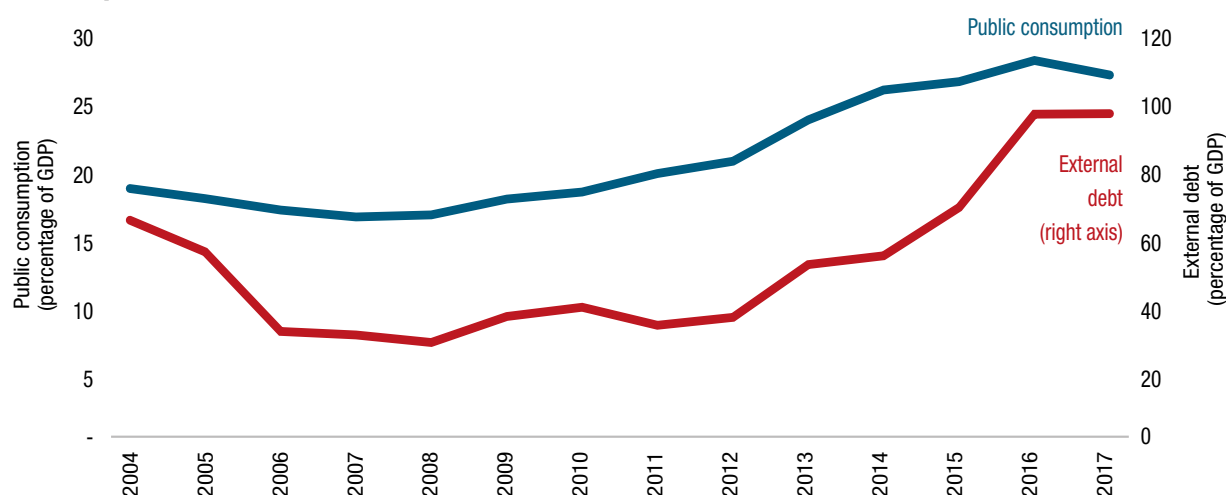
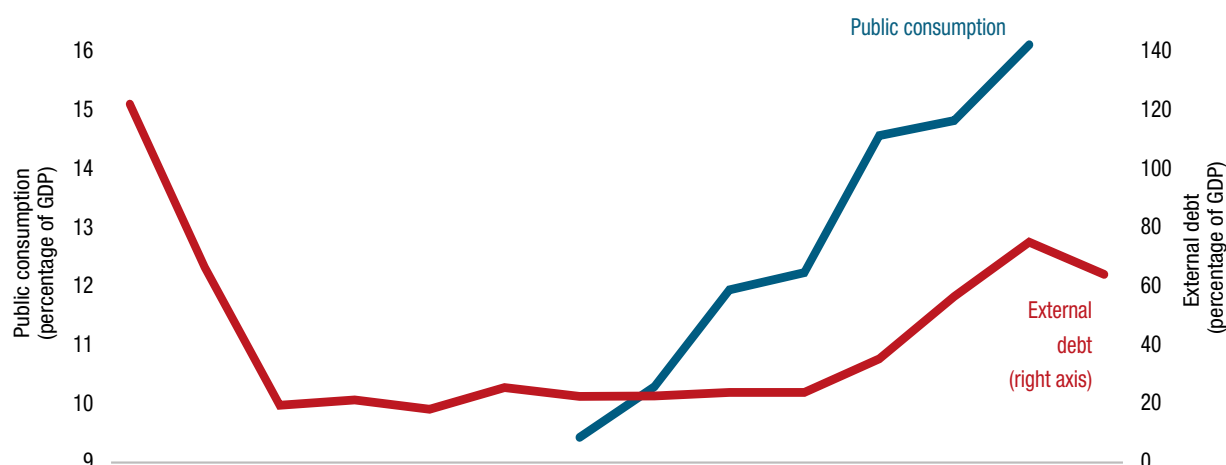


Source: Authors, based on data from World Bank, World Development Indicators database

- During commodity price booms, the sudden inflow of additional public revenues provides resources to finance increases in public consumption. However, such increases, fuelled by a temporary increase in public income, may be difficult to contain or reverse after sudden declines in commodity prices. For example, public consumption grew in Mozambique and Zambia during the period 2011–2016 when aluminium and copper prices stagnated or fell (figure 13).

**Figure 13.****Public consumption and external debt in Mozambique and Zambia, 2004–2017**

(percentage of GDP)

**Mozambique****Zambia**

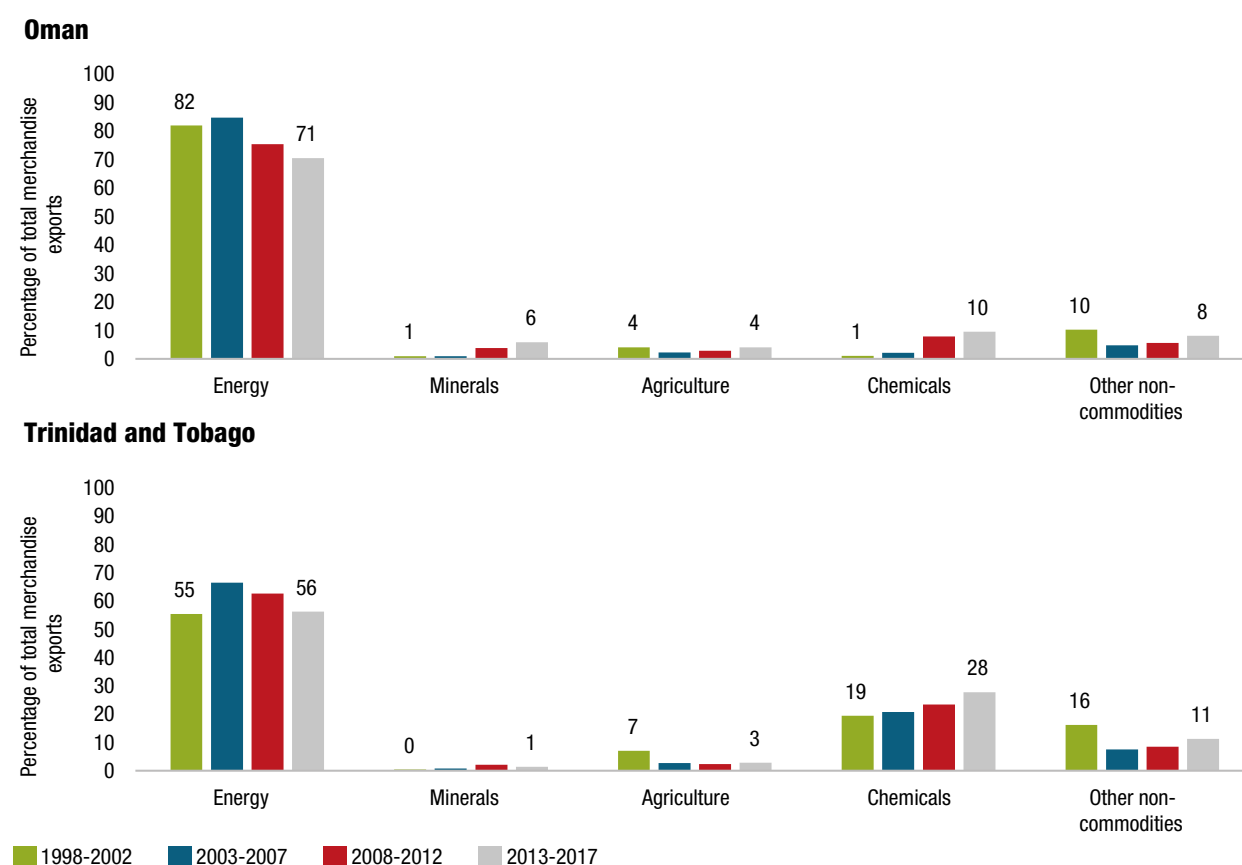
Source: Authors, based on data from World Bank, World Development Indicators database.

## While remaining commodity-dependent, some energy-export-dependent CDDCs managed to increase the share of their non-commodity exports by adding value in their downstream sectors...

- In some energy-export-dependent countries, such as Egypt, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Oman, Saudi Arabia, and Trinidad and Tobago, the share of chemicals (manufactured products downstream from their main exports) in total merchandise exports increased by more than five percentage points between 1998–2002 and 2013–2017. Oman increased the share of chemicals in its exports from 1 per cent to 9.5 per cent during this period, mainly due to the increase in its exports of fertilizers and other derivatives, while Trinidad and Tobago increased the share of chemicals in its exports from 19.4 per cent to 27.7 per cent (figure 14).
- Some countries such as the United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia significantly increased their refining capacity and production of processed petroleum and gas products (figure 15a). Some of these countries and a few others like Bahrain also took advantage of their abundant energy resources by diversifying into energy-intensive aluminium production (figure 16).

**Figure 14.**  
**Evolution of export shares in Oman and Trinidad and Tobago, five-year averages between 1998 and 2017**

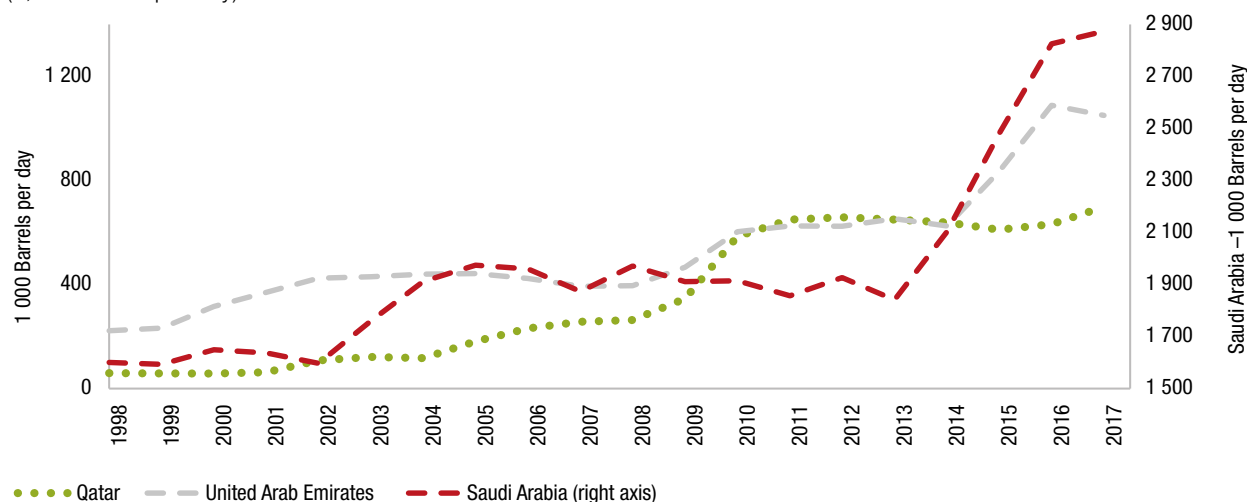
(percentage of total merchandise exports)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat

**Figure 15a.****Production of petroleum products in Qatar, Saudi Arabia (right axis) and the United Arab Emirates, 1998–2017**

(1,000 barrels per day)

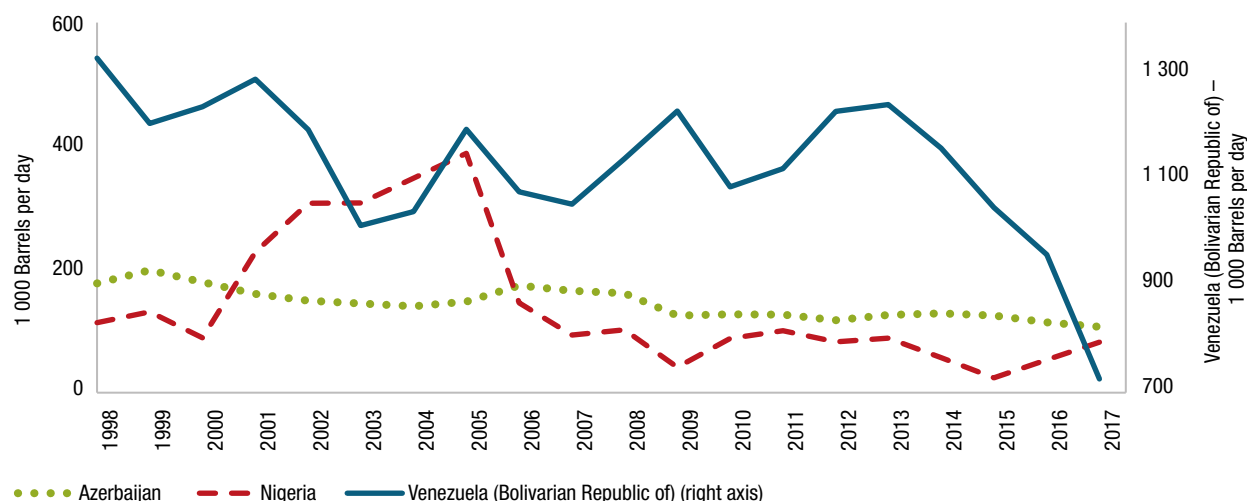


## In some energy-export-dependent CDDCs, value-added in downstream activities stagnated or fell

- In Azerbaijan, Nigeria and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela production of petroleum derivative products fell (figure 15b). Similarly, production of aluminium fell in energy-dependent CDDCs such as Azerbaijan and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (figure 16) and stagnated in others such as Nigeria.

**Figure 15b.****Production of petroleum products in Azerbaijan, Nigeria and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (right axis), 1998–2017**

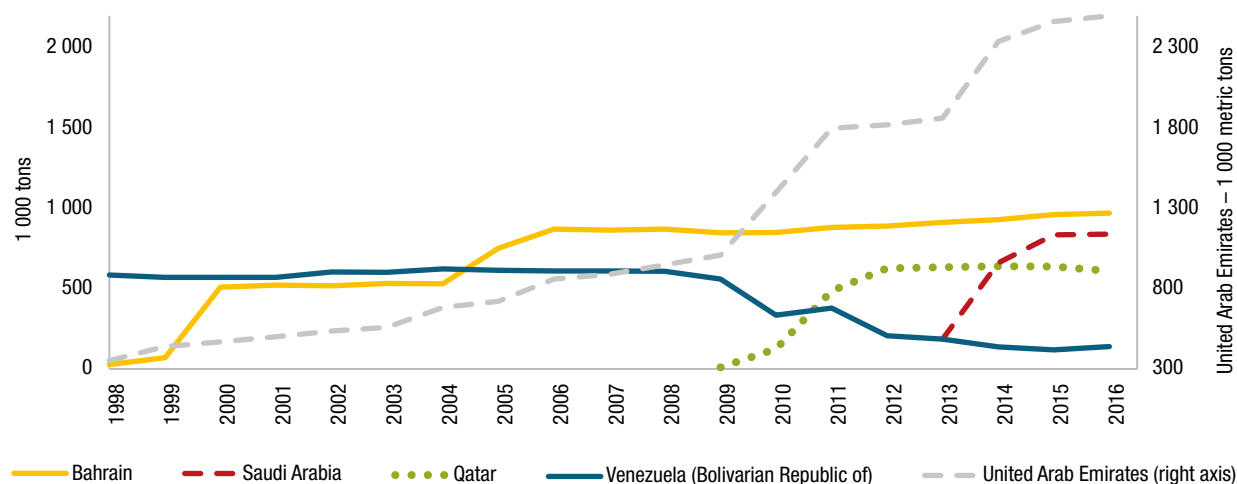
(1,000 barrels per day)



Source: Authors, based on data from OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin (various years).

Note: The petroleum products data provided by OPEC can be disaggregated into gasoline, kerosene, distillates, residuals and others.

**Figure 16.**  
**Aluminium production in selected countries, 1998–2017**  
 (1,000 tons)



Source: Authors based on data from the United States Geological Survey.



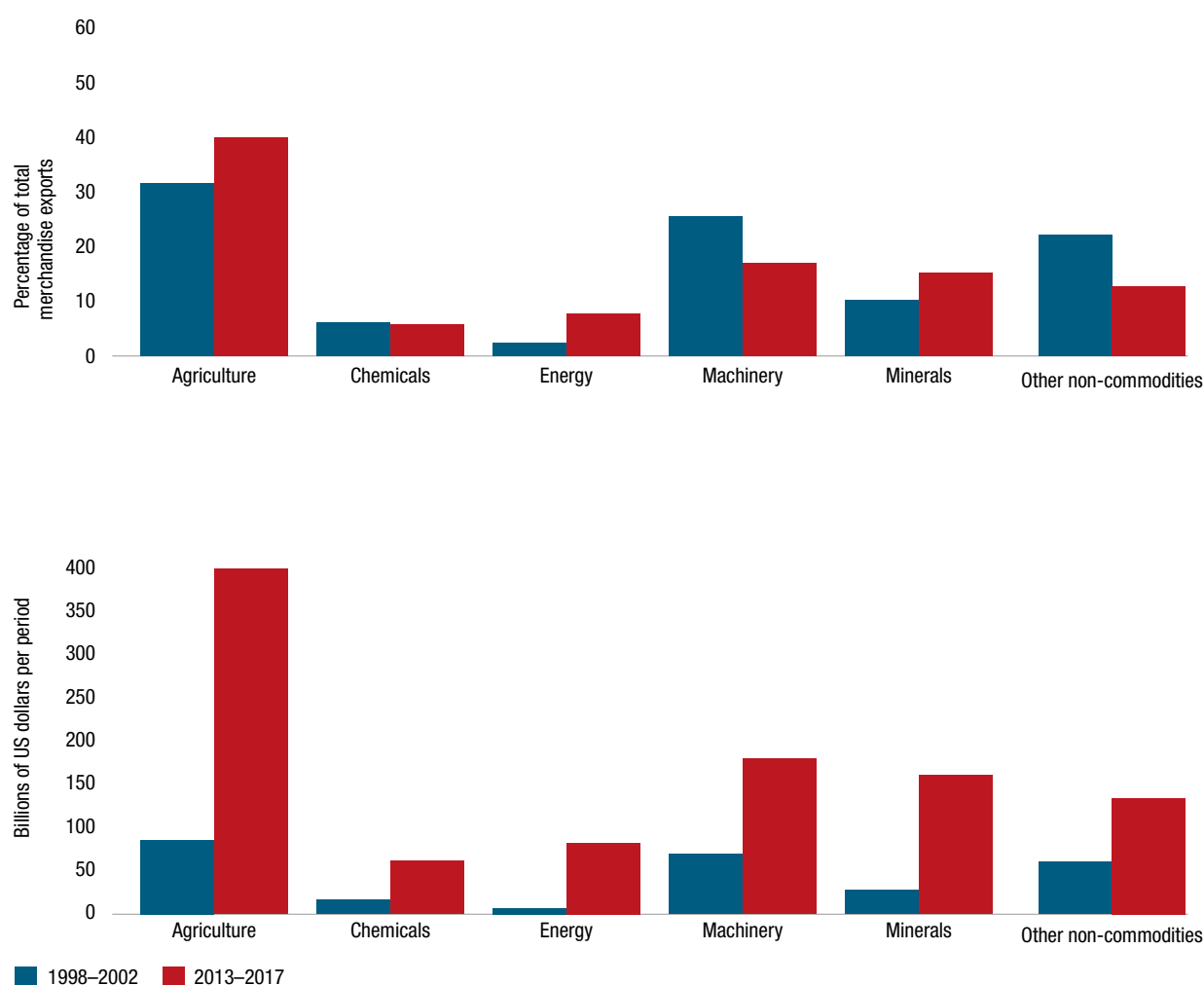
## Despite higher commodity dependence, some CDDCs managed to expand their manufacturing exports

- For example, in Brazil, the share of commodity exports increased from 44.3 per cent in 1998–2002 to 62.8 per cent in 2013–2017. While its non-commodity exports, notably its auto industry, grew by 160 per cent and accounted for 29.1 per cent of the growth of exports, its agricultural exports grew even faster, at 390 per cent, and accounted for 42.8 per cent of the increase in export value during this period (figure 17).

**Figure 17.**

### **Brazil: Evolution of total merchandise exports by commodity group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**

(percentage of total merchandise exports and billions of US dollars)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

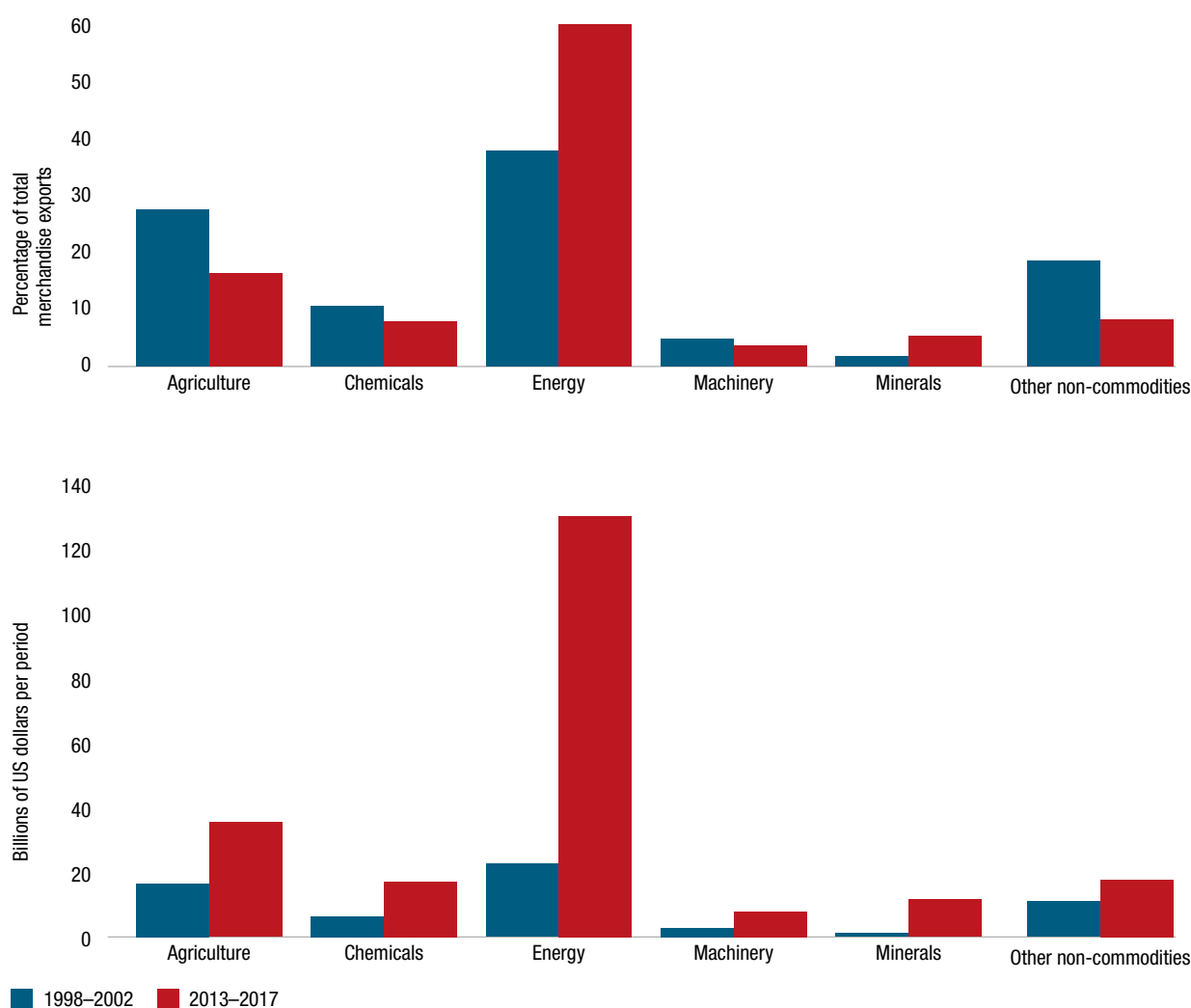
Note: Machinery refers to machinery and transport equipment.



- In Colombia, commodity export dependence increased from 66.5 per cent in 1998–2002 to 80.6 per cent in 2013–2017, mainly due to a large increase in the value of energy exports (petroleum and coal). Its non-commodity exports also grew, by 110 per cent, and accounted for 14 per cent of the increase in the country's total exports during this period. Note in the figure that exports of chemicals and other non-commodities increased, together with those of agricultural products (figure 18).

**Figure 18.****Colombia: Evolution of total merchandise exports by commodity group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**

(percentage of total merchandise exports and billions of US dollars)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

Note: Machinery refers to machinery and transport equipment.

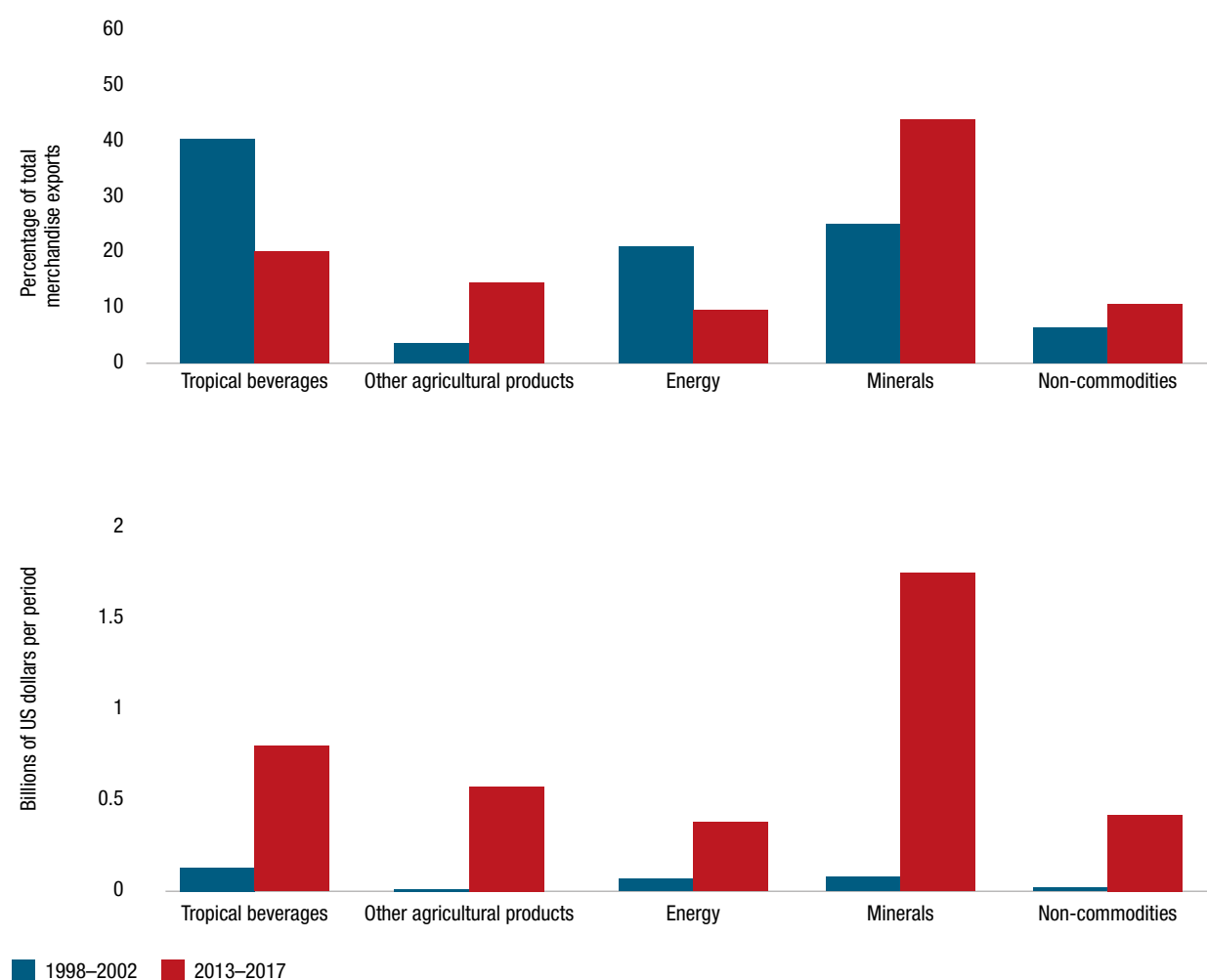
## Some CDDCs dependent on energy and mineral exports diversified their exports by boosting agriculture

- Rwanda has become a mineral-export-dependent CDDC over the last 20 years. However, it has also boosted its agricultural exports, which explains 34.2 per cent of the increase in export value. Especially dynamic have been its exports of tropical beverages (coffee and tea) and other agricultural products (figure 19).

**Figure 19.**

### **Rwanda: Evolution of total merchandise exports by commodity group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**

(percentage of total merchandise exports and billions of US dollars)



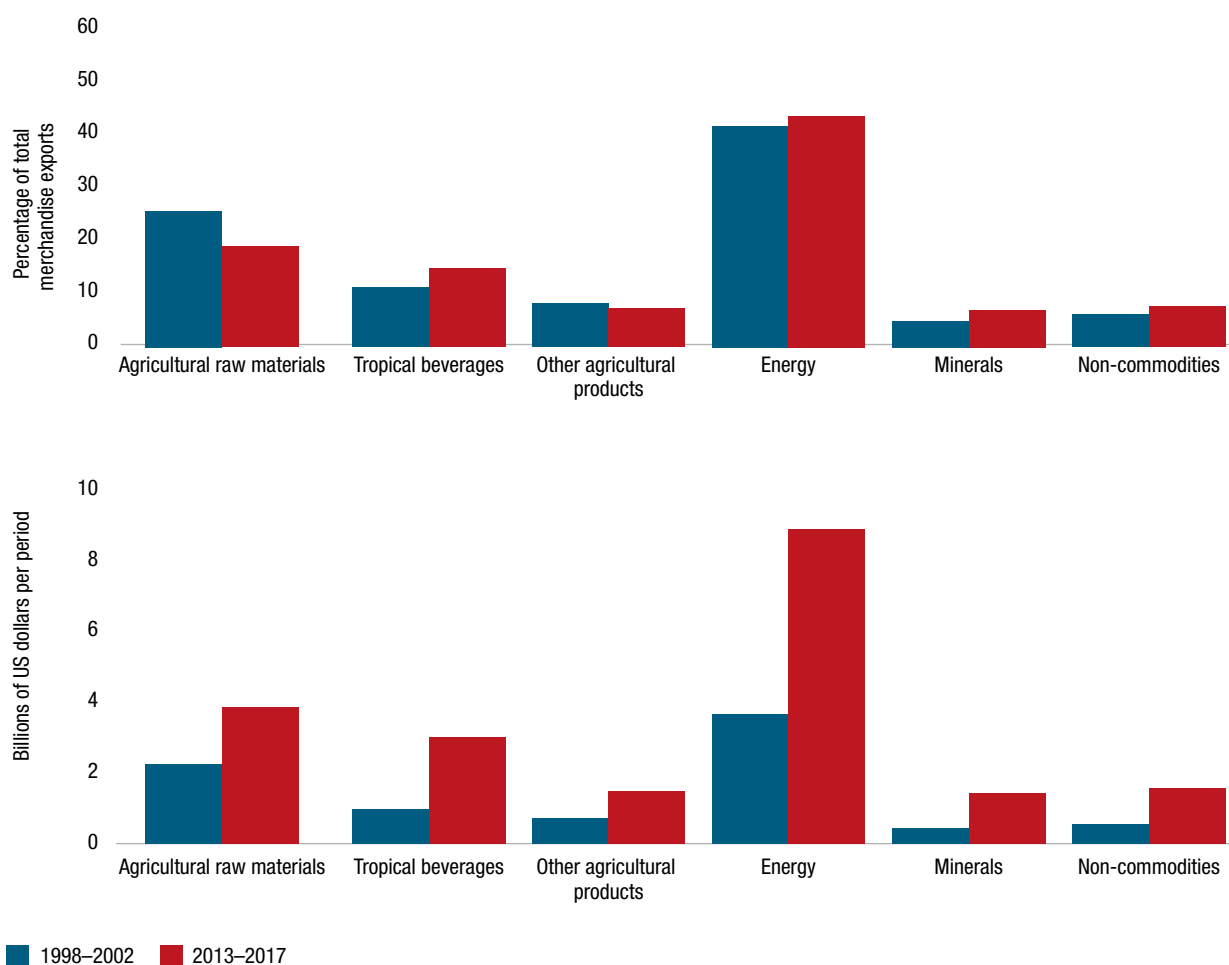
Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

- Cameroon has remained an energy-export-dependent CDDC, but its agricultural exports have increased significantly in value terms over the past 20 years (figure 20). Their increase accounted for 38 per cent of the increase in the country's total export value during the period. This was due, in particular, to the dynamism of its cocoa exports, and, to a lesser extent, some agricultural raw materials, fruits and nuts.

**Figure 20.**

**Cameroon: Evolution of total merchandise exports by commodity group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**

(percentage of total merchandise exports and billions of US dollars)



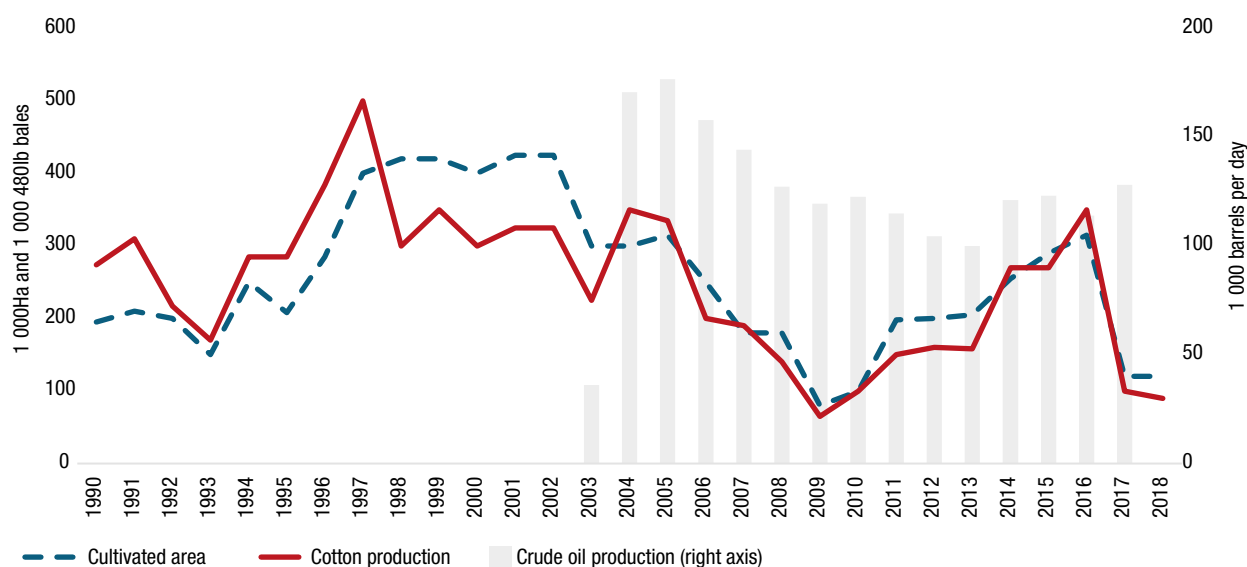
Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

## In some CDDCs dependent on energy and mineral exports, the agricultural sector contracted, and export concentration increased

- In Chad, for example, the value of its exports boomed after oil extraction started in 2003 (figure 21). However, cotton exports fell by 40.3 per cent in value terms between 1998–2002 and 2013–2017, resulting from a large reduction in their production and area under cultivation.
- Despite some increases in exports of oilseeds and gum Arabic, the value of Chad's agricultural exports fell by 16 per cent. This led to the share of agricultural exports in total exports shrinking from 92.5 per cent to 5.8 per cent (figure 22).

**Figure 21.**

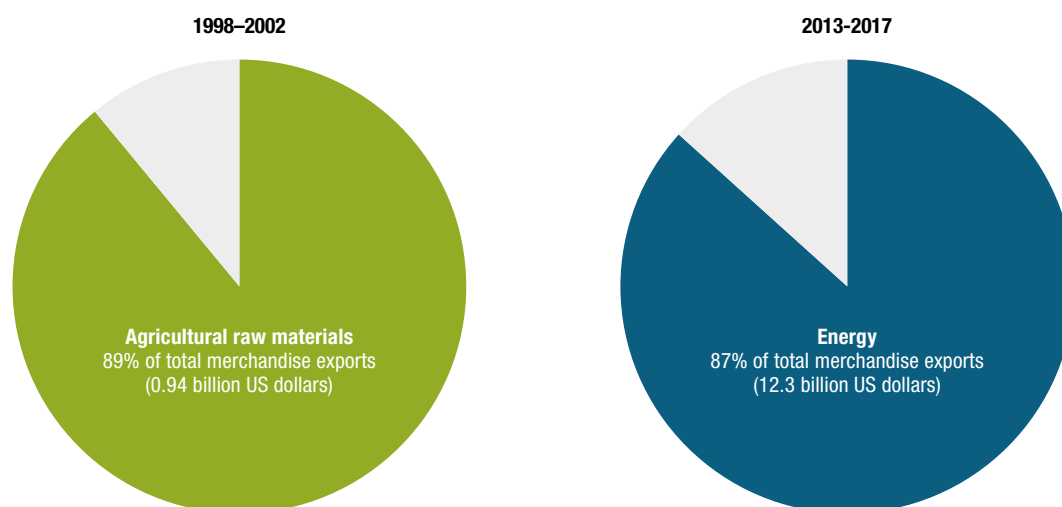
**Chad: Petroleum production (1,000 barrels per day), cotton production (1,000 480-lb bales) and cultivated area (1,000 ha), 1990–2018**



Source: Authors, based on data from the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) for cotton, and the United States Energy Information Administration (EIA) for petroleum.

**Figure 22**

**Chad: Leading export product group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**  
(percentage of total merchandise exports)

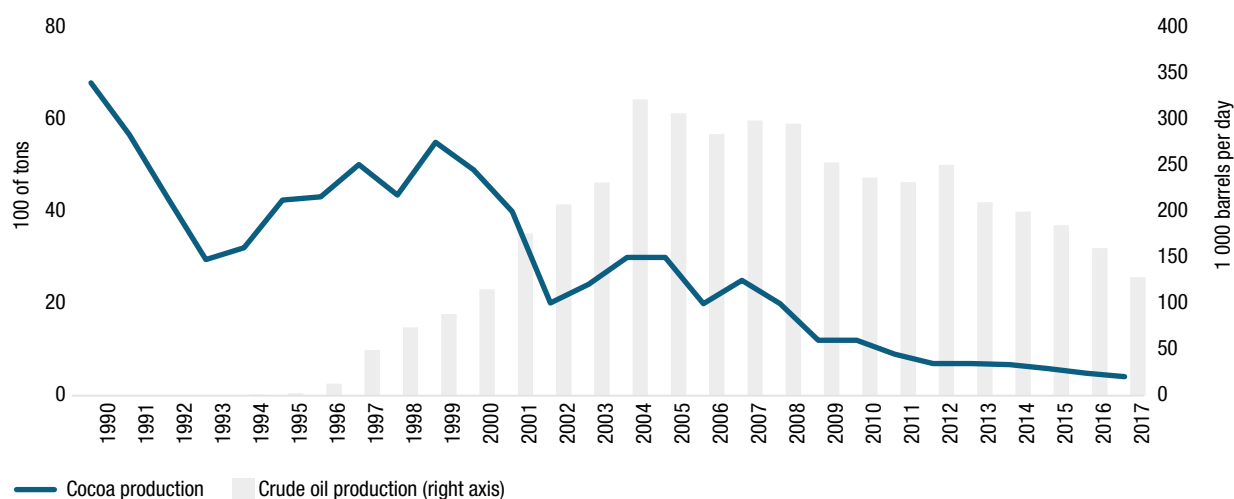


Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

- In Equatorial Guinea, petroleum production started in 1994 and peaked in 2004. The cocoa sector, which had been important before the oil boom, registered a fall in production of 93.9 per cent between 1990 and 2017 (figure 23). By 2013–2017, energy accounted for 91 per cent of exports, mostly in crude petroleum form (figure 24).

**Figure 23.**

**Equatorial Guinea: Petroleum production (1,000 barrels per day) and cocoa production (100 tons), 1990–2018**

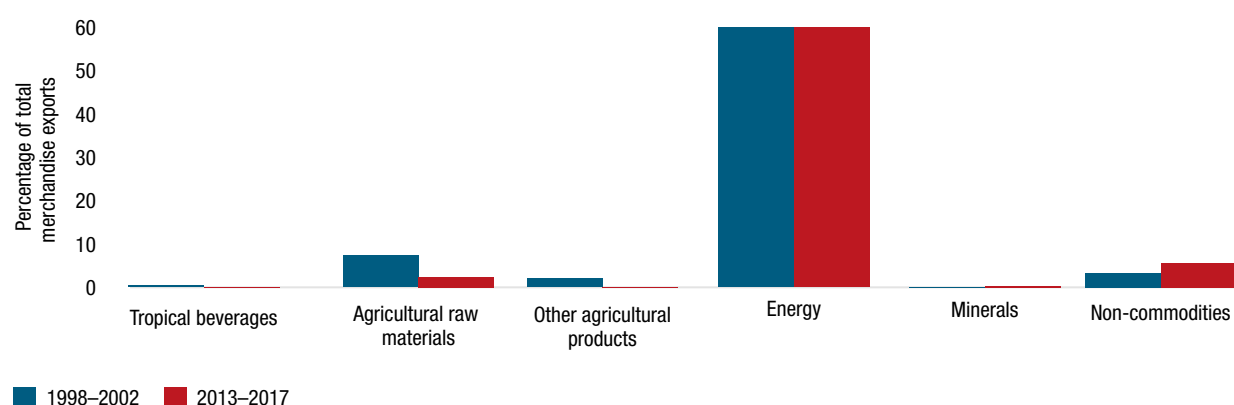


Source: Authors, based on data from FAOSTAT for cocoa and OPEC's Annual Statistical Bulletin 2018 for petroleum.

**Figure 24.**

**Equatorial Guinea: Evolution of total merchandise exports by commodity group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**

(percentage of total merchandise exports)



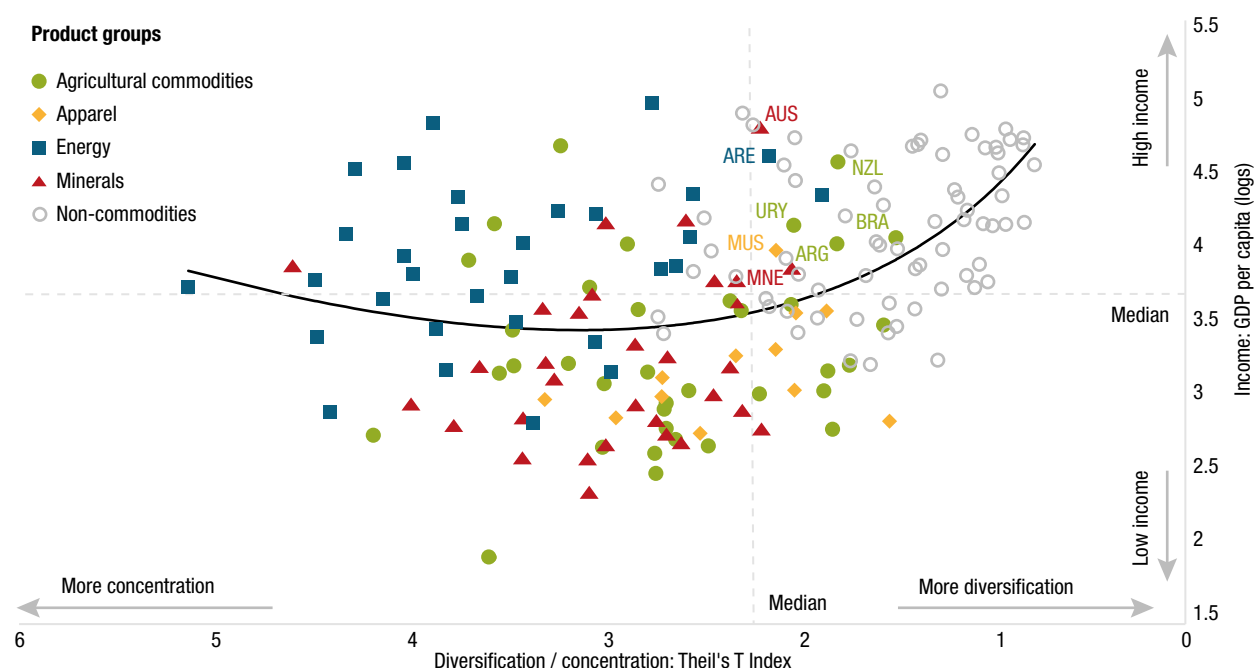
Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

## Diversification and income: A non-linear relationship

- Our data<sup>4</sup> suggest that a non-linear relationship exists between a country's income (proxied by GDP per capita) and its export diversification, measured by Theil's T concentration index. For high values of that index, increased diversification is associated with lower levels of income per capita, but for middle and low values of the Theil's T concentration index, higher diversification is associated with higher income per capita.
- Figure 25 is divided into four quadrants using the median values of export concentration and GDP per capita. It shows that relatively wealthy and diversified countries are located in the north-east quadrant of the figure, and most of them are non-commodity-dependent. The exceptions are commodity-dependent developed countries, such as Australia (minerals) and New Zealand (agriculture) and a few commodity-dependent developing countries, such as the United Arab Emirates (energy), Mauritius (apparel), Argentina, Brazil and Uruguay (agriculture), as well as Montenegro (minerals).
- Relatively poor and less diversified countries are located in the south-west quadrant, which contains countries dependent on minerals and agriculture, but also half of all apparel-exporting countries and one third of all energy-dependent countries. Only two non-commodity dependent countries appear in this quadrant: Cabo Verde and Bhutan. Also, in this quadrant are 36 out of 42 LDCs (85.7 per cent), as well as 32 out of 45 sub-Saharan countries (71.1 per cent).
- The north-west quadrant, which contains relatively wealthy but export concentrated countries, is largely populated by energy-export-dependent countries (61.3 per cent of all the countries covered by the data).
- The south-east quadrant contains relatively poor but more diversified economies that are mostly non-commodity-export-dependent: half of the apparel exporters, such as El Salvador, Nepal and Sri Lanka, as well as some agriculture-dependent countries that are relatively diversified, such as Guatemala, Kenya and Uganda.

**Figure 25.**

### Concentration, income and commodity dependence, 2013–2017



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

Note: The figure uses official UNSTAT acronyms that are spelt out as follows: ARE (United Arab Emirates), ARG (Argentina), AUS (Australia), BRA (Brazil), MNE (Montenegro), MUS (Mauritius), NZL (New Zealand), URY (Uruguay)

4 Based on a panel of 4,094 yearly observations of 179 countries for the period 1995–2017, the relationship between the log of GDP per capita and Theil's T index (TEI) was tested using the following econometric model:  $\log(\text{gdp}) = \sqrt{\text{Theil's T}} + \text{Theil's T}$ . TEI, a measure of export concentration, is calculated as  $TEI = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{x_k}{\mu} \ln \left( \frac{x_k}{\mu} \right)$ , where  $\mu = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^n x_k}{n}$ ,  $x_k$  is the value of yearly exports of each product  $k$  according to the three-digit SITC revision 3 classification, and  $n$  is the total number of products exported by each country, and  $\mu$  is the average value of exports.

# CHAPTER 2

# Country Statistical Profiles



## List of Country Statistical Profiles

Afghanistan	31	China	66
Albania	32	Colombia	67
Algeria	33	Comoros	68
Andorra	34	Congo	69
Angola	35	Costa Rica	70
Antigua and Barbuda	36	Côte d'Ivoire	71
Argentina	37	Croatia	72
Armenia	38	Cuba	73
Australia	39	Cyprus	74
Austria	40	Czechia	75
Azerbaijan	41	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	76
Bahamas	42	Democratic Republic of the Congo	77
Bahrain	43	Denmark	78
Bangladesh	44	Djibouti	79
Barbados	45	Dominica	80
Belarus	46	Dominican Republic	81
Belgium	47	Ecuador	82
Belize	48	Egypt	83
Benin	49	El Salvador	84
Bhutan	50	Equatorial Guinea	85
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	51	Eritrea	86
Bosnia and Herzegovina	52	Estonia	87
Botswana	53	Eswatini	88
Brazil	54	Ethiopia	89
Brunei Darussalam	55	Fiji	90
Bulgaria	56	Finland	91
Burkina Faso	57	France	92
Burundi	58	Gabon	93
Cabo Verde	59	Gambia	94
Cambodia	60	Georgia	95
Cameroon	61	Germany	96
Canada	62	Ghana	97
Central African Republic	63	Greece	98
Chad	64	Grenada	99
Chile	65	Guatemala	100



Guinea	101	Mauritania	138
Guinea-Bissau	102	Mauritius	139
Guyana	103	Mexico	140
Haiti	104	Micronesia (Federated States of)	141
Honduras	105	Mongolia	142
Hungary	106	Montenegro	143
Iceland	107	Morocco	144
India	108	Mozambique	145
Indonesia	109	Myanmar	146
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	110	Namibia	147
Iraq	111	Nauru	148
Ireland	112	Nepal	149
Israel	113	Netherlands	150
Italy	114	New Zealand	151
Jamaica	115	Nicaragua	152
Japan	116	Niger	153
Jordan	117	Nigeria	154
Kazakhstan	118	Norway	155
Kenya	119	Oman	156
Kiribati	120	Pakistan	157
Kuwait	121	Palau	158
Kyrgyzstan	122	Panama	159
Lao People's Democratic Republic	123	Papua New Guinea	160
Latvia	124	Paraguay	161
Lebanon	125	Peru	162
Lesotho	126	Philippines	163
Liberia	127	Poland	164
Libya	128	Portugal	165
Lithuania	129	Qatar	166
Luxembourg	130	Republic of Korea	167
Madagascar	131	Republic of Moldova	168
Malawi	132	Republic of North Macedonia	169
Malaysia	133	Romania	170
Maldives	134	Russian Federation	171
Mali	135	Rwanda	172
Malta	136	Saint Kitts and Nevis	173
Marshall Islands	137	Saint Lucia	174

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	175	United Republic of Tanzania	210
Samoa	176	United States of America	211
Sao Tome and Principe	177	Uruguay	212
Saudi Arabia	178	Uzbekistan	213
Senegal	179	Vanuatu	214
Serbia	180	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	215
Seychelles	181	Viet Nam	216
Sierra Leone	182	Yemen	217
Singapore	183	Zambia	218
Slovakia	184	Zimbabwe	219
Slovenia	185		
Solomon Islands	186		
Somalia	187		
South Africa	188		
Spain	189		
Sri Lanka	190		
Sudan	191		
Suriname	192		
Sweden	193		
Switzerland	194		
Syrian Arab Republic	195		
Tajikistan	196		
Thailand	197		
Timor-Leste	198		
Togo	199		
Tonga	200		
Trinidad and Tobago	201		
Tunisia	202		
Turkey	203		
Turkmenistan	204		
Tuvalu	205		
Uganda	206		
Ukraine	207		
United Arab Emirates	208		
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	209		

The commodity-dependent countries are indicated in color in the table below (left column). This table also provides exhaustive information on all the diverse groups (e.g. geographically, economically and by income level) to which each State belongs.

## Commodity-Dependent Countries and country classifications

<div><div></div>Dependence on exports of agricultural products</div> <div><div></div>Dependence on fuel exports</div> <div><div></div>Dependence on exports of minerals, ores and metals</div> <div><div></div>Non-commodity dependent countries</div>		Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region	Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Afghanistan	South Asia										
Albania	Europe and Central Asia										
Algeria	Middle East and North Africa										
Andorra	Europe and Central Asia										
Angola	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Antigua and Barbuda	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Argentina	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Armenia	Europe and Central Asia										
Australia	East Asia and Pacific										
Austria	Europe and Central Asia										
Azerbaijan	Europe and Central Asia										
Bahamas	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Bahrain	Middle East and North Africa										
Bangladesh	South Asia										
Barbados	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Belarus	Europe and Central Asia										
Belgium	Europe and Central Asia										
Belize	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Bhutan	South Asia										
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Europe and Central Asia										
Botswana	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Brunei Darussalam	East Asia and Pacific										
Bulgaria	Europe and Central Asia										
Burkina Faso	Sub-Saharan Africa										

- Dependence on exports of agricultural products
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on exports of minerals, ores and metals
- Non-commodity dependent countries

<div><div></div>Dependence on exports of agricultural products</div> <div><div></div>Dependence on fuel exports</div> <div><div></div>Dependence on exports of minerals, ores and metals</div> <div><div></div>Non-commodity dependent countries</div>		Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region	Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Cabo Verde	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Cambodia	East Asia and Pacific										
Cameroon	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Canada	North America										
Central African Republic	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Chad	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Chile	Latin America and the Caribbean										
China	East Asia and Pacific										
Colombia	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Comoros	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Costa Rica	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Côte d'Ivoire	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Croatia	Europe and Central Asia										
Cuba	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Cyprus	Europe and Central Asia										
Czechia	Europe and Central Asia										
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	East Asia and Pacific										
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Denmark	Europe and Central Asia										
Djibouti	Middle East and North Africa										
Dominica	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Dominican Republic	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Ecuador	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Egypt	Middle East and North Africa										
El Salvador	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Equatorial Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Eritrea	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Estonia	Europe and Central Asia										
Eswatini	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Fiji	East Asia and Pacific										
Finland	Europe and Central Asia										

- Dependence on exports of agricultural products
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on exports of minerals, ores and metals
- Non-commodity dependent countries

		Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region	Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
France	Europe and Central Asia										
Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Gambia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Georgia	Europe and Central Asia										
Germany	Europe and Central Asia										
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Greece	Europe and Central Asia										
Grenada	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Guatemala	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Guinea-Bissau	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Guyana	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Haiti	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Honduras	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Hungary	Europe and Central Asia										
Iceland	Europe and Central Asia										
India	South Asia										
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific										
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Middle East and North Africa										
Iraq	Middle East and North Africa										
Ireland	Europe and Central Asia										
Israel	Middle East and North Africa										
Italy	Europe and Central Asia										
Jamaica	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Japan	East Asia and Pacific										
Jordan	Middle East and North Africa										
Kazakhstan	Europe and Central Asia										
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Kiribati	East Asia and Pacific										
Kuwait	Middle East and North Africa										
Kyrgyzstan	Europe and Central Asia										
Lao People's Democratic Republic	East Asia and Pacific										
Latvia	Europe and Central Asia										
Lebanon	Middle East and North Africa										

- Dependence on exports of agricultural products
- Dependence on fuel exports
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		Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
		Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region										
Lesotho	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Liberia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Libya	Middle East and North Africa										
Lithuania	Europe and Central Asia										
Luxembourg	Europe and Central Asia										
Madagascar	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Malawi	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Malaysia	East Asia and Pacific										
Maldives	South Asia										
Mali	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Malta	Middle East and North Africa										
Marshall Islands	East Asia and Pacific										
Mauritania	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Mauritius	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Mexico	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Micronesia (Federated States of)	East Asia and Pacific										
Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific										
Montenegro	Europe and Central Asia										
Morocco	Middle East and North Africa										
Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Myanmar	East Asia and Pacific										
Namibia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Nauru	East Asia and Pacific										
Nepal	South Asia										
Netherlands	Europe and Central Asia										
New Zealand	East Asia and Pacific										
Nicaragua	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Niger	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Nigeria	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Norway	Europe and Central Asia										
Oman	Middle East and North Africa										
Pakistan	South Asia										
Palau	East Asia and Pacific										

- Dependence on exports of agricultural products
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on exports of minerals, ores and metals
- Non-commodity dependent countries

		Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region	Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Panama	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Papua New Guinea	East Asia and Pacific										
Paraguay	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Peru	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Philippines	East Asia and Pacific										
Poland	Europe and Central Asia										
Portugal	Europe and Central Asia										
Qatar	Middle East and North Africa										
Republic of Korea	East Asia and Pacific										
Republic of Moldova	Europe and Central Asia										
Republic of North Macedonia	Europe and Central Asia										
Romania	Europe and Central Asia										
Russian Federation	Europe and Central Asia										
Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Saint Lucia	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Samoa	East Asia and Pacific										
Sao Tome and Principe	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Saudi Arabia	Middle East and North Africa										
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Serbia	Europe and Central Asia										
Seychelles	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Sierra Leone	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Singapore	East Asia and Pacific										
Slovakia	Europe and Central Asia										
Slovenia	Europe and Central Asia										
Solomon Islands	East Asia and Pacific										
Somalia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Spain	Europe and Central Asia										
Sri Lanka	South Asia										
Sudan	Sub-Saharan Africa										

- Dependence on exports of agricultural products
- Dependence on fuel exports
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		Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region	Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Suriname	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Sweden	Europe and Central Asia										
Switzerland	Europe and Central Asia										
Syrian Arab Republic	Middle East and North Africa										
Tajikistan	Europe and Central Asia										
Thailand	East Asia and Pacific										
Timor-Leste	East Asia and Pacific										
Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Tonga	East Asia and Pacific										
Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Tunisia	Middle East and North Africa										
Turkey	Europe and Central Asia										
Turkmenistan	Europe and Central Asia										
Tuvalu	East Asia and Pacific										
Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Ukraine	Europe and Central Asia										
United Arab Emirates	Middle East and North Africa										
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Europe and Central Asia										
United Republic of Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa										
United States of America	North America										
Uruguay	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Uzbekistan	Europe and Central Asia										
Vanuatu	East Asia and Pacific										
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Viet Nam	East Asia and Pacific										
Yemen	Middle East and North Africa										
Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Zimbabwe	Sub-Saharan Africa										



# AFGHANISTAN\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	166	591	700
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.2	13.0	3.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3399	0.3146	0.3500
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	132	469	628
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	80	79	90
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.1	2.2	2.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	0.7	0.6
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	80	79	90
Agricultural commodities	77	59	66
Fuels	–	7	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	13	15
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	43	50
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	17	27	33
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2	9	9
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	–	7	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
Pakistan		41	
India		31	
European Union (28)		10	
United Arab Emirates		8	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	124	3,027	3,225
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	40	44
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	64 (17)	1,919 (25)	2,052 (28)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	27 (7)	921 (12)	929 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
Pakistan		29	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		16	
Kazakhstan		12	
Russian Federation		9	
Turkmenistan		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	49.9	19.6	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	410	633	624
Population (thousands)	8,926	18,676	20,165
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4926 (163)	0.4980 (165)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	47.4	49.1	49.4
Share of women in total employment	12.9	15.8	16.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	46.1		30.3
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	66/11/24	24/22/54	24/22/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	79/4/17	62/7/32	62/7/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	15/9/6	19/13/11	20/14/11
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1271
Control of corruption	–1.29	–1.44	–1.52
Rule of law	–1.79	–1.52	–1.57

# ALBANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	202	2,183	2,262
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.4	11.9	16.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1917	0.2601	0.2558
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	79	725	518
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	33	23
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.3	5.8	3.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.3	2.8	2.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	39	33	23
Agricultural commodities	24	7	8
Fuels	3	17	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	9	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	21	14
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	14	5
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	4	5	6
[03] Fishery products	2	2	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78	
China		32	
European Union (28)		19	
United States of America		11	
Serbia		9	
India		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	450	1,300	1,334
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	63	26	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	374 (52)	537 (11)	456 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	30 (4)	554 (11)	752 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
European Union (28)		60	
Serbia		8	
Russian Federation		5	
Turkey		4	
Brazil		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	13.3	8.6	3.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,746	4,499	4,775
Population (thousands)	2,092	2,389	2,420
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6320 (75)	0.7774 (67)	0.7850 (66)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.1	46.6	48.3
Share of women in total employment	40.5	42.3	42.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 1.1		(2012) 1.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 27.0		(2012) 29.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	7.2		5.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	54/26/19	23/25/53	23/24/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	70/15/14	42/18/40	40/19/41
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/27/30	50/30/40	49/31/40
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5637
Control of corruption	–0.89	–0.51	–0.42
Rule of law	–0.68	–0.38	–0.40

# ALGERIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	9,357	45,273	35,191
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5229	0.4958	0.4795
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	9,073	44,308	34,251
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	98	97
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.6	23.9	19.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.5	16.6	13.6
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	97	98	97
Agricultural commodities	1	1	1
Fuels	95	97	96
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	87	85
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	46	39	36
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	26	31	31
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	18	17	18
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69	
European Union (28)		30	
United States of America		16	
Brazil		9	
Turkey		9	
Canada		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,804	14,218	12,450
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	28	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,091 (29)	9,678 (19)	8,948 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	116 (1)	2,594 (5)	1,938 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		73	
European Union (28)		47	
Argentina		11	
Brazil		8	
Russian Federation		3	
United States of America		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.8	13.7	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,225	4,738	4,821
Population (thousands)	17,430	28,431	29,218
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6000 (86)	0.7496 (81)	0.7540 (83)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	30.7	37.5	37.2
Share of women in total employment	12.4	17.0	16.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 5.9		(2011) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 35.3		(2011) 27.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	10.7		4.7
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	10/48/42	11/41/48	13/36/51
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	22/26/51	13/46/41	13/47/40
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	7/17/13	11/21/15	12/20/14
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2215
Control of corruption	–0.57	–0.61	–0.61
Rule of law	–1.22	–0.81	–0.86

# ANDORRA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	48	99	116
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	5.8	6.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2112	0.1970	0.2178
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	5	6	5
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	6	4
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.3	0.2	0.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	10	6	4
Agricultural commodities	8	2	1
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	4	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	4	2
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1	1	1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	1	–
[24 + 25] Forestry products	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		100	
Switzerland		75	
European Union (28)		12	
Turkey		12	

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	356	519	520
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	36	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	175 (17)	221 (15)	235 (16)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	44 (4)	145 (10)	128 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		99	
European Union (28)		96	
Mauritania		1	
Viet Nam		1	
Switzerland		1	

KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.8	–0.9	0.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	33,684	41,479	43,069
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.8542 (34)	0.8580 (33)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/19/81	1/11/88	1/11/88
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			..
Control of corruption	1.32	1.24	1.24
Rule of law	1.16	1.56	1.60

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,723	44,277	34,474
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8916	0.9351	0.9334
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,705	44,277	34,474
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	100	100	100
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	55.8	34.6	25.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	51.1	21.7	13.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	100	100	100
Agricultural commodities	1	–	–
Fuels	94	98	97
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	100	100
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	90	96	96
[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	–	2	2
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		83	
China		53	
India		10	
European Union (28)		8	
United States of America		6	
Taiwan, Province of China		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	378	5,110	3,929
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	25	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	273 (19)	3,224 (16)	2,855 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	15 (1)	984 (5)	462 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		63	
European Union (28)		31	
Brazil		12	
Singapore		7	
South Africa		7	
Malaysia		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	15.0	14.8	–2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,893	3,659	3,375
Population (thousands)	7,437	14,756	15,843
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5696 (144)	0.5810 (144)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	59.2	71.9	71.3
Share of women in total employment	48.2	49.9	49.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) 32.3		(2008) 30.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 52.0		(2008) 42.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	71.5		23.9
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/67/25	8/46/46	8/46/46
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	42/9/49	49/9/42	51/9/41
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	59/10/46	57/7/51	57/7/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1166
Control of corruption	–1.17	–1.40	–1.41
Rule of law	–1.63	–1.13	–1.10

# ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	53	78	80
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.9	2.9	3.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3090	0.5088	0.4172
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	40	18	13
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	75	23	16
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.9	1.3	0.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	75	23	15
Agricultural commodities	23	10	8
Fuels	47	13	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	1	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	26	17	6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	17	12	4
[042] Rice	6	3	–
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	3	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
Suriname		40	
Senegal		15	
Cameroon		7	
Dominican Republic		5	
Angola		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	76	172	214
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	33	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	40 (12)	55 (10)	76 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	17 (5)	93 (18)	104 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82	
United States of America		48	
Trinidad and Tobago		14	
European Union (28)		10	
China		8	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–4.4	9.0	2.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	10,400	12,727	13,416
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7742 (68)	0.7800 (68)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/14/84	2/18/80	2/20/78
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5641
Control of corruption	0.87	0.71	0.24
Rule of law	1.05	0.44	0.44

# ARGENTINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	20,963	63,455	58,384
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	2.1	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1244	0.1856	0.1794
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	13,859	43,687	41,328
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	69	71
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.0	7.3	6.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.1	2.1	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	66	69	71
Agricultural commodities	54	59	61
Fuels	10	4	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	6	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	31	31
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	6	18	17
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	10	7	8
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	3	6	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		44	
European Union (28)		15	
China		11	
Brazil		9	
United States of America		6	
Viet Nam		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,900	12,170	10,428
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	14	19	16
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,008 (5)	1,790 (3)	2,570 (4)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	844 (4)	7,914 (12)	5,461 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		63	
Brazil		15	
United States of America		15	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)		15	
European Union (28)		10	
Trinidad and Tobago		8	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–2.8	4.6	2.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	7,682	10,471	10,413
Population (thousands)	24,799	32,477	33,254
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7310 (39)	0.8218 (45)	0.8250 (45)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.1	55.4	54.8
Share of women in total employment	38.4	40.4	40.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 4.1		(2016) 0.6
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 48.9		(2016) 42.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	3.5		3.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	5/26/69	7/28/65	8/27/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	1/27/72	1/24/76	1/23/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	22/21/45	12/14/49	11/14/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3914
Control of corruption	–0.10	–0.41	–0.26
Rule of law	0.08	–0.60	–0.25

# ARMENIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	271	1,679	2,145
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.1284	0.2553	0.3080
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	128	1,335	1,716
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	47	80	80
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.3	12.0	14.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.7	4.1	4.8
Agricultural commodities	47	80	80
Fuels	17	27	27
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	24	50	51
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	14	43	49
[112] Alcoholic beverages	3	24	30
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	11	10	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	–	9	9
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	58.3	123.5	127.5
Russian Federation		68	
China		25	
Georgia		14	
Iraq		11	
European Union (28)		9	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)			
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	445	1,675	1,590
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	66	45	41
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	195 (29)	581 (15)	583 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	211 (31)	566 (15)	495 (13)
Russian Federation		75	
European Union (28)		43	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		16	
Ukraine		7	
Switzerland		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices			
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	6.9	16.4	7.5
Population (thousands)	1,094	4,183	4,497
Human Development Index (value and rank)	2,276	2,337	2,344
Total employment (as a share of the population)	0.6050 (85)	0.7478 (82)	0.7550 (81)
Share of women in total employment	54.3	49.6	49.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	43.5	46.3	46.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 17.9		(2016) 1.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	(1996) 44.4		(2016) 32.6
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	23.8		4.3
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	40/28/31	19/28/53	17/27/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/18/30	35/16/49	34/16/50
Institutional quality index, 2018	46/30/47	54/21/49	53/22/50
Control of corruption			0.5474
Rule of law	–0.47	–0.54	–0.56
	–0.47	–0.27	–0.16



# AUSTRALIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)		53,001	220,000	230,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)		2.6	3.6	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)		0.1205	0.2568	0.2640
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)		37,600	185,234	195,190
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)		71	84	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)		9.6	13.3	13.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)		2.0	6.4	5.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)		71	84	85
Agricultural commodities		28	17	17
Fuels		17	27	30
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		26	40	38
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)		16	46	48
[281] Iron ore and concentrates		4	23	21
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated		10	16	19
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied		2	7	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported		58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)			74	
China			42	
Japan			15	
Republic of Korea			8	
India			5	
European Union (28)			5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE				
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)		8,094	51,393	48,546
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)		14	24	21
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)		2,473 (4)	11,287 (5)	12,235 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)		2,883 (5)	27,960 (13)	23,615 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)			46	
Singapore			12	
Malaysia			9	
New Zealand			8	
Republic of Korea			8	
European Union (28)			8	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS				
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices		3.9	10.8	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars		43,759	62,215	63,356
Population (thousands)		14,178	19,304	19,802
Human Development Index (value and rank)		0.8830 (1)	0.9354 (3)	0.9390 (3)
Total employment (as a share of the population)		58.3	61.1	61.2
Share of women in total employment		42.9	45.9	46.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1		(1995) 1.0		(2010) 0.3
Gini index, latest available year		(1995) 32.6		(2010) 34.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1		< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS				
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)		4/28/68	3/26/72	3/26/72
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)		5/23/72	3/20/78	3/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services		31/22/50	30/18/53	29/19/53
Institutional quality index, 2018				0.9265
Control of corruption		1.88	1.83	1.80
Rule of law		1.71	1.79	1.68

# AUSTRIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	57,583	157,200	160,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.6	2.7	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0613	0.0609	0.0601
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	6,219	23,493	24,281
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	15	15
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.6	5.7	5.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	11	15	15
Agricultural commodities	7	9	9
Fuels	1	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	4	4
[684] Aluminium	1	1	1
[24 + 25] Forestry products	3	1	1
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		67	
Switzerland		23	
European Union (28)		21	
United States of America		15	
Russian Federation		4	
Japan		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	11,710	39,676	38,727
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	24	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,508 (5)	11,820 (7)	12,812 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,937 (4)	13,811 (9)	10,618 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		86	
European Union (28)		71	
Switzerland		7	
Kazakhstan		4	
Russian Federation		3	
Libya		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.7	4.4	3.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	36,393	47,972	49,414
Population (thousands)	6,574	7,441	7,504
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8170 (17)	0.9030 (18)	0.9080 (18)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.5	56.9	57.0
Share of women in total employment	43.0	46.8	47.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) 0.7
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 29.5		(2015) 30.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/32/66	1/28/70	1/28/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	7/32/61	5/26/70	4/26/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/23/53	43/23/56	42/22/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8858
Control of corruption	1.73	1.52	1.53
Rule of law	1.81	1.86	1.81

# AZERBAIJAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	636	20,527	13,798
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.7	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4164	0.8276	0.8091
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	464	19,847	13,346
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	73	97	97
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.1	35.4	33.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	17.4	20.6	20.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	73	97	97
Agricultural commodities	23	4	5
Fuels	46	91	90
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	1	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	44	91	89
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	85	82
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	44	4	2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	2	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		53	
European Union (28)		18	
Indonesia		15	
Thailand		8	
India		6	
Israel		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	304	2,334	2,302
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	46	25	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	220 (33)	1,197 (13)	1,433 (16)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	43 (6)	248 (3)	379 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		75	
Russian Federation		30	
European Union (28)		23	
Ukraine		9	
Brazil		7	
Turkey		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–11.8	7.8	0.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,224	5,944	5,774
Population (thousands)	5,162	7,404	7,540
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6120 (80)	0.7564 (77)	0.7570 (78)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.3	62.2	62.8
Share of women in total employment	46.0	48.5	48.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 7.3		(2005) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 34.7		(2005) 16.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	23.0		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	27/33/40	6/55/39	6/51/43
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	45/11/44	37/14/49	37/14/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/27/50	56/20/51	56/21/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3975
Control of corruption	–1.45	–0.93	–0.88
Rule of law	–1.20	–0.63	–0.56

# BAHAMAS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	176	679	605
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.5	2.5	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3432	0.4964	0.4426
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	68	236	244
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	35	40
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.3	2.1	2.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	38	35	40
Agricultural commodities	21	4	5
Fuels	11	28	32
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	28	31
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8	19	21
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	3	6	7
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	–	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		64	
United States of America		24	
Dominican Republic		15	
India		9	
Ecuador		8	
Mozambique		7	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	420	1,276	1,324
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	34	40	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	213 (17)	267 (8)	407 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	156 (13)	915 (29)	779 (25)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87	
United States of America		64	
Colombia		8	
European Union (28)		6	
Brazil		6	
India		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.4	–0.6	1.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	26,213	26,273	25,579
Population (thousands)	192	306	314
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.8068 (49)	0.8070 (52)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	67.2	65.6	66.2
Share of women in total employment	45.7	47.1	47.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/10/88	1/13/86	1/13/86
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/14/81	4/13/84	4/12/84
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	17/17/53	22/15/53	22/15/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6526
Control of corruption	1.16	1.21	1.17
Rule of law	1.15	0.47	0.19

# BAHRAIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	4,113	17,395	17,234
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	0.6	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3994	0.3292	0.3264
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,756	12,014	12,141
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	67	69	70
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	40.6	36.5	34.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	4.0	6.6	4.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	67	69	70
Agricultural commodities	4	4	4
Fuels	17	43	43
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	47	21	24
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	57	57
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15	31	30
[684] Aluminium	40	17	18
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	10	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		48	
United Arab Emirates		15	
Saudi Arabia		10	
European Union (28)		9	
Japan		8	
United States of America		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,837	5,215	4,255
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	50	45	41
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	391 (11)	1,074 (9)	1,033 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,206 (33)	3,036 (26)	2,024 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
Saudi Arabia		61	
United Arab Emirates		6	
Australia		5	
European Union (28)		4	
Brazil		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.9	16.4	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	21,540	22,209	22,122
Population (thousands)	393	1,105	1,198
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7750 (28)	0.8282 (43)	0.8460 (41)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	64.6	70.9	71.4
Share of women in total employment	18.5	20.9	20.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/36/63	–/44/56	–/40/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	2/29/69	1/35/64	1/35/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/5/24	1/5/30	1/5/29
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5046
Control of corruption	0.33	0.14	–0.14
Rule of law	–0.01	0.41	0.45

# BANGLADESH\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	3,407	32,057	35,137
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	3.4	0.8	0.9
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.3354	0.4057	0.4054
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	413	1,641	1,738
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	12	4	5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.1	0.8	0.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	1.0	0.8
Agricultural commodities	12	4	4
Fuels	12	4	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	–	–	–
[03] Fishery products	8	2	2
[054] Vegetables	8	2	2
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	–	–	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	–	–	–
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	80.8	109.0	102.7
European Union (28)		67	
India		32	
China		15	
Saudi Arabia		10	
United States of America		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)			
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,837	14,841	18,960
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	34	36
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,085 (16)	6,979 (16)	9,019 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	369 (6)	3,229 (7)	3,546 (7)
India		47	
Singapore		16	
Brazil		9	
Indonesia		8	
Malaysia		8	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices			
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4.9	28.1	7.2
Population (thousands)	428	972	1,085
Human Development Index (value and rank)	71,312	113,755	117,953
Total employment (as a share of the population)	0.4250 (118)	0.5910 (137)	0.6080 (133)
Share of women in total employment	55.3	54.1	54.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	21.0	27.7	28.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 35.7		(2016) 14.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	(1995) 32.9		(2016) 32.4
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	20.8		15.2
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	26/25/49	16/28/56	15/29/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	67/10/23	42/21/37	39/21/40
Institutional quality index, 2018	27/15/6	39/24/16	44/22/17
Control of corruption			0.2651
Rule of law	–0.97	–0.85	–0.83
	–0.93	–0.75	–0.67

# BARBADOS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	238	487	485
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.3	1.8	1.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1719	0.1670	0.1504
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	108	190	194
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	45	39	40
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.7	4.2	4.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.2	0.3	0.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	45	39	40
Agricultural commodities	29	24	25
Fuels	14	13	11
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	3	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	18	24	20
[112] Alcoholic beverages	4	12	13
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	14	6	4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	5	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.7	109.2	102.2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		66	
Trinidad and Tobago		21	
United States of America		21	
European Union (28)		11	
Jamaica		8	
Bahamas		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	234	757	670
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	31	45	42
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	128 (17)	277 (17)	274 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	63 (8)	399 (24)	317 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80	
Trinidad and Tobago		37	
United States of America		26	
European Union (28)		7	
Canada		6	
Suriname		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.0	2.0	1.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	12,943	15,748	16,008
Population (thousands)	204	229	231
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7310 (39)	0.7976 (55)	0.8000 (56)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.4	59.0	59.7
Share of women in total employment	46.1	49.6	49.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.4		3.7
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/17/80	2/15/83	2/15/83
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/23/73	3/20/78	3/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	40/27/52	29/25/57	32/24/57
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5880
Control of corruption	1.54	1.39	1.42
Rule of law	1.05	0.94	0.66

# BELARUS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	4,804	30,538	29,207
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	51.6	3.0	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4910	0.2230	0.2037
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	733	14,505	13,351
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	15	48	46
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.1	23.2	24.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.2	1.2	1.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	15	48	46
Agricultural commodities	7	18	19
Fuels	5	29	25
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	30	27
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4	24	21
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	–	3	3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98	
European Union (28)		42	
Russian Federation		35	
Ukraine		18	
Kazakhstan		1	
Republic of Moldova		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	819	15,980	16,354
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	15	45	48
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	484 (9)	3,943 (11)	4,260 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	62 (1)	10,217 (29)	10,083 (29)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92	
Russian Federation		76	
European Union (28)		10	
Ukraine		4	
Turkey		1	
Norway		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–10.4	3.8	2.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,037	6,446	6,393
Population (thousands)	7,945	7,950	7,883
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6570 (66)	0.8058 (50)	0.8080 (51)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.7	63.8	63.7
Share of women in total employment	48.3	49.7	49.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 0.7		(2016) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 28.8		(2016) 27.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	17/37/46	8/39/54	8/36/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	24/36/41	10/33/58	10/31/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	38/39/62	34/32/62	34/31/62
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4391
Control of corruption	–0.39	–0.33	–0.26
Rule of law	–0.80	–0.82	–0.82



# BELGIUM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	178,000	442,000	430,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	27.8	2.5	2.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1168	0.0990	0.0940
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	33,453	123,251	112,998
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	28	26
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.6	25.0	22.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	19	28	26
Agricultural commodities	8	11	11
Fuels	2	10	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	7	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	13	11
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	7	6
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	6	4	4
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	2	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82	
European Union (28)		68	
India		7	
United States of America		3	
United Arab Emirates		2	
China		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	39,104	136,849	122,023
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	33	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	10,458 (6)	34,052 (8)	34,597 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	8,687 (5)	59,583 (14)	48,282 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78	
European Union (28)		62	
Russian Federation		7	
Norway		4	
United States of America		3	
India		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.4	4.5	1.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	35,057	45,055	45,875
Population (thousands)	8,364	9,370	9,476
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8520 (7)	0.9122 (16)	0.9160 (16)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	45.7	49.1	49.4
Share of women in total employment	40.1	46.1	46.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 28.1		(2015) 27.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/29/70	1/22/77	1/22/77
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/28/70	1/21/77	1/21/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	26/17/50	29/18/54	28/18/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8510
Control of corruption	1.36	1.59	1.50
Rule of law	1.37	1.43	1.34

# BELIZE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	162	527	458
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.5	6.4	6.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3178	0.2452	0.2564
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	134	406	366
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	83	77	80
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	22.9	23.6	20.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	2.3	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	83	77	80
Agricultural commodities	80	67	72
Fuels	3	9	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	60	45	49
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	26	17	22
[03] Fishery products	19	17	17
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	15	11	11
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75	
European Union (28)		34	
United States of America		28	
Côte d'Ivoire		5	
Jamaica		4	
Trinidad and Tobago		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	82	356	333
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	38	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	36 (14)	119 (13)	118 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	37 (14)	156 (17)	131 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71	
Curaçao		27	
United States of America		20	
Mexico		13	
Guatemala		7	
European Union (28)		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.2	9.7	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,423	4,366	4,307
Population (thousands)	119	243	257
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6620 (63)	0.7074 (102)	0.7080 (104)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	51.3	60.3	60.7
Share of women in total employment	27.9	37.2	37.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 12.3		(1999) 14.9
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 57.6		(1999) 53.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.8		6.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	20/23/57	14/18/69	11/18/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	27/18/55	16/16/68	15/15/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	6/18/44	9/20/48	8/21/48
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4545
Control of corruption	–0.03	–0.21	–0.27
Rule of law	0.08	–0.75	–0.96

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	420	2,012	2,056
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	0.4	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6696	0.3192	0.3150
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	402	1,715	1,780
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	96	85	87
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	17.1	18.8	18.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.0	5.5	6.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	96	85	87
Agricultural commodities	89	51	56
Fuels	5	14	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	21	23
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	71	50	49
[263] Cotton	70	19	22
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	17	20
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	13	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		59	
India		15	
United Arab Emirates		15	
Sierra Leone		11	
China		9	
Nigeria		9	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	291	1,301	1,448
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	43	45
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	178 (25)	998 (33)	1,088 (34)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	68 (9)	196 (7)	240 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		67	
European Union (28)		20	
Thailand		17	
India		15	
Malaysia		10	
China		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	10.1	23.0	5.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	631	848	889
Population (thousands)	3,226	6,028	6,407
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3730 (131)	0.5080 (159)	0.5150 (160)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	71.8	69.0	69.1
Share of women in total employment	43.4	49.0	49.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 48.8		(2015) 49.6
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 38.6		(2015) 47.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	22.7		10.4
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	24/33/44	23/23/53	23/24/53
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	52/8/40	42/18/40	43/18/38
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	36/28/55	40/45/61	40/45/61
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3709
Control of corruption	–0.55	–0.61	–0.55
Rule of law	0.05	–0.57	–0.62

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	103	551	568
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2905	0.3697	0.3748
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	32	192	224
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	30	35	39
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.9	9.1	8.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	5.9	3.8	4.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	30	35	39
Agricultural commodities	28	8	9
Fuels	–	14	17
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	13	13
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	21	22
[351] Electric current	–	13	16
[682] Copper	–	4	4
[273] Stone, sand and gravel	1	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99	
India		77	
Bangladesh		19	
Nepal		3	
Nigeria		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	23	376	402
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	20	38	39
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	13 (12)	119 (12)	126 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2 (2)	175 (18)	190 (18)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		97	
India		93	
Republic of Korea		2	
Thailand		1	
China		1	
European Union (28)		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.8	25.4	6.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	953	2,657	2,955
Population (thousands)	286	571	593
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6024 (132)	0.6120 (131)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	61.9	64.4	65.3
Share of women in total employment	38.4	39.6	39.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 17.6		(2017) 1.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 40.9		(2017) 37.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	33/34/33	17/44/39	17/43/39
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	83/2/15	27/10/33	57/10/33
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/25/19	46/36/30	46/38/30
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5663
Control of corruption	0.94	1.18	1.57
Rule of law	–0.03	0.46	0.63

# BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,181	9,745	7,852
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.5	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1991	0.4199	0.3701
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	996	9,299	7,443
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	84	95	95
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.8	27.8	20.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.6	8.5	6.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	84	95	95
Agricultural commodities	33	18	16
Fuels	11	46	35
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	40	31	44
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	29	64	65
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	7	43	33
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	12	11	18
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11	9	14
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
Brazil		29	
Argentina		18	
United States of America		11	
European Union (28)		7	
Colombia		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	305	1,754	1,698
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	19	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	160 (11)	694 (7)	758 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	53 (4)	823 (9)	682 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82	
Argentina		30	
Chile		15	
Brazil		14	
United States of America		12	
Peru		10	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.7	22.9	4.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,504	2,384	2,523
Population (thousands)	4,547	7,244	7,555
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5710 (95)	0.6812 (116)	0.6930 (116)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	67.0	66.6	65.3
Share of women in total employment	41.3	41.4	40.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 19.3		(2016) 7.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 58.2		(2016) 44.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	33.4		19.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	16/32/52	13/33/54	13/29/58
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	39/20/40	28/22/50	27/22/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	41/26/49	42/20/50	41/20/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2525
Control of corruption	–0.82	–0.66	–0.66
Rule of law	–0.26	–1.13	–1.21

# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	152	5,674	6,367
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	1.0	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1558	0.1032	0.1004
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	72	1,860	2,001
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	47	33	31
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.5	10.6	11.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.1	1.4	1.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	47	33	31
Agricultural commodities	37	15	14
Fuels	4	8	9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	9	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	14	14
[24 + 25] Forestry products	20	6	5
[684] Aluminium	2	5	4
[351] Electric current	–	4	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		93	
European Union (28)		63	
Serbia		15	
Turkey		8	
Montenegro		4	
Republic of North Macedonia		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	551	3,489	3,431
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	51	35	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	314 (29)	1,486 (15)	1,568 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	114 (11)	1,277 (13)	1,105 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92	
European Union (28)		57	
Serbia		19	
Russian Federation		12	
United States of America		2	
Brazil		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	20.8	6.8	3.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,105	5,203	5,563
Population (thousands)	2,997	3,033	3,011
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7580 (76)	0.7680 (75)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	37.1	34.4	34.7
Share of women in total employment	38.3	37.3	36.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 0.3		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 30.0		(2015) 32.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.4		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	22/32/46	7/26/66	8/27/65
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	48/27/25	18/32/49	19/32/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	45/24/42	37/23/47	35/22/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4496
Control of corruption	–0.27	–0.38	–0.52
Rule of law	–0.24	–0.21	–0.21

# BOTSWANA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,142	7,005	5,898
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	6.8	0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7056	0.8428	0.8945
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,811	6,601	5,556
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	94	94
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	38.3	42.2	32.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.3	2.2	1.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	84	94	94
Agricultural commodities	4	2	2
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	81	92	92
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	91	91
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	72	85	90
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	2	5	–
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	3	2	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73	
European Union (28)		38	
India		14	
United Arab Emirates		9	
South Africa		6	
Namibia		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	459	3,961	2,896
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	58	55
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	227 (12)	602 (9)	551 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	107 (6)	962 (14)	698 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		96	
South Africa		54	
Namibia		20	
Canada		11	
European Union (28)		9	
Israel		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.0	21.1	2.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,238	7,460	7,524
Population (thousands)	924	1,507	1,572
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5770 (92)	0.7058 (104)	0.7170 (99)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.4	59.1	59.4
Share of women in total employment	39.6	44.4	44.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 29.8		(2009) 18.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 64.7		(2009) 60.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	35.7		28.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	5/46/49	2/35/63	2/35/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	16/25/58	26/14/60	26/14/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	26/30/47	36/15/55	36/16/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6635
Control of corruption	0.82	0.87	0.80
Rule of law	0.58	0.57	0.51

# BRAZIL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	46,505	212,200	218,000
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	1.3	1.6	1.2
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.0865	0.1397	0.1457
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21,346	133,386	137,674
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	46	63	63
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.7	6.3	6.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.2	3.6	3.1
Agricultural commodities	46	63	63
Fuels	34	40	40
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	8	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	15	14
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	7	27	28
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	2	11	12
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	5	10	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	–	6	8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	80.8	109.0	102.7
China		61	
European Union (28)		29	
United States of America		19	
Japan		7	
India		4	
		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)			
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	15,547	48,546	38,573
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	26	26
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	5,399 (10)	9,756 (5)	9,261 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	6,491 (12)	30,492 (16)	21,551 (14)
United States of America		51	
European Union (28)		16	
Nigeria		11	
Argentina		11	
Chile		8	
		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices			
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4.2	3.3	1.0
Population (thousands)	8,632	11,355	10,846
Human Development Index (value and rank)	108,740	159,471	163,774
Total employment (as a share of the population)	0.6480 (71)	0.7548 (78)	0.7590 (77)
Share of women in total employment	59.8	57.9	55.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	36.9	41.9	41.9
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 13.0		(2015) 3.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	(1995) 59.6		(2015) 51.3
	11.9		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)			
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	6/26/69	5/24/71	5/25/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	26/20/54	10/22/68	10/21/69
Institutional quality index, 2018	31/17/47	20/22/52	20/22/51
Control of corruption			0.4043
Rule of law	–0.02	–0.35	–0.53
	–0.22	–0.14	–0.28



# BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,379	7,751	5,571
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5975	0.6411	0.6276
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,170	7,341	5,142
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	95	92
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	41.4	50.8	40.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.8	13.5	9.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	91	94	92
Agricultural commodities	–	–	–
Fuels	91	94	92
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	94	92
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	47	52	50
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	41	42	41
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	–	–	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78	
Japan		39	
Republic of Korea		15	
India		9	
Thailand		8	
Australia		7	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	367	834	789
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	26	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	241 (12)	466 (14)	426 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4 (–)	265 (8)	266 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85	
Malaysia		39	
Singapore		32	
Thailand		6	
Australia		4	
China		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.5	–2.4	0.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	37,703	32,631	31,183
Population (thousands)	199	318	330
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8050 (20)	0.8526 (35)	0.8530 (37)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.8	63.1	62.4
Share of women in total employment	35.2	41.9	42.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	3.1		2.6
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/53/46	1/63/36	1/56/42
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	2/25/74	1/19/81	1/18/82
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/16/42	33/25/46	34/24/46
Institutional quality index, 2018			..
Control of corruption	0.48	0.61	0.71
Rule of law	0.82	0.54	0.65

# BULGARIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	5,353	28,189	30,182
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	2.6	4.0	5.4
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.0876	0.1020	0.0934
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1,996	12,043	11,578
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	37	43	38
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	13.8	22.1	20.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.7	1.5	1.3
Agricultural commodities	37	43	38
Fuels	21	17	16
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	11	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	14	14
[682] Copper	12	20	17
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	9	9
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	6	8	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	–	3	3
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	58.3	123.5	127.5
European Union (28)		78	
Turkey		53	
China		14	
Singapore		5	
Egypt		3	
		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)			
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,736	11,881	11,905
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	48	37	35
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	368 (7)	2,631 (8)	2,900 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	1,906 (34)	5,563 (17)	4,827 (14)
European Union (28)		86	
Russian Federation		44	
Turkey		33	
Serbia		4	
Georgia		2	
		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices			
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2.9	7.6	3.7
Population (thousands)	4,217	7,671	8,313
Human Development Index (value and rank)	6,879	6,174	6,076
Total employment (as a share of the population)	0.6960 (48)	0.8038 (52)	0.8130 (49)
Share of women in total employment	46.2	48.7	50.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	47.6	46.9	46.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 1.1		(2014) 1.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	(1995) 32.8		(2014) 37.4
	4.8		3.0
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)			
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	13/26/61	5/28/67	5/28/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	15/34/51	7/30/63	6/29/64
Institutional quality index, 2018	39/41/55	30/36/54	29/34/54
Control of corruption			0.6549
Rule of law	–0.36	–0.22	–0.16
	–0.34	–0.07	–0.04

# BURKINA FASO\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	276	2,479	2,888
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5583	0.6106	0.6216
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	254	2,364	2,763
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	95	96
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.6	19.9	21.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	13.9	18.6	20.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	95	96
Agricultural commodities	79	28	28
Fuels	1	4	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11	64	65
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	74	82	83
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11	61	62
[263] Cotton	57	17	16
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	5	5	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77	
Switzerland		56	
India		7	
European Union (28)		5	
Singapore		5	
China		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	159	1,456	1,549
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	40	41
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	80 (17)	456 (13)	495 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	55 (11)	853 (24)	894 (24)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
Côte d'Ivoire		27	
European Union (28)		21	
Ghana		8	
Niger		8	
Togo		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.7	24.2	7.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	365	655	693
Population (thousands)	5,336	9,866	10,522
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4122 (182)	0.4230 (180)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	78.8	62.6	62.3
Share of women in total employment	47.3	43.2	43.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 81.6		(2014) 43.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 49.9		(2014) 35.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	25.4		21.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	34/25/41	33/22/45	30/26/44
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	89/3/8	31/30/39	28/32/40
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/41/40	32/44/52	30/44/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4032
Control of corruption	0.11	–0.31	–0.11
Rule of law	–0.93	–0.49	–0.40

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	106	126	172
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7222	0.4850	0.3952
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	101	113	156
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	95	89	91
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.1	4.0	5.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	24.0	16.0	17.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	96	89	91
Agricultural commodities	92	40	48
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	49	42
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	84	75	69
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	44	33
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	74	20	23
[074] Tea and mate	8	10	13
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82	
United Arab Emirates		50	
European Union (28)		14	
Democratic Republic of the Congo		7	
Pakistan		7	
Switzerland		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	88	218	247
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	30	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	39 (16)	96 (13)	126 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	34 (15)	95 (13)	96 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		54	
Saudi Arabia		16	
United Republic of Tanzania		10	
India		10	
European Union (28)		10	
Kenya		9	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–7.0	13.5	–
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	262	236	225
Population (thousands)	3,014	5,645	5,976
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2960 (140)	0.4176 (179)	0.4170 (182)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	86.1	77.3	77.6
Share of women in total employment	53.2	52.6	52.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 84.1		(2013) 71.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 42.4		(2013) 38.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	48/19/33	39/16/45	38/15/47
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	92/2/6	91/2/6	91/2/6
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	56/15/24	55/16/24	55/17/24
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1224
Control of corruption	–0.68	–1.29	–1.28
Rule of law	–1.42	–1.21	–1.40

# CABO VERDE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	9	65	50
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.9	0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3690	0.3881	0.3899
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3	29	34
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	33	44	68
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.5	1.7	1.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	29	44	67
Agricultural commodities	15	38	64
Fuels	9	5	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	1	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	42	63
[03] Fishery products	13	37	62
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	5	–
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
European Union (28)		84	
India		2	
Morocco		2	
Turkey		2	
El Salvador		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	122	331	343
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	48	46	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	67 (27)	187 (26)	219 (28)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	37 (15)	104 (15)	87 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87	
European Union (28)		73	
Brazil		8	
Thailand		3	
China		2	
Argentina		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.5	6.7	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,723	3,421	3,537
Population (thousands)	213	367	381
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6478 (123)	0.6540 (122)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.9	53.8	54.3
Share of women in total employment	36.8	40.5	41.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 16.0		(2007) 8.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 52.5		(2007) 47.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	17.9		12.3
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	16/30/54	9/20/70	9/20/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	79/9/13	68/7/25	68/7/25
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	40/20/27	45/21/33	46/21/33
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5485
Control of corruption	1.14	0.89	0.84
Rule of law	1.04	0.50	0.41

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	855	8,627	11,011
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4010	0.3103	0.3009
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	661	1,135	1,284
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	13	12
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.0	6.1	5.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	8.3	2.0	1.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	77	13	12
Agricultural commodities	77	10	9
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	3	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	7	6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	2	2
[042] Rice	1	2	2
[054] Vegetables	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		95	
Viet Nam		34	
Thailand		20	
Singapore		15	
European Union (28)		14	
China		12	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	495	3,627	5,093
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	42	30	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	88 (7)	813 (7)	917 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	104 (9)	1,177 (10)	1,357 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		86	
Thailand		39	
Singapore		20	
Viet Nam		16	
Indonesia		7	
European Union (28)		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.9	31.6	7.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	346	1,027	1,136
Population (thousands)	5,702	10,608	10,999
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3870 (129)	0.5710 (143)	0.5820 (143)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	80.0	84.4	84.5
Share of women in total employment	50.8	50.0	49.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	29.3		18.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	51/13/36	30/28/42	26/31/42
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	80/4/16	29/27/44	27/27/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	53/40/44	49/49/51	49/48/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2915
Control of corruption	–1.02	–1.17	–1.29
Rule of law	–1.19	–1.01	–1.06

# CAMEROON

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,539	4,054	3,233
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3178	0.3682	0.3468
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,436	3,739	2,976
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	92	92
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.9	11.4	8.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	10.0	7.2	6.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	93	92	92
Agricultural commodities	58	41	46
Fuels	29	44	38
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	7	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	59	63	63
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	27	36	33
[24 + 25] Forestry products	23	14	16
[072] Cocoa	9	13	14
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		80	
European Union (28)		52	
China		11	
India		9	
United Arab Emirates		4	
Chad		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	289	2,456	1,958
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	41	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	167 (15)	1,055 (17)	1,046 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	21 (2)	1,119 (18)	652 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		63	
Nigeria		27	
European Union (28)		21	
Thailand		8	
Togo		4	
China		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.5	21.6	3.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,065	1,458	1,511
Population (thousands)	7,257	13,016	13,777
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4220 (120)	0.5470 (148)	0.5560 (148)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	71.2	72.9	73.0
Share of women in total employment	47.4	46.4	46.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 48.1		(2014) 23.8
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 44.5		(2014) 46.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	30.8		7.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	18/29/54	16/28/56	17/27/57
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	69/10/22	63/9/28	62/9/29
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	50/38/44	49/35/45	49/35/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1928
Control of corruption	–1.33	–1.16	–1.18
Rule of law	–1.44	–1.00	–1.02

# CANADA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	191,000	430,200	421,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	4.2	4.2	4.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1318	0.1536	0.1427
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	64,532	205,394	195,714
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	34	48	46
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.7	12.3	11.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.6	1.7	1.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	34	48	47
Agricultural commodities	17	15	16
Fuels	9	22	20
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	11	11
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	13	21	20
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4	14	13
[24 + 25] Forestry products	9	4	4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
United States of America		69	
European Union (28)		9	
China		6	
Japan		4	
Republic of Korea		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	24,230	95,913	88,496
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	15	22	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	8,615 (5)	30,337 (7)	30,979 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	5,948 (4)	36,475 (8)	29,684 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		72	
United States of America		55	
European Union (28)		9	
Mexico		3	
Brazil		2	
Peru		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.7	8.9	3.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	37,600	50,131	51,262
Population (thousands)	23,351	30,182	30,755
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8610 (4)	0.9194 (12)	0.9260 (11)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.3	61.1	61.1
Share of women in total employment	45.1	47.5	47.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 0.5		(2013) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 31.6		(2013) 34.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/31/66	2/29/70	2/29/70
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/22/74	2/20/78	2/20/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	26/23/53	28/21/55	28/21/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9377
Control of corruption	2.03	1.90	1.92
Rule of law	1.65	1.83	1.80



# CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	171	106	124
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.2	0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3756	0.4022	0.3727
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	140	86	92
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	82	82	74
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	12.0	4.9	4.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.4	13.7	13.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	82	81	74
Agricultural commodities	80	71	64
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	10	10
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	23	12
[263] Cotton	21	12	5
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	1	6	4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	–	5	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
China		27	
European Union (28)		22	
Indonesia		11	
Viet Nam		8	
Belarus		7	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	33	96	87
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	30	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	22 (12)	61 (19)	67 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2 (1)	22 (7)	6 (2)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		69	
European Union (28)		34	
Cameroon		14	
Norway		9	
Republic of Korea		8	
Singapore		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.2	–24.6	4.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	474	316	335
Population (thousands)	1,924	2,580	2,647
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3030 (139)	0.3558 (184)	0.3670 (184)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	67.4	67.2	67.2
Share of women in total employment	45.7	44.9	44.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 64.8		(2008) 66.3
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 43.6		(2008) 56.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	42.5		61.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	36/27/37	32/27/41	32/25/43
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	85/8/7	86/8/6	86/8/6
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/35/24	47/35/23	47/35/23
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0974
Control of corruption	–1.14	–1.20	–1.17
Rule of law	–1.15	–1.74	–1.73

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	243	2,845	1,344
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.2	0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7131	0.8238	0.7696
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	223	2,816	1,328
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	99	99
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.6	22.4	11.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	14.2	18.3	15.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	99	99
Agricultural commodities	92	6	11
Fuels	–	87	78
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	6	10
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	70	95	93
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	85	78
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	6	10
[263] Cotton	70	3	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
United States of America		63	
Japan		7	
United Arab Emirates		6	
India		6	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	119	740	489
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	24	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	57 (16)	351 (11)	222 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	51 (14)	189 (6)	125 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		90	
European Union (28)		42	
Cameroon		28	
Gabon		8	
United States of America		6	
Nigeria		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.4	11.1	0.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	423	819	772
Population (thousands)	3,624	7,343	7,876
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4032 (183)	0.4040 (183)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	68.3	67.2	67.0
Share of women in total employment	45.0	45.2	45.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 62.9		(2011) 38.4
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 39.8		(2011) 43.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	40.1		39.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/15/57	29/32/39	28/33/40
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	87/7/7	86/6/8	87/5/8
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/33/24	48/29/26	48/28/26
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0905
Control of corruption	–1.38	–1.39	–1.43
Rule of law	–1.26	–1.28	–1.30

# CHILE

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	15,901	68,770	69,229
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.3	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3054	0.3267	0.3354
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	13,825	59,363	60,285
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	86	87
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	18.4	22.8	22.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	8.0	13.2	10.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	87	86	87
Agricultural commodities	37	30	30
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	49	55	56
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	57	58
[682] Copper	30	27	25
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	12	22	25
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6	8	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
China		30	
European Union (28)		14	
United States of America		13	
Japan		11	
Republic of Korea		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,916	19,095	17,327
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	20	28	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	959 (6)	5,612 (8)	6,088 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,334 (9)	11,611 (17)	9,586 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
United States of America		30	
Brazil		15	
Argentina		10	
Ecuador		9	
European Union (28)		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	10.6	14.3	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,322	14,863	15,137
Population (thousands)	10,163	14,057	14,387
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7270 (41)	0.8372 (41)	0.8430 (42)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	52.6	58.1	58.0
Share of women in total employment	31.7	40.7	41.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 3.4		(2015) 1.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 54.9		(2015) 47.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.7		3.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/40/54	4/33/63	4/31/64
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	16/26/58	9/23/67	10/23/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	11/18/44	20/19/51	21/20/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8123
Control of corruption	1.45	1.30	1.04
Rule of law	1.11	1.26	1.01

# CHINA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	148,780	2,237,155	2,263,371
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0700	0.1019	0.0964
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	23,917	136,099	143,182
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	16	6	6
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.2	1.2	1.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.9	2.3	1.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	16	6	6
Agricultural commodities	10	3	3
Fuels	4	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	4	4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	2	2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	1	1
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		51	
China, Hong Kong SAR		15	
Japan		11	
European Union (28)		10	
United States of America		9	
Republic of Korea		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	27,334	660,243	685,561
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	37	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	8,843 (7)	98,331 (5)	106,431 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	5,127 (4)	251,330 (14)	249,617 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		37	
Australia		12	
Brazil		7	
United States of America		7	
Russian Federation		5	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	11.0	34.6	6.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,188	6,375	7,209
Population (thousands)	900,006	1,149,665	1,160,360
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5500 (100)	0.7420 (86)	0.7520 (84)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	75.1	66.5	65.7
Share of women in total employment	45.3	44.1	43.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 42.0		(2014) 0.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) ..		(2014) ..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	15.9		8.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	20/47/33	9/42/49	9/40/51
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	49/29/22	20/27/53	18/27/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	47/51/33	51/37/45	51/36/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4104
Control of corruption	–0.27	–0.30	–0.27
Rule of law	–0.55	–0.39	–0.26

# COLOMBIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	10,201	43,624	37,766
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2430	0.3742	0.3193
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	7,163	35,164	30,171
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	70	81	80
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.5	10.7	9.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.4	5.1	3.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	70	81	80
Agricultural commodities	36	16	19
Fuels	27	59	54
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	5	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	44	58	54
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	19	39	29
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	6	13	18
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	19	6	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73	
United States of America		34	
European Union (28)		20	
China		9	
Panama		7	
India		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,391	12,464	10,767
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	23	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,239 (9)	5,436 (10)	5,322 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	387 (3)	5,324 (10)	3,716 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
United States of America		56	
European Union (28)		5	
Chile		4	
Argentina		4	
Mexico		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.2	17.0	1.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,912	7,382	7,597
Population (thousands)	24,590	36,508	37,545
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6250 (78)	0.7418 (87)	0.7470 (88)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	51.3	64.3	64.1
Share of women in total employment	30.1	41.6	41.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 16.5		(2016) 4.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 56.9		(2016) 50.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	9.7		6.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/30/61	7/35/59	7/33/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	25/20/55	16/20/64	16/19/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	8/28/41	17/30/51	18/29/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5103
Control of corruption	–0.51	–0.35	–0.37
Rule of law	–0.75	–0.32	–0.36

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	11	27	40
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	1.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6264	0.6580	0.6267
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	7	19	28
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	61	73	70
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.4	1.6	2.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.9	3.7	4.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	61	73	70
Agricultural commodities	61	69	66
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	3	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	58	68	66
[075] Spices	58	66	63
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	–	2	2
[056] Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73	
European Union (28)		38	
Singapore		15	
India		11	
United Arab Emirates		6	
Pakistan		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	21	97	92
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	39	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	14 (22)	77 (31)	72 (29)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3 (4)	8 (3)	8 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		65	
European Union (28)		18	
United Arab Emirates		15	
Pakistan		14	
United Republic of Tanzania		11	
India		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.6	16.9	2.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,596	1,696	1,687
Population (thousands)	259	465	490
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5014 (161)	0.5030 (162)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	40.9	41.0	41.2
Share of women in total employment	36.8	41.3	41.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 13.5		(2013) 18.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 55.9		(2013) 45.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	32/12/56	43/11/46	42/12/46
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	57/15/28	55/15/30	55/15/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/31/28	46/36/35	47/36/35
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2783
Control of corruption	–1.00	–0.68	–0.68
Rule of law	–0.88	–0.94	–1.05

# CONGO

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,090	6,362	5,428
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7498	0.5979	0.5371
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,037	5,351	4,061
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	95	84	75
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	49.0	50.5	47.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	41.0	33.0	24.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	95	84	75
Agricultural commodities	14	4	5
Fuels	79	66	52
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	14	18
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	77	70
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	76	62	50
[682] Copper	–	12	15
[24 + 25] Forestry products	12	4	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88	
China		50	
European Union (28)		20	
Australia		7	
United Arab Emirates		6	
United States of America		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	203	1,206	1,124
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	20	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	83 (12)	884 (15)	834 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	104 (16)	159 (3)	133 (2)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		48	
European Union (28)		28	
Namibia		5	
Norway		5	
Australia		5	
United Republic of Tanzania		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	14.0	–3.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,466	2,878	2,691
Population (thousands)	1,615	2,883	3,037
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5070 (107)	0.6016 (133)	0.6060 (134)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.1	62.6	62.0
Share of women in total employment	48.1	48.2	48.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 51.6		(2011) 37.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 47.3		(2011) 48.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	36.8		37.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/47/42	7/63/30	9/52/39
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	40/24/36	38/25/37	37/26/37
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/50/46	50/48/47	50/49/46
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1152
Control of corruption	–0.86	–1.21	–1.33
Rule of law	–1.04	–1.10	–1.10

# COSTA RICA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,476	10,549	10,543
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.4	1.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2925	0.3259	0.2392
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,196	3,788	4,586
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	63	36	43
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	19.1	7.0	7.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.9	1.3	1.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	63	36	43
Agricultural commodities	62	35	42
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	43	23	27
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	30	17	20
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1	3	5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	13	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78	
European Union (28)		34	
United States of America		32	
Nicaragua		4	
Guatemala		4	
Panama		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	793	3,975	3,659
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	24	24
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	354 (9)	1,607 (10)	1,598 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	283 (7)	1,745 (11)	1,426 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
United States of America		61	
Chile		6	
Mexico		4	
European Union (28)		4	
Nicaragua		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.1	16.4	3.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,646	9,395	9,926
Population (thousands)	2,332	3,733	3,844
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6870 (52)	0.7858 (61)	0.7940 (61)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.3	55.7	54.7
Share of women in total employment	30.1	37.7	37.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 6.9		(2016) 1.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 45.7		(2016) 48.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.1		4.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	14/29/57	6/22/72	6/22/73
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	22/24/54	12/18/70	12/19/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	9/26/40	13/19/47	13/18/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7646
Control of corruption	0.70	0.67	0.47
Rule of law	0.62	0.51	0.45



# CÔTE D'IVOIRE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,737	11,960	11,877
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3423	0.3618	0.3505
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,189	9,965	10,097
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	83	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	28.7	28.2	24.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	5.1	6.0	5.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	83	85
Agricultural commodities	75	59	62
Fuels	10	19	17
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	6	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	47	57	53
[072] Cocoa	34	35	35
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	11	9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4	8	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		65	
European Union (28)		43	
United States of America		9	
Nigeria		5	
India		5	
Switzerland		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,050	4,299	3,786
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	36	43	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	484 (16)	1,607 (16)	1,556 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	474 (16)	2,336 (23)	1,880 (21)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		73	
Nigeria		43	
European Union (28)		20	
Thailand		4	
Colombia		3	
Viet Nam		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.1	33.4	7.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,295	1,474	1,641
Population (thousands)	8,147	13,237	13,986
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3870 (129)	0.4766 (168)	0.4920 (167)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	63.9	56.4	55.8
Share of women in total employment	33.5	40.2	40.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 19.6		(2015) 28.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 40.6		(2015) 41.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	20.4		20.7
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	27/22/51	22/31/47	21/33/46
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	52/6/42	50/6/44	48/6/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/15/40	34/24/49	34/24/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3606
Control of corruption	–0.26	–0.53	–0.52
Rule of law	–0.79	–0.68	–0.63

# CROATIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	4,633	13,770	15,771
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.4	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1019	0.0742	0.0728
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,209	4,675	5,138
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	26	34	33
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.4	8.6	9.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	0.9	0.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	<u>26</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>33</u>
Agricultural commodities	15	18	18
Fuels	8	12	11
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	<u>11</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>14</u>
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7	7	7
[24 + 25] Forestry products	4	5	4
[351] Electric current	–	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		<u>87</u>	
European Union (28)		59	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		18	
Serbia		6	
Egypt		2	
Montenegro		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,079	7,323	7,436
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	33	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	819 (11)	2,616 (12)	2,859 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	871 (12)	3,622 (16)	3,267 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		<u>87</u>	
European Union (28)		65	
Russian Federation		9	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		5	
Azerbaijan		4	
Serbia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.8	0.8	2.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,570	14,113	14,981
Population (thousands)	3,765	3,606	3,574
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6960 (48)	0.8262 (44)	0.8310 (44)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.5	44.0	45.6
Share of women in total employment	43.1	46.1	46.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) –		(2015) 0.8
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 28.8		(2015) 31.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	10.4		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/32/61	4/26/69	4/26/70
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	21/30/49	9/27/64	8/27/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/32/49	37/26/56	34/25/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6115
Control of corruption	–0.58	0.20	0.19
Rule of law	–0.63	0.31	0.33

# CUBA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,625	3,489	2,453
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	8.2	10.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5585	0.2342	0.2601
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,504	1,984	1,559
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	57	64
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.9	2.3	1.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	1.6	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	57	64
Agricultural commodities	77	39	49
Fuels	–	7	5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15	10	10
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	73	36	43
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	57	16	21
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	4	12	15
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	12	7	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78	
European Union (28)		46	
China		16	
Russian Federation		10	
Canada		4	
China, Hong Kong SAR		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,275	4,094	3,657
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	45	34	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	545 (19)	2,559 (21)	2,356 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	599 (21)	1,244 (10)	1,017 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		68	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		24	
European Union (28)		15	
United States of America		12	
Brazil		9	
Viet Nam		8	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.5	9.3	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,844	6,324	6,479
Population (thousands)	8,446	9,585	9,643
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6540 (68)	0.7712 (70)	0.7770 (71)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	47.1	53.2	53.0
Share of women in total employment	31.3	38.3	38.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	3.7		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/26/68	4/23/73	4/23/73
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	25/23/52	19/17/65	19/16/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	16/22/43	16/25/48	16/24/48
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1482
Control of corruption	0.29	0.14	0.27
Rule of law	–1.14	–0.59	–0.43

# CYPRUS

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,231	2,256	3,368
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	7.9	5.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2758	0.2237	0.2987
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	690	852	1,186
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	56	38	35
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.9	3.9	5.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	0.1	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	56	38	35
Agricultural commodities	51	19	15
Fuels	4	13	18
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	5	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	13	22	25
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4	13	18
[024] Cheese and curd	1	6	6
[054] Vegetables	9	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73	
European Union (28)		47	
Libya		12	
Lebanon		5	
Egypt		5	
Israel		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,171	2,865	3,054
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	41	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	355 (10)	987 (14)	1,028 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	285 (8)	1,519 (22)	1,641 (18)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88	
European Union (28)		67	
Israel		16	
Russian Federation		3	
Cuba		2	
Ukraine		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.9	–4.3	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	24,030	27,959	29,410
Population (thousands)	647	964	981
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7860 (24)	0.8610 (30)	0.8690 (30)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.0	53.9	55.9
Share of women in total employment	38.7	46.3	46.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 30.1		(2015) 34.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	3.5		4.6
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	5/22/73	2/11/87	2/11/87
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/26/69	4/17/79	4/17/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	35/23/45	22/18/53	21/17/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7647
Control of corruption	1.33	0.99	0.78
Rule of law	0.86	0.95	0.88

# CZECHIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	21,686	167,000	180,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.6	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0446	0.1178	0.1278
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,657	17,580	16,671
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	17	11	9
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.1	8.7	7.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	17	11	9
Agricultural commodities	10	6	6
Fuels	4	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	2	2
[24 + 25] Forestry products	3	1	1
[351] Electric current	–	1	1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
European Union (28)		90	
Japan		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	5,447	26,379	25,608
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	18	16
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,500 (6)	7,956 (5)	8,206 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,981 (8)	10,093 (7)	8,796 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		89	
European Union (28)		64	
Russian Federation		17	
Azerbaijan		4	
Ukraine		2	
Kazakhstan		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.2	8.0	4.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	13,384	21,147	22,789
Population (thousands)	8,427	9,007	8,986
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7530 (34)	0.8816 (25)	0.8880 (25)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.9	56.7	58.2
Share of women in total employment	43.9	43.7	44.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 0.2		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 25.8		(2015) 25.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/39/57	3/37/60	2/38/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	7/42/51	3/38/59	3/38/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	36/32/55	26/27/55	26/28/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8195
Control of corruption	0.68	0.43	0.57
Rule of law	0.92	1.10	1.12

# DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	959	3,438	1,850
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.0	2.6	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1349	0.3383	0.2546
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	283	2,049	930
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	30	60	50
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.8	13.9	11.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	30	60	50
Agricultural commodities	18	9	15
Fuels	2	37	23
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	13	13
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	45	36
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	2	35	22
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	–	5	5
[03] Fishery products	8	5	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98	
China		93	
India		1	
European Union (28)		1	
Taiwan, Province of China		1	
Burkina Faso		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	584	1,300	936
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	42	28	24
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	189 (14)	579 (13)	572 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	255 (18)	404 (9)	169 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		90	
China		73	
Russian Federation		6	
Thailand		6	
India		4	
Singapore		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–4.4	3.9	1.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	594	581	593
Population (thousands)	15,970	19,905	20,235
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	..	..
Total employment (as a share of the population)	76.8	76.8	76.6
Share of women in total employment	49.4	48.2	48.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	37.5		43.4
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/42/30	22/47/31	22/47/31
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	67/18/15	67/17/16	67/18/15
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/51/38	51/49/37	51/49/37
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0164
Control of corruption	–1.28	–1.35	–1.48
Rule of law	–1.15	–1.61	–1.71

# DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,563	6,740	7,765
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	1.2	1.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5248	0.4622	0.3728
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,542	6,251	6,712
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	93	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	17.2	16.9	17.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	37.3	33.9	32.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	99	93	86
Agricultural commodities	13	3	2
Fuels	10	9	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	75	81	77
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	16	68	65
[682] Copper	4	42	26
[689] Miscellaneous no-ferrous base metals for metallur.	12	14	25
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	0	12	14
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84	
China		41	
Zambia		15	
European Union (28)		15	
Saudi Arabia		8	
Republic of Korea		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	325	1,600	1,431
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	27	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	182 (21)	995 (17)	895 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	87 (10)	308 (5)	198 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		59	
European Union (28)		21	
Zambia		14	
South Africa		12	
United Republic of Tanzania		6	
Uganda		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	0.7	31.2	2.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	401	399	405
Population (thousands)	22,695	40,916	43,694
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3330 (137)	0.4430 (175)	0.4570 (173)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	69.5	69.8	69.7
Share of women in total employment	50.4	49.5	49.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 94.1		(2012) 77.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 42.2		(2012) 42.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	57/17/26	20/45/35	21/43/36
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	87/7/6	81/12/7	82/11/7
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	53/40/26	53/42/26	53/41/27
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1043
Control of corruption	–1.65	–1.33	–1.42
Rule of law	–1.88	–1.58	–1.69

# DENMARK

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	48,789	102,368	101,646
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	9.5	8.6	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0920	0.0943	0.0953
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	14,977	29,293	27,849
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	31	29	27
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.1	9.0	8.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.3	0.8	0.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	31	29	27
Agricultural commodities	27	22	22
Fuels	3	6	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	9	9
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	5	3	3
[03] Fishery products	4	3	3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
European Union (28)		69	
Norway		5	
China		5	
China, Hong Kong SAR		3	
Japan		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	8,812	23,248	21,650
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	20	25	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,650 (11)	11,398 (12)	11,393 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,436 (3)	6,700 (7)	5,049 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85	
European Union (28)		61	
Norway		15	
Russian Federation		4	
United States of America		2	
Greenland		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.0	5.4	2.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	49,129	60,094	61,945
Population (thousands)	4,324	4,729	4,788
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8310 (13)	0.9284 (5)	0.9290 (10)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.8	58.6	59.5
Share of women in total employment	44.4	47.2	47.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 25.6		(2015) 28.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/26/71	1/23/76	1/23/76
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/27/69	3/19/78	3/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/24/53	19/23/54	20/24/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9615
Control of corruption	2.23	2.26	2.19
Rule of law	1.82	1.96	1.86



# DJIBOUTI\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	14	130	137
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.2	8.7	10.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1198	0.1923	0.1602
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	6	87	84
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	46	67	61
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.3	5.0	4.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	0.9	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	46	67	61
Agricultural commodities	23	42	43
Fuels	10	11	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	13	13
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	28	21
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	6	11	11
[24 + 25] Forestry products	2	9	8
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	–	8	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		72	
Ethiopia		20	
United Arab Emirates		18	
Saudi Arabia		16	
Eritrea		11	
Qatar		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	71	206	189
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	27	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	37 (21)	158 (21)	149 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4 (2)	21 (3)	16 (2)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		58	
United Arab Emirates		14	
Indonesia		13	
European Union (28)		12	
Saudi Arabia		10	
Ethiopia		8	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.6	24.1	6.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,061	1,499	1,643
Population (thousands)	358	630	659
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3550 (135)	0.4700 (169)	0.4760 (169)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.4	55.5	55.5
Share of women in total employment	36.4	41.2	41.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 20.6		(2013) 22.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 40.0		(2013) 44.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	48.1		19.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/15/81	3/21/75	3/22/75
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	33/22/44	31/30/39	30/30/41
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	33/52/31	38/52/36	37/52/37
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1642
Control of corruption	–0.72	–0.62	–0.64
Rule of law	–0.97	–0.89	–0.91

# DOMINICA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	45	32	22
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5150	0.4086	0.4105
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	23	8	6
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	51	25	25
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.0	1.5	1.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	52	25	25
Agricultural commodities	51	18	18
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	7	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	21	22
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	43	10	11
[273] Stone, sand and gravel	1	7	7
[054] Vegetables	4	4	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
European Union (28)		45	
Antigua and Barbuda		20	
Saint Kitts and Nevis		13	
Guyana		5	
Trinidad and Tobago		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	40	85	69
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	34	40	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	26 (22)	47 (22)	43 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	7 (6)	25 (12)	13 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
Trinidad and Tobago		32	
United States of America		30	
European Union (28)		9	
Guyana		4	
Canada		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.0	1.1	–5.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,825	6,775	6,502
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7198 (98)	0.7150 (101)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.7		5.2
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	14/16/70	16/14/70	18/14/68
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6650
Control of corruption	0.87	0.64	0.65
Rule of law	0.84	0.61	0.65

# DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,780	9,796	10,121
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.2	2.0	2.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2074	0.1937	0.2002
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	703	4,268	4,319
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	44	43
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.5	6.2	5.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.0	1.7	1.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	19	44	43
Agricultural commodities	16	23	23
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	19	18
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	28	29
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	16	16
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	2	7	8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3	5	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84	
United States of America		31	
Canada		22	
European Union (28)		17	
India		9	
Haiti		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,358	6,488	6,736
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	36	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	567 (11)	2,300 (13)	2,483 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	572 (11)	3,287 (18)	3,286 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		77	
United States of America		49	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		9	
European Union (28)		8	
Mexico		7	
Trinidad and Tobago		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.5	24.4	4.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,993	6,426	7,039
Population (thousands)	4,967	7,376	7,612
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6290 (77)	0.7258 (95)	0.7360 (92)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	59.7	62.4	63.1
Share of women in total employment	34.0	39.6	40.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 4.9		(2016) 1.6
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 47.4		(2016) 45.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	28.1		10.4
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/35/54	6/30/64	6/28/65
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	21/26/54	13/17/69	12/17/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	6/29/47	7/22/51	6/21/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4699
Control of corruption	–0.42	–0.80	–0.74
Rule of law	–0.52	–0.45	–0.42

# ECUADOR

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	4,361	20,987	19,122
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3720	0.4225	0.3676
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	4,028	19,637	17,936
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	94	94
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	16.5	19.7	17.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	6.3	7.9	4.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	94	94
Agricultural commodities	55	46	55
Fuels	35	44	36
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	74	72
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	32	42	32
[03] Fishery products	20	18	23
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	19	13	16
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
United States of America		41	
European Union (28)		15	
Chile		8	
Peru		6	
Viet Nam		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	762	7,099	5,914
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	32	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	294 (7)	1,905 (9)	1,977 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	247 (6)	4,633 (21)	3,377 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		75	
United States of America		45	
Panama		12	
European Union (28)		8	
Peru		6	
Chile		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.3	14.5	3.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,848	5,308	5,251
Population (thousands)	7,266	11,457	11,897
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6620 (63)	0.7440 (85)	0.7520 (84)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.7	63.9	65.6
Share of women in total employment	36.5	39.4	40.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 15.7		(2016) 3.6
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 49.7		(2016) 45.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	18.5		7.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	23/28/49	10/37/53	10/37/53
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	35/18/47	26/19/54	27/19/55
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	29/26/46	33/23/48	34/24/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2850
Control of corruption	–0.68	–0.66	–0.60
Rule of law	–0.45	–0.90	–0.70

# EGYPT

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,444	25,794	25,943
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	0.8	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3095	0.1537	0.1493
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,214	13,880	13,896
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	64	54	54
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.4	5.1	7.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.0	6.5	4.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	64	54	54
Agricultural commodities	15	19	18
Fuels	45	25	22
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	10	13
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	43	27	29
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	31	15	13
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	12	6	7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	6	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		46	
India		14	
United Arab Emirates		12	
Saudi Arabia		8	
China		7	
Canada		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,843	25,623	27,759
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	39	42
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,649 (23)	11,755 (18)	11,875 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	132 (1)	8,805 (14)	10,929 (16)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		53	
European Union (28)		26	
Russian Federation		8	
United States of America		7	
Brazil		7	
Kuwait		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.6	13.8	5.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,615	2,641	2,784
Population (thousands)	38,495	62,651	64,901
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5760 (94)	0.6888 (113)	0.6960 (113)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	41.2	42.2	42.2
Share of women in total employment	19.2	19.8	19.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 4.6		(2015) 1.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 30.1		(2015) 31.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.2		4.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	17/33/51	11/37/52	12/33/55
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	34/22/44	26/25/49	25/26/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	24/8/21	30/4/22	30/5/23
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2561
Control of corruption	–0.47	–0.62	–0.54
Rule of law	–	–0.59	–0.53

# EL SALVADOR

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,652	5,502	5,760
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.6	0.9	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2910	0.2081	0.2057
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	785	1,352	1,406
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	25	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.3	5.2	5.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	0.9	0.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	47	25	24
Agricultural commodities	45	21	21
Fuels	–	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	2	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	36	10	9
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	3	4	5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	31	3	2
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	2	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		70	
United States of America		21	
Guatemala		20	
European Union (28)		12	
Honduras		11	
Nicaragua		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	859	3,646	3,701
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	35	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	451 (14)	1,739 (17)	1,854 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	265 (8)	1,474 (14)	1,349 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78	
United States of America		46	
Guatemala		15	
Nicaragua		7	
Honduras		5	
Costa Rica		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.4	7.9	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,725	3,742	3,870
Population (thousands)	3,490	4,524	4,632
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5770 (92)	0.6736 (117)	0.6740 (118)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	57.3	59.0	58.6
Share of women in total employment	37.4	42.2	42.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 12.5		(2016) 2.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 49.9		(2016) 40.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	11.0		10.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	14/29/57	11/26/64	11/25/64
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	27/26/47	19/21/60	19/21/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	11/37/53	9/36/55	9/34/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4800
Control of corruption	–0.87	–0.44	–0.51
Rule of law	–0.87	–0.65	–0.86

# EQUATORIAL GUINEA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	127	8,820	5,200
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	0.7	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4474	0.6721	0.6395
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	119	8,266	4,671
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	94	94	90
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	55.5	53.0	42.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	45.7	22.9	16.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	94	93	90
Agricultural commodities	66	2	5
Fuels	28	91	83
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	89	83
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4	67	64
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	20	15
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	–	3	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77	
European Union (28)		33	
China		21	
Japan		8	
India		8	
Brazil		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	39	1,033	1,016
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	23	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	18 (15)	476 (11)	600 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4 (3)	216 (5)	87 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		77	
European Union (28)		53	
Côte d'Ivoire		10	
Cameroon		6	
Brazil		5	
United States of America		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	11.7	–7.7	–6.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,834	13,996	11,026
Population (thousands)	289	735	796
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5914 (135)	0.5910 (138)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	57.8	55.7	55.2
Share of women in total employment	39.5	39.6	39.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	13/36/52	2/62/36	3/50/47
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	80/12/8	57/7/36	60/6/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	42/35/29	46/13/35	45/14/33
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0548
Control of corruption	–1.26	–1.75	–1.83
Rule of law	–1.28	–1.45	–1.49

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	86	379	296
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.5	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3273	0.4093	0.4128
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	58	342	282
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	67	90	95
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.1	7.1	4.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	8.9	..	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	68	90	95
Agricultural commodities	68	32	31
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	59	64
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	–	52	62
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	–	33	5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	13	20
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	–	7	36
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84	
China		39	
India		22	
United Arab Emirates		8	
European Union (28)		7	
Republic of Korea		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	82	415	484
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	39	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	48 (11)	338 (32)	412 (37)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	22 (5)	40 (4)	31 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		52	
European Union (28)		15	
United Arab Emirates		14	
Turkey		10	
Egypt		7	
Saudi Arabia		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	20.9	20.7	3.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	597	571	589
Population (thousands)	1,618	2,810	2,951
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4324 (176)	0.4400 (176)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	76.9	76.1	76.2
Share of women in total employment	45.1	46.6	46.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	21/17/62	17/24/59	17/24/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	84/7/9	84/7/9	84/7/9
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/34/24	50/33/26	50/32/26
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0328
Control of corruption	0.51	–1.12	–1.20
Rule of law	–0.66	–1.52	–1.56



# ESTONIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,840	15,797	15,353
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	5.3	5.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0813	0.1074	0.0893
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	660	4,495	4,456
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	36	28	29
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.9	18.2	17.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.7	1.0	1.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	36	28	29
Agricultural commodities	26	16	17
Fuels	7	10	10
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	13	14	15
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3	7	7
[24 + 25] Forestry products	8	5	6
[351] Electric current	1	2	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		83	
European Union (28)		60	
Russian Federation		9	
United States of America		9	
Turkey		3	
Norway		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	773	5,145	4,630
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	29	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	312 (12)	1,574 (9)	1,732 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	289 (11)	2,394 (13)	1,731 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92	
European Union (28)		59	
Russian Federation		28	
Côte d'Ivoire		2	
Norway		1	
Belarus		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.3	13.2	4.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	7,323	17,855	19,082
Population (thousands)	1,138	1,104	1,095
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7270 (42)	0.8662 (28)	0.8710 (28)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	55.8	57.8	59.2
Share of women in total employment	48.2	48.8	48.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 0.6		(2015) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 30.1		(2015) 32.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.6		2.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/32/62	3/28/69	3/27/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	10/34/56	4/30/66	4/30/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	37/37/57	27/28/60	25/29/59
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9033
Control of corruption	0.45	1.26	1.24
Rule of law	0.57	1.28	1.28

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	866	1,877	2,016
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	9.5	13.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2517	0.2418	0.2484
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	399	684	688
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	46	36	34
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.0	15.6	14.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	4.3	2.7	3.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	46	36	34
Agricultural commodities	44	32	30
Fuels	–	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	28	24	22
[24 + 25] Forestry products	8	12	12
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	17	10	8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
South Africa		56	
European Union (28)		19	
India		5	
China		4	
Mozambique		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	333	607	594
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	39	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	155 (15)	331 (21)	325 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	104 (10)	210 (13)	201 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		96	
South Africa		87	
Nigeria		5	
United States of America		2	
European Union (28)		2	
Zambia		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.8	15.9	0.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,914	4,052	4,009
Population (thousands)	507	822	859
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5200 (106)	0.5820 (140)	0.5880 (141)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	42.4	39.5	39.9
Share of women in total employment	36.7	40.8	41.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) 48.4		(2009) 42.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 53.1		(2009) 51.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	19.2		20.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	8/41/51	10/37/53	10/37/53
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	70/15/14	68/13/19	69/12/18
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	42/24/26	46/23/32	47/23/32
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3128
Control of corruption	0.04	–0.40	–0.30
Rule of law	–0.47	–0.35	–0.29

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	422	3,134	3,161
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	1.5	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5646	0.3023	0.2940
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	359	2,692	2,697
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	86	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.7	4.4	3.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	31.6	12.8	12.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	86	85
Agricultural commodities	83	73	72
Fuels	2	5	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	8	10
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	52	51
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	58	23	23
[054] Vegetables	3	16	16
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	4	13	12
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		59	
European Union (28)		21	
China		10	
Sudan		10	
Somalia		9	
Switzerland		9	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	268	3,592	3,695
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	23	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	162 (14)	1,288 (8)	1,423 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	71 (6)	1,927 (12)	1,854 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		65	
Kuwait		25	
Saudi Arabia		20	
European Union (28)		9	
India		7	
United Arab Emirates		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.1	46.6	8.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	160	432	483
Population (thousands)	30,604	58,316	62,393
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4508 (172)	0.4630 (170)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	75.4	78.5	78.2
Share of women in total employment	42.5	46.0	46.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 67.1		(2015) 26.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 44.6		(2015) 39.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	52.0		21.4
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	55/10/35	40/16/43	37/21/42
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	89/2/8	70/8/21	68/9/22
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	41/52/51	40/47/64	40/45/65
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2081
Control of corruption	–0.93	–0.47	–0.56
Rule of law	–0.97	–0.51	–0.45

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	619	1,052	956
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4	1.1	0.8
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.3765	0.2117	0.2056
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	412	810	733
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	67	77	77
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	20.7	17.8	14.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.8	1.8	1.6
Agricultural commodities	67	77	77
Fuels	59	53	54
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	16	14
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	8	8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	42	42
[03] Fishery products	–	16	14
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	9	14	15
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	–	12	14
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	36.5	132.1	103.8
United States of America		63	
European Union (28)		26	
Australia		13	
Japan		11	
China		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	257	1,040	937
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	40	39
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	116 (13)	431 (17)	416 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	118 (13)	545 (21)	453 (19)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84	
Singapore		44	
Australia		14	
New Zealand		12	
China		9	
Republic of Korea		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.5	14.8	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,124	4,142	4,327
Population (thousands)	492	637	648
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6730 (57)	0.7348 (91)	0.7410 (90)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.3	54.6	54.5
Share of women in total employment	32.1	33.7	33.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 4.9		(2013) 1.4
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 38.1		(2013) 36.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.8		4.4
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	16/18/66	12/18/70	14/18/69
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	51/13/37	40/13/47	39/13/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	32/23/35	33/22/38	33/22/38
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4900
Control of corruption	0.66	0.14	0.36
Rule of law	0.32	–0.45	–0.25

# FINLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	40,409	66,615	67,281
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	6.4	9.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2031	0.1419	0.1381
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	6,374	16,530	16,059
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	16	25	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.7	6.5	6.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.5	0.6	0.6
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	16	25	24
Agricultural commodities	11	10	10
Fuels	2	9	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	6	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	17	16
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	9	7
[24 + 25] Forestry products	7	6	7
[682] Copper	1	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84	
European Union (28)		64	
China		9	
United States of America		5	
Russian Federation		4	
Japan		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	7,111	22,359	19,395
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	32	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,567 (5)	4,962 (7)	5,013 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,592 (9)	11,278 (16)	8,903 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87	
European Union (28)		43	
Russian Federation		35	
Norway		5	
Brazil		3	
United States of America		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.2	0.9	2.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	31,927	45,728	46,823
Population (thousands)	4,146	4,583	4,617
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8160 (18)	0.9158 (14)	0.9200 (14)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.7	53.6	53.2
Share of women in total employment	47.9	48.4	48.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 27.7		(2015) 27.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015 (SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1)	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/34/62	3/27/70	3/27/70
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	8/28/65	4/22/74	4/22/74
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	33/26/59	26/19/58	26/19/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9499
Control of corruption	2.21	2.22	2.22
Rule of law	1.91	2.03	2.03

# FRANCE

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	278,000	528,200	523,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.5	2.4	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0585	0.0944	0.0924
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	58,016	102,046	97,791
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	19	19
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.6	3.9	3.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	21	19	19
Agricultural commodities	16	14	13
Fuels	2	3	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	6	5
[112] Alcoholic beverages	3	3	3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	2	2
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.7	109.2	102.2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		80	
European Union (28)		66	
United States of America		6	
Switzerland		4	
China		3	
Algeria		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	66,079	156,316	142,641
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	25	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	26,155 (9)	51,894 (8)	53,438 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	18,931 (7)	74,611 (12)	59,714 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		69	
European Union (28)		52	
Russian Federation		6	
United States of America		4	
Saudi Arabia		4	
Kazakhstan		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.1	4.2	2.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	33,962	41,874	42,813
Population (thousands)	48,059	54,207	54,770
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8250 (15)	0.8962 (22)	0.9010 (22)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.7	50.1	50.0
Share of women in total employment	43.4	47.0	47.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 31.4		(2015) 32.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015 (SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1)	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/24/73	2/20/79	2/20/79
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/27/68	3/21/77	3/20/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	33/24/52	27/22/55	26/21/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7987
Control of corruption	1.25	1.32	1.26
Rule of law	1.48	1.43	1.44

# GABON

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,718	6,895	5,477
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8069	0.6889	0.6539
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,665	6,342	5,006
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	98	92	91
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	48.3	41.2	33.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	33.2	21.9	13.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	98	92	91
Agricultural commodities	13	11	13
Fuels	83	74	70
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	6	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	96	86	85
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	81	71	67
[24 + 25] Forestry products	13	9	10
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	2	6	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
United States of America		38	
European Union (28)		21	
China		12	
Republic of Korea		9	
Japan		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	216	857	698
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	25	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	147 (17)	506 (15)	431 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	30 (3)	211 (6)	137 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
European Union (28)		51	
Côte d'Ivoire		9	
India		6	
Brazil		4	
Thailand		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.0	20.9	0.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	10,743	8,611	8,614
Population (thousands)	633	1,233	1,298
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6320 (75)	0.6948 (110)	0.7020 (108)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	38.5	40.7	41.3
Share of women in total employment	40.2	35.6	35.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 8.0		(2017) 3.4
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 42.2		(2017) 38.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	10.5		9.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/55/38	4/51/45	4/51/45
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	43/10/46	42/13/46	42/13/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	58/8/30	52/9/28	53/10/28
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2532
Control of corruption	–1.10	–0.73	–0.81
Rule of law	–0.65	–0.58	–0.68

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	16	96	68
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4	0.9	0.6
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.3535	0.3690	0.4126
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	14	79	60
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	85	82	88
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.8	8.4	5.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	3.0	8.9	9.1
Agricultural commodities	85	82	88
Fuels	79	72	80
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	5	7	6
[24 + 25] Forestry products	57	57	68
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	–	32	39
[03] Fishery products	4	22	24
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	53	4	5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	99.7	110.0	105.1
China		89	
India		40	
European Union (28)		20	
Guinea-Bissau		11	
Viet Nam		9	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)			
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	77	188	216
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	42	47	46
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	52 (28)	143 (36)	165 (35)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	16 (9)	32 (8)	36 (8)
Brazil		62	
European Union (28)		19	
Côte d'Ivoire		17	
Malaysia		13	
Indonesia		7	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices			
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	0.9	12.0	3.0
Population (thousands)	491	536	533
Human Development Index (value and rank)	570	1,075	1,148
Total employment (as a share of the population)	0.3530 (136)	0.4562 (171)	0.4600 (171)
Share of women in total employment	52.3	53.7	53.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	37.9	42.6	42.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 70.5		(2015) 10.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	(1998) 48.5		(2015) 35.9
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	13.1		9.6
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	22/15/68	21/15/64	21/14/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	35/15/50	28/15/56	27/15/58
Institutional quality index, 2018	49/9/39	53/11/46	53/11/46
Control of corruption			0.2433
Rule of law	–0.37	–0.73	–0.66
	0.02	–0.66	–0.45



# GEORGIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	158	2,564	2,728
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1564	0.2106	0.2053
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	94	1,254	1,460
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	59	49	54
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.5	8.2	9.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.4	1.0	0.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	59	49	54
Agricultural commodities	33	29	29
Fuels	19	4	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	16	20
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	15	27	30
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	7	11	15
[112] Alcoholic beverages	3	9	11
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5	7	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
European Union (28)		36	
Russian Federation		13	
China		10	
Ukraine		6	
Azerbaijan		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	311	2,796	2,848
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	76	35	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	121 (29)	969 (12)	953 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	160 (39)	1,265 (16)	1,223 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
European Union (28)		26	
Russian Federation		16	
Azerbaijan		14	
Ukraine		11	
Turkey		7	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.6	19.2	5.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	949	3,732	4,073
Population (thousands)	3,791	3,223	3,162
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7698 (72)	0.7800 (68)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	59.4	59.0	59.8
Share of women in total employment	47.7	47.0	47.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 6.0		(2016) 4.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 37.1		(2016) 36.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	13.5		7.4
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	44/14/41	9/24/67	9/25/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	56/10/34	42/12/46	41/12/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/27/51	48/16/54	48/15/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7219
Control of corruption	–1.53	0.67	0.74
Rule of law	–1.26	0.23	0.33

# GERMANY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
	524,000	1,414,000	1,450,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	6.6	4.9	4.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0820	0.1002	0.1004
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	52,176	160,869	157,614
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	11	11
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.0	4.4	4.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	10	11	11
Agricultural commodities	6	6	6
Fuels	1	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	3	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	2	2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	1	1
[684] Aluminium	1	1	1
[682] Copper	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
European Union (28)		73	
Switzerland		7	
United States of America		3	
China		3	
Saudi Arabia		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	106,801	275,374	255,571
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	24	22
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	40,981 (9)	80,743 (7)	82,539 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	28,754 (6)	116,413 (10)	94,002 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		75	
European Union (28)		55	
Russian Federation		11	
United States of America		3	
Norway		3	
Switzerland		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.7	7.0	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	34,970	45,506	47,205
Population (thousands)	68,013	70,964	71,378
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8340 (12)	0.9322 (4)	0.9360 (5)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.4	57.7	58.2
Share of women in total employment	42.1	46.5	46.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 28.8		(2015) 31.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/39/60	1/36/63	1/36/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/36/61	1/28/71	1/27/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	40/24/53	32/23/56	32/23/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9115
Control of corruption	1.91	1.83	1.84
Rule of law	1.61	1.71	1.61

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,754	11,967	14,359
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.9	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3609	0.4301	0.4602
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,596	11,058	13,556
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	92	94
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.4	25.9	29.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.4	17.5	16.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	91	92	94
Agricultural commodities	55	31	28
Fuels	4	22	24
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	31	40	43
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	45	75	80
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11	36	40
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	20	23
[072] Cocoa	34	19	18
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75	
European Union (28)		25	
India		14	
Switzerland		14	
United Arab Emirates		12	
China		10	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	329	3,845	3,281
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	27	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	148 (8)	2,122 (15)	2,141 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	110 (6)	1,240 (9)	716 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		60	
European Union (28)		30	
Nigeria		15	
China		6	
Viet Nam		5	
United States of America		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	28.6	7.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	890	1,693	1,784
Population (thousands)	9,602	16,879	17,726
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4730 (111)	0.5836 (138)	0.5920 (137)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	70.2	75.1	75.1
Share of women in total employment	47.8	49.5	49.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 35.7		(2012) 12.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 40.1		(2012) 42.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	15.6		6.1
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	34/21/45	21/26/53	19/24/57
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	54/16/30	43/14/43	41/14/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	45/48/52	45/37/58	45/37/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4644
Control of corruption	–0.34	–0.17	–0.23
Rule of law	–0.23	0.10	0.13

# GREECE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	10,955	32,054	32,155
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	2.4	2.0	1.8
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.1045	0.2880	0.2690
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	5,302	20,434	20,149
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	48	64	63
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	3.9	9.6	10.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agricultural commodities	48	64	63
Fuels	34	21	22
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	34	32
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	8	9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	14	40	38
[684] Aluminium	6	32	30
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4	5	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	4	3	3
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	36.5	132.1	103.8
European Union (28)		69	
Turkey		45	
Lebanon		12	
Egypt		5	
Gibraltar		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)			
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	7,483	26,168	24,107
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	48	44
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,609 (14)	6,761 (12)	6,771 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	1,876 (7)	16,277 (30)	13,828 (25)
European Union (28)		77	
Russian Federation		31	
Iraq		20	
Kazakhstan		15	
Saudi Arabia		7	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices			
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2.1	-11.4	1.3
Population (thousands)	19,490	21,854	22,192
Human Development Index (value and rank)	8,936	9,601	9,573
Total employment (as a share of the population)	0.7680 (30)	0.8648 (29)	0.8700 (29)
Share of women in total employment	47.0	39.9	41.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	34.3	41.2	41.4
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 0.5		(2015) 1.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	(2003) 32.8		(2015) 36.0
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	< 2.5		< 2.5
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	8/22/70	4/16/80	4/16/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	20/23/56	13/15/72	12/15/73
Institutional quality index, 2018	40/20/38	39/21/46	39/22/46
Control of corruption			0.5257
Rule of law	0.34	-0.09	-0.14
	1.05	0.26	0.08

# GRENADA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	22	32	25
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.1	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2413	0.2352	0.2184
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	16	19	14
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	59	57
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.3	0.8	0.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	72	59	58
Agricultural commodities	71	59	57
Fuels	1	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	37	42	39
[075] Spices	19	19	16
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	5	15	13
[03] Fishery products	13	8	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
Egypt		24	
United States of America		19	
Dominica		14	
Saint Lucia		10	
Saint Kitts and Nevis		9	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	49	143	158
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	38	39	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	33 (25)	72 (20)	82 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	10 (8)	50 (14)	53 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78	
Trinidad and Tobago		35	
United States of America		23	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		8	
European Union (28)		6	
Brazil		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.1	13.0	2.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,691	8,191	8,705
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7648 (75)	0.7720 (73)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	10/19/72	7/15/78	7/15/78
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			..
Control of corruption	0.87	0.45	0.48
Rule of law	0.43	0.22	0.44

# GUATEMALA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,936	10,672	11,137
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	0.6	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2521	0.1400	0.1363
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,230	6,461	6,658
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	64	61	60
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.4	10.0	8.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.6	2.4	2.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	63	61	60
Agricultural commodities	61	50	50
Fuels	2	4	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	7	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	44	27	26
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	8	12	12
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	11	9	8
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	25	7	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		66	
United States of America		37	
European Union (28)		11	
El Salvador		8	
Honduras		5	
Canada		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	889	5,828	5,952
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	33	32
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	371 (11)	2,334 (13)	2,493 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	410 (12)	2,901 (16)	2,786 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
United States of America		59	
Mexico		7	
El Salvador		5	
Colombia		4	
Costa Rica		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.0	15.4	2.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,356	3,050	3,125
Population (thousands)	5,726	10,365	10,985
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5070 (107)	0.6406 (125)	0.6500 (124)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.5	60.0	60.3
Share of women in total employment	32.8	33.6	33.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 13.4		(2014) 8.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) ..		(2014) 48.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	20.5		15.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	25/21/54	11/28/62	11/27/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	23/29/48	31/20/50	29/21/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	8/31/46	11/29/49	11/30/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4379
Control of corruption	–0.86	–0.71	–0.74
Rule of law	–1.13	–1.01	–1.06

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	702	2,503	4,594
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7007	0.4549	0.4415
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	637	2,248	3,951
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	90	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	12.1	25.5	40.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.1	18.3	21.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	91	90	86
Agricultural commodities	16	9	9
Fuels	1	11	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	74	70	72
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	74	73	66
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	34	37
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	71	31	28
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	1	8	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73	
European Union (28)		21	
United Arab Emirates		17	
China		16	
India		12	
Ghana		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	377	1,169	1,341
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	46	41	39
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	198 (24)	523 (18)	627 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	120 (15)	516 (18)	552 (16)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		76	
European Union (28)		53	
India		11	
United Arab Emirates		5	
Morocco		4	
Brazil		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.7	20.9	6.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	524	724	772
Population (thousands)	4,393	6,945	7,343
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2950 (141)	0.4452 (174)	0.4590 (172)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.6	61.4	61.3
Share of women in total employment	49.1	49.5	49.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 62.2		(2012) 35.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 43.0		(2012) 33.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	26.3		19.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	26/27/47	20/32/48	20/37/43
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	71/5/23	68/6/26	68/6/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/16/49	52/16/50	52/16/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1874
Control of corruption	–0.94	–1.00	–1.01
Rule of law	–1.45	–1.27	–1.23

# GUINEA-BISSAU\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	24	238	341
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5000	0.8745	0.8752
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	23	234	335
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	98	98	98
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.9	21.2	25.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	26.1	18.3	19.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	98	98	98
Agricultural commodities	90	94	94
Fuels	7	4	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	96	96
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	32	88	88
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	7	4	4
[03] Fishery products	–	4	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99	
India		83	
Singapore		7	
United States of America		4	
Ghana		3	
European Union (28)		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	36	126	196
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	58	59
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	18 (13)	65 (30)	108 (33)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	10 (8)	29 (13)	33 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85	
European Union (28)		52	
Senegal		16	
Pakistan		7	
Gambia		6	
China		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	12.6	5.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	566	561	587
Population (thousands)	617	1,032	1,089
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4484 (173)	0.4550 (174)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	68.4	67.1	67.2
Share of women in total employment	46.0	46.8	46.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 53.9		(2010) 67.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 35.6		(2010) 50.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	25.7		26.0
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	55/12/33	44/15/41	44/15/41
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	85/7/8	84/7/9	83/7/10
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/29/26	50/31/29	50/30/29
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1858
Control of corruption	–1.19	–1.49	–1.56
Rule of law	–1.67	–1.42	–1.44



<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	455	1,318	1,436
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.6	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3710	0.4489	0.4311
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	406	1,195	1,218
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	89	91	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	40.9	36.6	33.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	24.9	20.9	19.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	89	91	85
Agricultural commodities	47	35	32
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	42	56	53
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	56	67	62
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	26	45	43
[042] Rice	15	13	10
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	15	9	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		80	
Canada		28	
United States of America		27	
European Union (28)		18	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)		4	
Ukraine		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	109	647	640
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	39	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	68 (13)	202 (12)	223 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	30 (6)	391 (23)	361 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80	
Trinidad and Tobago		39	
United States of America		14	
Suriname		14	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		9	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.0	17.9	2.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,024	3,662	3,847
Population (thousands)	487	539	552
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5780 (91)	0.6500 (122)	0.6540 (122)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	52.0	50.7	50.7
Share of women in total employment	32.0	33.6	33.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 14.0		..
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 44.6		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	8.3		7.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	37/33/30	17/35/47	15/40/45
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	33/22/45	15/25/60	13/27/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	20/30/42	10/14/48	9/13/48
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4496
Control of corruption	–0.14	–0.57	–0.51
Rule of law	–0.20	–0.45	–0.29

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	110	953	987
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	4.7	4.4	5.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2033	0.5073	0.5134
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	31	109	112
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	28	11	11
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.2	1.3	1.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.2	1.1	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	28	11	11
Agricultural commodities	28	9	9
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	6	6
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5	3	4
[03] Fishery products	1	2	2
[072] Cocoa	3	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
United States of America		58	
European Union (28)		12	
China		10	
Canada		9	
Thailand		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	293	1,847	1,764
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	45	52	50
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	243 (37)	1,541 (43)	1,484 (42)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	25 (4)	184 (5)	157 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85	
United States of America		62	
European Union (28)		9	
Colombia		6	
Malaysia		5	
Peru		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.9	10.2	1.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	750	736	738
Population (thousands)	4,489	7,094	7,360
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4180 (121)	0.4926 (163)	0.4980 (165)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	61.2	58.1	58.6
Share of women in total employment	45.0	46.9	47.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 56.1		(2012) 52.8
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 59.5		(2012) 60.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	54.9		45.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	24/31/44	17/38/45	17/38/45
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	53/11/36	43/12/45	41/12/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/38/67	31/26/67	31/26/67
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2300
Control of corruption	–1.17	–1.23	–1.24
Rule of law	–1.39	–1.15	–1.09

# HONDURAS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,769	8,158	8,675
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.1	1.7	2.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2817	0.2240	0.2301
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,001	4,117	4,556
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	57	50	53
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.2	19.9	19.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	3.4	2.3	2.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	56	50	53
Agricultural commodities	56	44	48
Fuels	–	2	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	5	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	28	31
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	23	16	17
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	15	7	7
[03] Fishery products	10	6	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81	
United States of America		35	
European Union (28)		33	
El Salvador		5	
Guatemala		5	
Mexico		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	360	3,687	3,511
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	33	31
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	178 (10)	1,584 (14)	1,668 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	131 (8)	1,755 (16)	1,459 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84	
United States of America		62	
Guatemala		9	
El Salvador		5	
Costa Rica		4	
Mexico		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.1	14.8	4.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,595	2,107	2,204
Population (thousands)	3,173	6,005	6,333
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5290 (103)	0.6086 (131)	0.6170 (130)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	64.2	63.6	65.0
Share of women in total employment	34.5	36.5	37.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 27.7		(2016) 16.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 55.5		(2016) 50.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	19.6		15.3
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	20/30/50	13/26/61	13/27/61
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	37/24/38	30/21/49	28/21/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	7/41/58	10/36/53	11/36/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3558
Control of corruption	–1.08	–0.73	–0.72
Rule of law	–0.93	–1.04	–1.05

# HUNGARY

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	12,452	107,400	113,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	2.2	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0576	0.1159	0.1135
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,970	14,125	14,609
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	13	13
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.6	10.6	10.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	0.4	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	<u>32</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>13</u>
Agricultural commodities	24	9	9
Fuels	3	3	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	<u>7</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3	1	1
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	4	1	1
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		<u>92</u>	
European Union (28)		81	
Serbia		5	
Ukraine		3	
Russian Federation		2	
Switzerland		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,771	18,156	18,307
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	19	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	783 (5)	4,788 (5)	5,510 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,801 (12)	9,232 (9)	8,086 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		<u>95</u>	
European Union (28)		62	
Russian Federation		26	
Ukraine		3	
Serbia		2	
Iraq		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.5	8.9	4.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,934	14,672	15,776
Population (thousands)	8,478	8,371	8,330
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7410 (37)	0.8350 (42)	0.8380 (43)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	44.4	50.7	53.3
Share of women in total employment	44.2	45.7	45.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 0.04		(2015) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 26.4		(2015) 30.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	8/30/61	5/31/65	4/31/65
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	8/33/59	5/30/65	5/30/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	26/34/53	25/29/55	26/28/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6460
Control of corruption	0.67	0.16	0.09
Rule of law	0.91	0.49	0.53

# ICELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,803	4,821	4,883
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.7	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3974	0.4497	0.4644
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,589	4,171	4,207
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	87	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	22.1	22.2	17.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	88	87	86
Agricultural commodities	76	46	43
Fuels	–	2	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	39	42
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	83	80	80
[684] Aluminium	11	38	41
[03] Fishery products	67	38	36
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	5	4	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
European Union (28)		76	
United States of America		5	
Norway		4	
Russian Federation		2	
Nigeria		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	441	2,074	2,269
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	37	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	174 (10)	531 (9)	592 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	127 (7)	784 (14)	778 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82	
European Union (28)		36	
Norway		19	
Brazil		13	
United States of America		11	
Australia		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	0.1	12.6	3.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	30,287	46,808	50,479
Population (thousands)	202	263	268
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8260 (14)	0.9280 (7)	0.9350 (6)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	72.8	73.7	75.0
Share of women in total employment	46.9	47.3	47.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) –		(2014) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 26.8		(2014) 27.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/28/61	6/23/71	6/22/72
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	10/24/66	4/18/78	4/17/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	21/28/58	24/19/55	26/18/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8744
Control of corruption	1.73	1.89	1.84
Rule of law	1.60	1.63	1.61

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	31,699	294,600	294,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.6	0.6	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1378	0.1440	0.1221
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	12,735	123,277	114,096
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	40	42	39
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.6	5.7	4.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.6	2.5	1.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	40	42	39
Agricultural commodities	20	13	13
Fuels	2	15	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	19	13	13
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	26	23
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	15	12
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	15	9	9
[042] Rice	4	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		48	
United Arab Emirates		12	
United States of America		12	
European Union (28)		10	
China, Hong Kong SAR		8	
China		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	14,154	240,388	244,276
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	39	57	55
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,626 (4)	20,294 (5)	23,745 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,927 (13)	127,251 (30)	121,725 (27)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		37	
United Arab Emirates		9	
Saudi Arabia		8	
Switzerland		8	
European Union (28)		6	
Iraq		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.6	31.1	6.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	621	1,748	1,948
Population (thousands)	608,671	933,893	967,119
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4600 (114)	0.6256 (127)	0.6400 (127)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.2	52.0	51.9
Share of women in total employment	28.3	24.3	24.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 38.2		(2011) 21.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) ..		(2011) 35.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	18.2		14.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/33/40	18/30/52	17/29/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	61/16/23	45/24/32	43/24/33
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	34/22/17	32/18/19	32/18/19
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5202
Control of corruption	–0.38	–0.36	–0.24
Rule of law	0.21	–0.04	–

# INDONESIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	..	164,400	169,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	..	0.1432	0.1421
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	..	95,766	98,153
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	58	58
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	10.4	9.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	5.0	3.8	2.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	58	58
Agricultural commodities	..	26	29
Fuels	..	25	22
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	7	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	29	29
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	..	11	13
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	..	11	11
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	..	7	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	..	115.7	106.2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		56	
China		15	
Japan		14	
India		11	
Singapore		9	
European Union (28)		7	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	..	55,131	54,701
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	34	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	14,723 (9)	16,551 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	29,412 (18)	25,106 (16)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		49	
Singapore		21	
Malaysia		8	
Australia		7	
China		6	
United States of America		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	..	23.4	5.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	..	3,837	4,131
Population (thousands)	130,662	186,185	191,773
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5640 (96)	0.6870 (114)	0.6940 (114)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	63.2	63.8	63.5
Share of women in total employment	37.2	37.8	38.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 47.4		(2017) 5.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) ..		(2017) ..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	17.8		7.7
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	..	14/42/44	14/41/45
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	44/18/38	33/22/45	31/22/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	37/32/40	36/28/44	36/28/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5552
Control of corruption	–0.86	–0.46	–0.25
Rule of law	–0.49	–0.40	–0.35

# IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	18,360	78,801	89,996
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	8.8	8.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7222	0.5546	0.5369
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	15,886	58,781	65,780
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	75	73
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.9	13.0	14.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	18.0	19.5	16.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	87	75	73
Agricultural commodities	8	5	5
Fuels	77	65	63
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	5	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	63	60
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	74	57	55
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3	3	2
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77	
China		34	
India		14	
Japan		11	
Taiwan, Province of China		10	
Republic of Korea		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	4,191	10,906	11,331
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	21	21
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,891 (21)	6,393 (13)	6,601 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	250 (2)	1,452 (3)	1,447 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
United Arab Emirates		37	
India		9	
Switzerland		9	
European Union (28)		8	
Turkey		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.4	6.5	4.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,331	6,415	7,004
Population (thousands)	35,059	60,612	61,936
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6400 (74)	0.7910 (58)	0.7980 (58)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	39.4	38.1	38.6
Share of women in total employment	11.1	16.1	17.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 2.6		(2014) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 44.1		(2014) 38.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.9		4.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	12/39/49	10/37/53	10/34/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	25/29/46	18/33/49	17/32/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	8/13/12	20/12/17	21/14/18
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2214
Control of corruption	-0.48	-0.69	-0.81
Rule of law	-0.94	-0.87	-0.68



<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	496	66,755	58,174
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7218	0.9586	0.9412
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	459	66,539	57,997
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	100	100
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.2	36.1	30.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	40.6	42.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	<u>92</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>99</u>
Agricultural commodities	–	–	–
Fuels	92	97	96
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	<u>90</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>99</u>
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	73	96	94
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	2	3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	18	1	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		<u>86</u>	
China		22	
India		20	
European Union (28)		19	
United States of America		14	
Republic of Korea		10	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	436	15,818	14,633
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	66	29	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	428 (64)	10,958 (20)	10,860 (21)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	–	2,236 (4)	1,020 (2)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		<u>55</u>	
Turkey		30	
European Union (28)		8	
United Arab Emirates		7	
Syrian Arab Republic		5	
United States of America		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–18.3	43.5	1.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,450	5,447	5,602
Population (thousands)	11,261	21,406	22,812
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5530 (99)	0.6714 (118)	0.6850 (117)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	38.1	42.6	42.7
Share of women in total employment	10.4	19.0	19.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 2.1		(2012) 2.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 28.6		(2012) 29.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	28.3		27.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	12/66/22	4/49/47	4/40/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	28/18/54	20/20/61	19/20/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	18/5/8	44/4/16	45/4/16
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1276
Control of corruption	–1.60	–1.35	–1.37
Rule of law	–1.56	–1.49	–1.64

# IRELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
	43,789	127,200	138,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	6.9	1.0	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1689	0.2366	0.2331
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	9,706	16,527	17,630
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	13	13
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.0	5.8	5.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	22	13	13
Agricultural commodities	21	11	11
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	5	5
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	6	2	2
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	3	2	2
[112] Alcoholic beverages	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
European Union (28)		71	
United States of America		7	
China		4	
Russian Federation		1	
China, Hong Kong SAR		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	5,393	18,648	17,669
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	23	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,496 (8)	8,967 (11)	9,512 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,273 (4)	6,727 (8)	5,120 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		90	
European Union (28)		79	
Norway		6	
United States of America		3	
Argentina		1	
Brazil		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.6	32.0	7.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	28,623	63,237	75,244
Population (thousands)	2,766	3,692	3,731
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7950 (23)	0.9266 (8)	0.9380 (4)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	47.4	54.5	56.2
Share of women in total employment	37.7	45.5	45.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 32.9		(2015) 31.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/32/62	1/34/65	1/39/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	12/28/60	6/19/76	5/19/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	11/23/50	11/21/54	11/20/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9225
Control of corruption	1.71	1.58	1.55
Rule of law	1.50	1.65	1.43

# ISRAEL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	19,047	64,301	61,126
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.4	3.3	12.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2732	0.2603	0.2104
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	7,374	20,806	14,942
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	32	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.3	6.6	4.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	0.2	0.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	39	32	24
Agricultural commodities	7	4	4
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	32	27	20
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	28	21
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	30	26	18
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	1	1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		89	
United States of America		35	
China, Hong Kong SAR		21	
European Union (28)		21	
Switzerland		6	
India		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	6,448	21,354	19,280
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	31	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,004 (7)	5,404 (8)	5,477 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	454 (2)	3,667 (5)	2,805 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		68	
European Union (28)		25	
United States of America		21	
India		9	
Russian Federation		7	
Switzerland		7	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	8.7	15.2	3.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	24,773	34,639	35,874
Population (thousands)	3,787	5,823	6,003
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8230 (16)	0.9000 (19)	0.9030 (20)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.4	60.7	61.4
Share of women in total employment	41.7	47.0	47.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 0.3		(2012) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 38.1		(2012) 41.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/26/72	1/21/77	1/21/78
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/29/68	1/18/81	1/17/82
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	17/21/51	26/22/53	28/21/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7835
Control of corruption	1.35	0.95	0.83
Rule of law	1.28	1.07	1.02

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
	230,000	494,000	503,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	2.0	1.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0550	0.0532	0.0536
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	22,901	77,086	77,825
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	16	15
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.0	3.9	4.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	10	16	15
Agricultural commodities	7	9	9
Fuels	1	3	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	3	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	6	5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	3	3
[112] Alcoholic beverages	1	2	2
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
European Union (28)		57	
Switzerland		7	
United States of America		7	
Turkey		2	
Libya		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	61,524	147,055	136,527
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	31	33	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	21,050 (11)	43,014 (10)	43,244 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	14,671 (7)	64,059 (14)	54,083 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		64	
European Union (28)		42	
Russian Federation		11	
Azerbaijan		4	
Algeria		4	
Libya		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.9	-1.2	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	32,594	34,780	35,658
Population (thousands)	48,669	51,353	51,336
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8000 (21)	0.8768 (26)	0.8800 (26)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	41.8	42.7	43.2
Share of women in total employment	35.0	41.5	41.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.7		(2015) 2.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 34.9		(2015) 35.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/29/68	2/24/74	2/24/74
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	7/34/60	4/27/70	4/26/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	34/24/42	27/21/50	27/21/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6872
Control of corruption	0.41	0.06	0.19
Rule of law	1.06	0.34	0.32

# JAMAICA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,424	1,359	1,310
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	2.1	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4755	0.4685	0.4643
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,023	1,204	1,202
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	89	92
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.6	8.5	8.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.6	1.2	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	72	89	92
Agricultural commodities	22	22	26
Fuels	1	19	18
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	49	48	48
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	52	70	71
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	49	46	46
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	18	18
[112] Alcoholic beverages	2	5	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
United States of America		43	
European Union (28)		18	
Canada		15	
Russian Federation		5	
Iceland		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	817	2,582	2,485
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	47	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	361 (13)	888 (16)	891 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	351 (13)	1,542 (28)	1,423 (24)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78	
United States of America		36	
Trinidad and Tobago		17	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		16	
Mexico		4	
Colombia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.0	2.2	0.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,952	4,759	4,809
Population (thousands)	1,688	2,194	2,233
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6570 (66)	0.7296 (93)	0.7320 (95)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.2	57.8	58.9
Share of women in total employment	42.8	41.0	41.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 3.4		(2004) 1.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 40.4		(2004) 45.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	7.4		8.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/29/61	7/21/72	8/22/70
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	23/20/57	18/15/66	19/15/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	21/26/57	18/15/53	18/15/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6540
Control of corruption	0.19	–0.23	–0.17
Rule of law	–0.34	–0.24	–0.16

# JAPAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	443,000	674,600	698,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.1	5.7	6.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1235	0.1338	0.1389
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	12,433	48,013	49,984
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	7	7
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.2	1.0	1.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	3	7	7
Agricultural commodities	1	2	2
Fuels	1	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	4	4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	2	1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	1	1
[682] Copper	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		61	
China		20	
Republic of Korea		12	
China, Hong Kong SAR		11	
Singapore		9	
Taiwan, Province of China		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	157,368	310,602	264,622
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	47	44	39
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	48,983 (15)	59,662 (8)	59,817 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	53,916 (16)	184,862 (26)	141,464 (21)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		46	
Australia		13	
United Arab Emirates		9	
Saudi Arabia		9	
United States of America		7	
Qatar		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.7	5.0	1.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	40,070	46,856	48,189
Population (thousands)	105,845	111,298	111,056
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8400 (10)	0.9046 (17)	0.9090 (17)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	61.6	58.0	58.5
Share of women in total employment	40.2	42.9	43.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2008) 0.2		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2008) 32.1		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/35/64	1/28/71	1/28/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	6/34/61	4/26/71	3/26/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/30/45	38/24/50	37/25/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8363
Control of corruption	1.19	1.59	1.52
Rule of law	1.35	1.51	1.57

# JORDAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,769	7,823	7,469
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.0	0.7	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2516	0.1625	0.1686
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	828	1,928	1,765
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	47	25	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	12.3	5.2	4.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	1.3	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	47	24	24
Agricultural commodities	27	16	15
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	20	9	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	24	13	13
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	18	6	6
[054] Vegetables	5	5	5
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	2	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		62	
India		19	
Saudi Arabia		16	
Iraq		12	
United Arab Emirates		8	
Kuwait		7	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,440	9,377	8,274
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	39	45	41
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	747 (20)	3,699 (18)	3,610 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	477 (13)	4,276 (20)	3,407 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		61	
Saudi Arabia		27	
European Union (28)		18	
United Arab Emirates		6	
India		6	
United States of America		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.2	10.9	2.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,678	3,309	3,239
Population (thousands)	2,713	5,827	6,258
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6840 (54)	0.7320 (92)	0.7350 (93)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	36.3	33.8	33.3
Share of women in total employment	11.9	15.5	15.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 1.4		(2010) 0.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 36.4		(2010) 33.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	12.6		13.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/27/68	4/28/69	4/27/69
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/23/72	4/27/69	4/27/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	10/8/13	5/10/18	5/10/18
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5430
Control of corruption	–0.04	0.20	0.26
Rule of law	0.28	0.37	0.26

# KAZAKHSTAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5,227	59,046	48,342
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2036	0.5825	0.5291
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,233	51,617	40,977
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	62	87	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.7	27.5	25.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	8.4	15.2	15.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	<u>62</u>	<u>87</u>	<u>85</u>
Agricultural commodities	13	4	5
Fuels	25	71	63
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	24	12	16
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	<u>29</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>62</u>
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	15	62	55
[682] Copper	12	4	5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		<u>87</u>	
European Union (28)		59	
China		12	
Switzerland		7	
Russian Federation		6	
Turkey		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,509	6,832	5,718
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	19	19
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	292 (8)	2,980 (9)	2,670 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	891 (23)	2,480 (7)	1,570 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		<u>80</u>	
Russian Federation		57	
European Union (28)		8	
Uzbekistan		8	
China		4	
Ukraine		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–8.2	18.5	4.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,687	10,633	10,881
Population (thousands)	11,268	12,982	13,120
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6640 (61)	0.7950 (56)	0.8000 (56)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	63.7	67.3	67.5
Share of women in total employment	47.1	48.2	48.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 6.3		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 35.4		(2015) 26.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.9		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	13/30/57	5/35/60	5/34/61
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	40/16/45	20/21/60	18/21/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	44/29/56	46/28/56	46/27/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4006
Control of corruption	–1.13	–0.85	–0.82
Rule of law	–1.19	–0.52	–0.41



<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,826	5,743	5,747
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.7	1.7	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2285	0.2246	0.2444
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,305	3,872	4,148
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	71	67	72
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.7	5.9	5.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.3	2.9	2.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	71	67	72
Agricultural commodities	64	57	61
Fuels	5	5	5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	5	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	31	39	42
[074] Tea and mate	19	22	24
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	7	12	13
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	5	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		57	
European Union (28)		32	
Pakistan		9	
United Arab Emirates		7	
Egypt		5	
Uganda		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	769	5,281	6,126
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	32	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	308 (11)	1,946 (12)	2,811 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	331 (12)	2,752 (17)	2,806 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		60	
India		24	
United Arab Emirates		12	
Saudi Arabia		9	
European Union (28)		8	
Indonesia		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.4	24.5	4.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	861	1,108	1,168
Population (thousands)	14,580	27,729	29,588
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4560 (115)	0.5782 (141)	0.5900 (139)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	65.2	58.0	57.9
Share of women in total employment	47.3	46.2	46.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 32.0		(2015) 36.8
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 45.0		(2015) 40.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	31.3		24.2
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/21/51	31/19/50	35/18/47
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	46/13/41	38/15/48	38/14/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	57/29/42	57/25/44	58/24/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3733
Control of corruption	–1.16	–0.96	–0.96
Rule of law	–1.02	–0.49	–0.41

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	7	10	14
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.4	1.2	1.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4569	0.8844	0.9011
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	6	10	13
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	95	95
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.2	5.4	6.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	87	95	95
Agricultural commodities	87	94	94
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	94	94
[03] Fishery products	39	88	89
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	–	5	4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
Thailand		66	
Japan		6	
Ecuador		5	
Viet Nam		4	
Bangladesh		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	15	46	44
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	45	40	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	9 (26)	22 (19)	21 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3 (10)	15 (13)	13 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		76	
Fiji		29	
Australia		22	
Singapore		12	
China		9	
New Zealand		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–0.6	14.9	3.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,580	1,624	1,696
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6136 (130)	0.6120 (131)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 12.9		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 37.0		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.4		3.1
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	27/9/64	23/14/62	23/14/62
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4379
Control of corruption	..	0.21	0.39
Rule of law	0.81	0.13	0.53

# KUWAIT

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	12,944	74,349	54,807
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	0.6	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6088	0.6470	0.6252
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	11,701	65,717	45,098
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	88	82
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	44.1	48.4	38.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	32.0	48.2	44.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	90	88	82
Agricultural commodities	1	2	3
Fuels	88	86	79
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	86	79
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	58	66	64
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	24	16	10
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	4	4	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		66	
Republic of Korea		18	
India		13	
Japan		13	
China		11	
United States of America		10	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,495	6,571	6,676
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	21	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,116 (14)	4,513 (14)	4,729 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	41 (1)	188 (1)	171 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		57	
United Arab Emirates		17	
European Union (28)		16	
India		9	
Saudi Arabia		8	
United States of America		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.4	10.0	-3.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	40,705	35,695	33,490
Population (thousands)	1,116	3,075	3,264
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7470 (36)	0.8006 (54)	0.8030 (54)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	66.7	68.2	67.6
Share of women in total employment	25.0	27.7	27.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	-/53/47	-/59/41	-/59/41
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	2/23/75	3/27/70	4/27/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	-/3/33	1/5/38	1/5/38
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4756
Control of corruption	0.48	-0.25	-0.33
Rule of law	0.60	0.10	0.10

# KYRGYZSTAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	412	1,721	1,784
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	2.9	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1399	0.3723	0.3832
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	263	1,199	1,340
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	64	70	75
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	17.6	17.0	18.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.5	8.0	8.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	64	70	75
Agricultural commodities	37	14	13
Fuels	13	7	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14	49	55
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	49	49
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	40	41
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	5	4
[054] Vegetables	3	5	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		79	
Switzerland		37	
Kazakhstan		13	
United Arab Emirates		12	
European Union (28)		9	
Turkey		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	311	1,668	1,355
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	59	35	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	83 (16)	573 (12)	522 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	188 (36)	847 (18)	636 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		90	
Russian Federation		56	
Kazakhstan		25	
China		3	
Ukraine		3	
European Union (28)		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–5.4	19.7	4.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	534	1,035	1,089
Population (thousands)	2,851	4,038	4,120
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5630 (97)	0.6656 (119)	0.6720 (119)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.8	57.3	57.2
Share of women in total employment	44.2	39.8	39.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 30.6		(2016) 1.4
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 46.4		(2016) 26.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	16.3		6.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	43/22/35	16/28/57	14/28/57
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	54/11/35	29/21/50	27/22/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	44/26/50	42/21/46	41/20/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3726
Control of corruption	–0.99	–1.11	–1.05
Rule of law	–0.73	–0.99	–0.93

# LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	311	3,088	4,495
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	3.5	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2655	0.2432	0.2312
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	146	2,375	3,367
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	47	77	75
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.9	16.5	20.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.1	11.8	9.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	47	77	75
Agricultural commodities	40	31	25
Fuels	–	15	17
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	31	33
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	33	46	41
[24 + 25] Forestry products	30	17	11
[351] Electric current	–	15	17
[682] Copper	2	14	13
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		95	
Thailand		39	
China		35	
Viet Nam		15	
India		4	
European Union (28)		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	172	1,378	1,669
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	30	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	57 (10)	470 (10)	593 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	50 (8)	671 (15)	771 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		97	
Thailand		84	
Viet Nam		8	
China		3	
European Union (28)		2	
Singapore		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.5	34.1	6.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	555	1,595	1,770
Population (thousands)	2,694	4,422	4,603
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4280 (116)	0.5914 (135)	0.6010 (136)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	78.9	77.6	77.8
Share of women in total employment	50.2	49.9	49.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 52.4		(2012) 22.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 34.9		(2012) 36.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	37.7		16.6
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	43/16/41	20/32/48	19/33/48
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	85/4/11	63/9/27	61/10/29
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	53/39/36	51/37/51	51/36/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2508
Control of corruption	–0.72	–0.92	–0.94
Rule of law	–1.05	–0.81	–0.88

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,305	12,557	12,895
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.7	5.0	3.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1372	0.0892	0.0851
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	525	4,783	4,706
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	40	38	36
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.7	16.3	15.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.4	1.0	1.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	40	38	36
Agricultural commodities	37	29	30
Fuels	2	6	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	23	18	17
[24 + 25] Forestry products	22	10	10
[112] Alcoholic beverages	1	4	5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	4	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
European Union (28)		68	
Russian Federation		11	
Turkey		3	
China		2	
Saudi Arabia		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	626	4,670	4,520
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	34	30	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	153 (8)	1,777 (12)	1,848 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	385 (21)	1,828 (12)	1,416 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		96	
European Union (28)		74	
Russian Federation		15	
Belarus		5	
Norway		1	
Ukraine		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-0.8	11.6	4.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,094	14,236	15,485
Population (thousands)	1,988	1,693	1,649
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6730 (57)	0.8406 (40)	0.8470 (39)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.1	54.0	55.4
Share of women in total employment	48.1	50.5	50.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) –		(2015) 0.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 31.0		(2015) 34.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.3		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/30/61	4/22/74	4/22/75
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	18/28/54	8/24/68	8/24/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	39/36/57	32/28/61	33/28/61
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7971
Control of corruption	-0.20	0.44	0.54
Rule of law	0.13	0.87	0.93

# LEBANON

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	656	4,331	4,026
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.3	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0984	0.1214	0.1429
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	208	2,136	2,205
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	49	55
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.8	4.3	4.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	32	49	55
Agricultural commodities	21	23	22
Fuels	–	3	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11	24	32
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	19	26
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	9	11
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	2	6	11
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5	4	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		49	
South Africa		12	
European Union (28)		11	
Syrian Arab Republic		10	
United Arab Emirates		10	
China		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,551	8,582	8,481
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	44	44
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,182 (16)	2,906 (15)	2,979 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	546 (8)	3,951 (20)	3,806 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		67	
European Union (28)		46	
Russian Federation		8	
United States of America		6	
Egypt		4	
Switzerland		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.5	8.7	1.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	6,768	7,315	7,112
Population (thousands)	2,079	4,398	4,678
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7528 (79)	0.7570 (78)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	39.9	43.8	44.1
Share of women in total employment	22.4	23.2	23.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2011) –		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2011) 31.8		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		10.9
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/32/62	4/16/80	3/11/86
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/23/74	3/21/76	3/20/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–12/27	–10/28	–9/28
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3018
Control of corruption	–0.66	–0.96	–1.00
Rule of law	–0.28	–0.80	–0.82

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	160	887	1,033
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3614	0.2774	0.2776
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	13	295	339
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	33	33
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.4	11.9	12.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	4.1	5.5	6.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	8	33	33
Agricultural commodities	5	11	11
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	22	22
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	28	28
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	4	22	22
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2	4	4
[268] Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)	1	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99	
European Union (28)		57	
South Africa		33	
United States of America		6	
Botswana		2	
Eswatini		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	364	800	800
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	39	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	175 (16)	395 (19)	406 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	127 (11)	283 (14)	264 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		98	
South Africa		97	
United States of America		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.6	16.9	2.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	760	1,360	1,414
Population (thousands)	1,017	1,398	1,443
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4920 (109)	0.5122 (158)	0.5200 (156)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	43.7	48.8	48.4
Share of women in total employment	44.4	45.1	44.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 61.3		(2010) 59.6
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 51.6		(2010) 54.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	13.6		12.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/32/58	6/32/62	6/32/62
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	58/16/26	11/40/49	10/40/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	36/39/66	20/30/63	19/30/63
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3980
Control of corruption	0.09	0.10	–0.03
Rule of law	0.10	–0.21	–0.27



<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	820	391	389
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.9	2.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8013	0.4187	0.4645
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	699	248	192
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	63	50
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)		10.2	7.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	80.6	50.1	49.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	63	50
Agricultural commodities	2	21	18
Fuels	2	4	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	81	39	25
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	49	34
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	–	23	7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	14	16
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	2	12	11
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82	
European Union (28)		32	
China		20	
United Arab Emirates		14	
United States of America		10	
Switzerland		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	11	130	119
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	2	9	11
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	7 (1)	40 (3)	39 (3)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3 (1)	83 (6)	76 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		77	
China		43	
European Union (28)		14	
India		11	
United States of America		5	
Trinidad and Tobago		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–4.3	26.9	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	84	398	403
Population (thousands)	1,160	2,596	2,753
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4318 (177)	0.4350 (178)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.0	54.5	54.3
Share of women in total employment	46.6	48.4	48.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2007) 68.6		(2014) 38.6
Gini index, latest available year	(2007) 36.5		(2014) 33.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	38.4		38.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	81/5/14	71/11/18	73/9/18
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	69/8/23	44/12/44	43/12/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/27/47	48/24/55	48/24/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2555
Control of corruption	–1.50	–0.71	–0.69
Rule of law	–1.93	–0.89	–0.97

# LIBYA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	9,364	18,139	9,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7633	0.6847	0.7399
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	8,653	17,435	8,573
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	96	95
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	30.6	36.5	13.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	23.6	..	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	<u>92</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>95</u>
Agricultural commodities	–	–	–
Fuels	92	92	88
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	4	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	<u>90</u>	<u>87</u>	<u>84</u>
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	77	73	75
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	13	7	5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1	6	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		<u>90</u>	
European Union (28)		74	
China		5	
United States of America		4	
United Arab Emirates		3	
Switzerland		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,442	5,039	4,296
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	31	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,046 (21)	2,894 (18)	2,421 (21)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	220 (4)	1,553 (10)	1,457 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		<u>72</u>	
European Union (28)		54	
Egypt		5	
Brazil		5	
Tunisia		4	
Ukraine		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–2.2	–51.1	46.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,904	4,591	5,627
Population (thousands)	3,087	4,480	4,580
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7040 (45)	0.6990 (108)	0.7060 (106)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	40.1	42.9	43.2
Share of women in total employment	18.9	22.0	21.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/40/53	1/67/32	1/67/32
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	9/25/66	15/27/58	12/27/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	15/14/21	19/24/22	16/23/22
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0627
Control of corruption	–0.87	–1.58	–1.59
Rule of law	–1.18	–1.62	–1.78

# LITHUANIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,706	28,955	29,350
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	1.8	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0877	0.1377	0.1152
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,143	11,447	10,808
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	42	40	37
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	17.1	25.3	22.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.5	0.4	0.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	42	40	37
Agricultural commodities	26	21	20
Fuels	11	17	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	1	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	20	18
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	16	13
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	–	2	2
[03] Fishery products	1	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
European Union (28)		60	
Russian Federation		9	
United States of America		7	
Ukraine		6	
Belarus		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,472	12,306	11,078
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	39	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	416 (11)	3,386 (11)	3,269 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	708 (19)	7,025 (22)	5,839 (19)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		93	
Russian Federation		44	
European Union (28)		39	
Kazakhstan		4	
Belarus		4	
Norway		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.3	14.2	3.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,327	15,262	16,429
Population (thousands)	2,837	2,508	2,462
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7030 (46)	0.8504 (37)	0.8580 (33)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	50.9	54.0	56.3
Share of women in total employment	48.0	51.1	51.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) –		(2015) 0.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 32.3		(2015) 37.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/32/57	4/30/67	3/29/68
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	22/29/48	8/25/66	8/25/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	42/38/57	37/33/60	35/32/61
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8414
Control of corruption	0.42	0.57	0.55
Rule of law	0.45	0.96	0.99

# LUXEMBOURG

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	7,244	17,256	15,750
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	27.3	2.7	2.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1085	0.1057	0.1010
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	909	3,140	2,834
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	13	18	18
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.2	5.1	4.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	13	18	18
Agricultural commodities	6	10	10
Fuels	1	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	7	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	6	6
[684] Aluminium	2	3	3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	2	2
[024] Cheese and curd	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		95	
European Union (28)		85	
Switzerland		6	
China		2	
United States of America		1	
Israel		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,494	6,660	5,938
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	29	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	454 (5)	1,873 (8)	1,763 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	65 (1)	2,178 (10)	1,687 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		97	
European Union (28)		92	
United States of America		2	
Switzerland		1	
Mexico		1	
Indonesia		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.9	13.3	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	74,864	107,883	110,824
Population (thousands)	333	472	488
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8080 (19)	0.8988 (20)	0.9040 (19)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.9	55.0	54.7
Share of women in total employment	35.6	44.6	44.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) –		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) –30.2		(2015) 33.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/21/78	–/13/87	–/13/87
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/25/71	1/12/87	1/12/87
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	33/12/44	27/17/49	27/17/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8922
Control of corruption	1.95	2.08	1.99
Rule of law	1.71	1.82	1.74

# MADAGASCAR\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	507	2,287	2,847
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.9	0.7	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2266	0.2870	0.3497
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	391	1,621	2,141
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	71	75
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.5	13.4	16.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.4	10.9	11.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	77	71	75
Agricultural commodities	69	38	48
Fuels	3	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	32	26
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	31	47	54
[075] Spices	14	21	34
[683] Nickel	–	19	13
[03] Fishery products	18	7	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		72	
European Union (28)		38	
United States of America		14	
China		8	
Japan		7	
Republic of Korea		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	189	1,239	1,416
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	38	39
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	84 (13)	529 (16)	736 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	89 (14)	523 (16)	502 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		52	
United Arab Emirates		21	
India		8	
European Union (28)		8	
Saudi Arabia		7	
Bahrain		7	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.7	10.5	4.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	503	484	495
Population (thousands)	7,390	14,149	15,095
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5142 (156)	0.5190 (158)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	81.5	85.6	84.9
Share of women in total employment	48.9	48.9	48.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 65.4		(2012) 77.6
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 39.5		(2012) 42.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	34.4		43.1
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	38/11/51	34/12/55	35/8/57
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	78/5/17	74/9/18	74/9/16
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	50/41/47	47/51/55	47/51/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2615
Control of corruption	–0.37	–0.88	–1.05
Rule of law	–0.40	–0.80	–0.86

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	433	1,125	970
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	1.4	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6559	0.4633	0.4477
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	386	925	770
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	89	82	79
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.6	16.0	12.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	18.3	9.6	11.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	89	82	79
Agricultural commodities	89	80	79
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	2	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	78	62	61
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	67	48	46
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	4	7	7
[074] Tea and mate	6	7	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		62	
European Union (28)		38	
South Africa		7	
Zimbabwe		6	
United States of America		6	
China		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	139	597	494
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	24	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	88 (18)	218 (9)	202 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	33 (7)	224 (9)	147 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
Mozambique		19	
South Africa		18	
Zambia		16	
United Arab Emirates		11	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.0	17.8	3.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	369	478	485
Population (thousands)	5,345	9,738	10,430
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3980 (127)	0.4700 (169)	0.4770 (168)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	71.1	72.6	72.4
Share of women in total employment	49.0	47.5	47.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 62.8		(2010) 71.4
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 65.8		(2010) 45.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	27.1		26.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	32/22/46	27/16/57	25/16/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	84/10/6	85/8/7	85/8/7
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/43/24	50/38/25	50/38/25
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3220
Control of corruption	–0.32	–0.71	–0.65
Rule of law	–0.38	–0.30	–0.37

# MALAYSIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	73,778	213,400	216,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.3	0.3	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1792	0.1771	0.1920
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	17,866	75,158	71,292
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	24	35	33
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.1	24.0	22.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.8	6.0	4.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	24	35	33
Agricultural commodities	16	13	13
Fuels	7	18	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	4	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	19	15
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	7	6
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	2	6	4
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5	5	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		54	
Japan		15	
Singapore		13	
China		13	
India		7	
Australia		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	10,916	59,222	57,191
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	14	31	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,460 (4)	14,401 (8)	14,604 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,736 (2)	26,466 (14)	24,740 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		46	
Singapore		17	
Indonesia		9	
China		7	
Australia		7	
United Arab Emirates		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.8	23.0	5.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	6,275	10,734	11,521
Population (thousands)	13,203	23,002	23,935
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6830 (55)	0.7942 (57)	0.8020 (55)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	59.9	62.2	62.3
Share of women in total employment	35.6	37.5	37.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 1.8		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 48.5		(2015) 41.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	2.8		2.9
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	13/40/47	9/40/51	9/40/51
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	20/32/48	12/28/60	11/27/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	30/34/39	24/27/45	22/27/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6488
Control of corruption	0.38	0.22	0.03
Rule of law	0.52	0.49	0.41

# MALDIVES

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	85	289	318
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.1	1.0	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3452	0.7116	0.6676
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	59	272	299
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	69	94	94
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.4	6.9	6.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	69	94	94
Agricultural commodities	69	86	78
Fuels	–	7	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	96	92
[03] Fishery products	66	79	77
[344] Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.	–	16	15
[411] Animals oils and fats	–	1	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88	
European Union (28)		38	
Thailand		25	
Sri Lanka		12	
United States of America		10	
Japan		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	105	938	1,017
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	39	46	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	53 (20)	385 (19)	462 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	30 (11)	393 (19)	353 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
United Arab Emirates		35	
India		13	
Singapore		13	
Malaysia		7	
European Union (28)		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.1	24.6	4.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,601	8,214	8,648
Population (thousands)	136	319	334
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5390 (102)	0.7080 (100)	0.7170 (99)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	50.7	62.8	62.6
Share of women in total employment	27.5	28.1	26.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 10.0		(2009) 7.3
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 41.3		(2009) 38.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	14.0		11.0
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/10/83	6/10/84	7/11/82
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	23/25/52	8/24/68	7/25/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	12/47/25	10/28/30	9/26/29
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2745
Control of corruption	–0.32	–0.61	–0.79
Rule of law	0.02	–0.58	–0.62



<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	443	2,743	3,009
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7158	0.6702	0.6184
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	407	2,494	2,688
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	91	89
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.4	17.8	17.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	6.4	12.3	12.6
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	91	89
Agricultural commodities	83	22	27
Fuels	1	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	68	62
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	84	82
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	8	68	62
[263] Cotton	73	12	16
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	6	4	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		80	
United Arab Emirates		41	
Switzerland		18	
South Africa		13	
Côte d'Ivoire		4	
Bangladesh		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	289	1,379	1,558
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	36	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	147 (19)	516 (13)	594 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	121 (16)	743 (19)	811 (18)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
Senegal		32	
Côte d'Ivoire		22	
European Union (28)		12	
Benin		7	
Ghana		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	37.2	36.4	5.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	288	907	973
Population (thousands)	5,125	9,118	9,696
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2620 (143)	0.4176 (179)	0.4270 (179)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.9	65.8	65.9
Share of women in total employment	36.0	42.5	42.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 58.5		(2009) 49.7
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 39.9		(2009) 33.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	14.6		6.0
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	39/18/43	39/20/41	40/19/41
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	50/15/35	63/8/29	58/8/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	27/35/49	42/32/47	42/29/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3177
Control of corruption	–0.78	–0.70	–0.63
Rule of law	–0.30	–0.74	–0.78

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,913	2,966	2,516
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.1	1.3	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4591	0.3469	0.2427
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	156	1,097	608
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	37	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.2	10.0	5.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	8	37	24
Agricultural commodities	2	6	10
Fuels	5	30	13
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	33	18
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	28	11
[03] Fishery products	–	3	5
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
European Union (28)		24	
Egypt		24	
Republic of Korea		10	
Japan		10	
Tunisia		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	621	2,503	2,199
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	40	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	212 (7)	387 (6)	567 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	313 (11)	1,953 (31)	1,444 (25)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84	
European Union (28)		44	
Russian Federation		25	
United States of America		7	
Turkey		6	
Egypt		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.3	22.8	6.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	14,624	25,652	28,763
Population (thousands)	297	365	369
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7590 (33)	0.8684 (27)	0.8780 (27)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	46.8	51.2	52.3
Share of women in total employment	28.8	38.3	38.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 0.5		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 28.0		(2015) 29.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/28/69	1/15/84	1/14/85
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/34/63	1/20/78	1/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/23/33	10/18/44	7/18/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7764
Control of corruption	0.48	0.84	0.74
Rule of law	1.05	1.16	1.14

# MARSHALL ISLANDS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	23	53	45
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	23.3	3.7	7.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5004	0.6932	0.5919
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	14	11	6
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	59	20	13
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.3	5.8	3.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	59	20	13
Agricultural commodities	59	16	8
Fuels	–	4	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	50	21	12
[03] Fishery products	50	16	8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	3	2
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75	
China		28	
Thailand		25	
Japan		10	
United States of America		9	
Republic of Korea		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3	3	4
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	3	2	3
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1.3 (1.7)	0.2 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	0.49 (1)	3 (2)	3 (2)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88	
China		60	
United States of America		8	
European Union (28)		7	
Turkey		7	
South Africa		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	8.2	7.1	1.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,136	3,389	3,468
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7080 (100)	0.7080 (104)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	10/14/76	17/11/72	17/11/72
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4995
Control of corruption	..	–0.06	–
Rule of law	–0.20	–0.05	0.14

# MAURITANIA\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	509	1,837	1,722
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.8	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5257	0.3988	0.3668
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	502	1,794	1,689
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	98	98
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	29.9	35.2	33.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.3	30.3	26.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	98	98	98
Agricultural commodities	60	34	44
Fuels	–	6	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	38	58	50
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	75	77
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	37	35	28
[03] Fishery products	59	29	36
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	12	13
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82	
China		39	
European Union (28)		22	
Switzerland		12	
Japan		5	
Nigeria		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	182	921	721
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	40	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	100 (22)	480 (21)	441 (21)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	58 (13)	397 (17)	237 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71	
European Union (28)		33	
United Arab Emirates		24	
Brazil		7	
China		4	
Morocco		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–2.4	20.2	3.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,002	1,316	1,325
Population (thousands)	1,296	2,498	2,655
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4180 (121)	0.5144 (155)	0.5200 (156)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	46.2	44.5	44.6
Share of women in total employment	28.2	30.3	30.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 20.6		(2014) 6.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 37.8		(2014) 32.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	11.6		11.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	44/25/32	23/36/40	23/36/40
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	80/6/13	76/8/16	76/7/17
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/13/18	33/15/22	34/15/22
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2191
Control of corruption	–0.56	–0.83	–0.75
Rule of law	–0.50	–0.81	–0.60

# MAURITIUS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,538	2,548	2,103
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	7.5	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3580	0.2178	0.2097
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	486	980	980
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	38	47
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.4	7.9	7.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	32	38	47
Agricultural commodities	30	33	40
Fuels	–	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	5	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	28	30	35
[03] Fishery products	2	17	20
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	24	10	12
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	2	4	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84	
European Union (28)		65	
Viet Nam		7	
United States of America		6	
Madagascar		4	
Taiwan, Province of China		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	594	2,323	2,438
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	46	46
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	320 (16)	1,041 (21)	1,148 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	138 (7)	888 (17)	888 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		67	
India		32	
European Union (28)		18	
South Africa		9	
Australia		5	
United Arab Emirates		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.4	15.4	3.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,546	9,506	10,147
Population (thousands)	818	1,016	1,033
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6480 (71)	0.7828 (62)	0.7900 (63)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.2	54.5	54.5
Share of women in total employment	31.6	37.3	37.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 0.4		(2012) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 35.7		(2012) 35.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	6.6		5.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	10/31/59	4/22/74	4/21/76
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	14/40/46	8/26/67	7/26/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	28/33/31	30/25/43	32/24/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7950
Control of corruption	0.03	0.27	0.20
Rule of law	0.90	0.83	0.68

# MEXICO

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	79,541	388,200	409,451
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	1.2	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1225	0.1298	0.1319
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	17,798	74,727	71,604
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	19	17
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.9	6.2	6.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	3.1	3.9	2.6
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	22	19	17
Agricultural commodities	9	7	8
Fuels	10	8	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	12	10	8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	9	7	5
[054] Vegetables	2	2	2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
United States of America		67	
European Union (28)		11	
China		4	
India		3	
Republic of Korea		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	9,446	68,778	75,044
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	13	17	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,440 (6)	23,485 (6)	23,789 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,502 (2)	30,636 (8)	35,530 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		89	
United States of America		75	
European Union (28)		7	
Canada		4	
China		2	
Chile		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-6.3	12.1	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	7,522	9,700	9,972
Population (thousands)	59,990	91,264	94,719
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6690 (60)	0.7660 (73)	0.7740 (72)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	55.7	58.8	59.2
Share of women in total employment	31.5	36.3	36.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 11.2		(2016) 2.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 48.2		(2016) 43.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.4		3.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	5/34/61	3/32/64	4/31/65
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	24/22/54	13/25/62	13/26/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	13/22/43	10/24/47	10/24/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4878
Control of corruption	-0.51	-0.74	-0.93
Rule of law	-0.73	-0.51	-0.57

# MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	21	60	120
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	4.6	0.7	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8309	0.7451	0.7481
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	18	56	111
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	93	92
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.0	17.4	33.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	87	93	92
Agricultural commodities	87	93	92
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	–	14	13
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	–	11	10
[054] Vegetables	–	1	1
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98	
Thailand		76	
Guam		16	
United States of America		3	
European Union (28)		1	
Marshall Islands		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	37	101	111
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	41	58	57
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	28 (32)	44 (25)	47 (24)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1 (1)	48 (27)	53 (27)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85	
United States of America		31	
Guam		31	
Republic of Korea		14	
Singapore		5	
Australia		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.2	–1.3	1.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,720	2,800	2,835
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6236 (128)	0.6270 (128)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 8.5		(2013) 16.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 42.4		(2013) 40.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	25/7/68	27/7/66	27/7/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4757
Control of corruption	..	0.53	0.75
Rule of law	0.81	–0.11	0.01

# MONGOLIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	473	5,166	6,201
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4831	0.4381	0.4550
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	425	5,030	6,068
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	97	98
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	25.3	42.8	54.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.2	22.6	23.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	90	97	98
Agricultural commodities	30	6	6
Fuels	–	28	27
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	60	63	64
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	68	72
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	48	39	42
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	–	19	20
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	10	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98	
China		85	
European Union (28)		7	
Switzerland		4	
Russian Federation		1	

<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	145	1,644	1,535
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	36	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	52 (13)	407 (9)	418 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	80 (19)	1,104 (24)	979 (23)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88	
Russian Federation		61	
China		15	
Republic of Korea		5	
European Union (28)		5	
Kazakhstan		2	

<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.3	36.3	5.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,453	3,887	4,029
Population (thousands)	1,410	2,117	2,163
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5550 (98)	0.7368 (90)	0.7410 (90)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.3	56.5	55.2
Share of women in total employment	45.7	45.7	45.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 13.9		(2016) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 33.2		(2016) 32.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	35.1		18.7

<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/34/38	14/35/51	13/35/51
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	55/14/32	29/20/51	30/19/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	45/43/49	43/30/54	42/30/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5227
Control of corruption	0.11	–0.48	–0.45
Rule of law	0.20	–0.32	–0.30



# MONTENEGRO

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	..	413	421
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	..	0.2356	0.2073
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	..	319	300
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	77	71
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	7.2	6.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	0.8	0.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	77	71
Agricultural commodities	..	26	21
Fuels	..	18	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	33	38
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	42	34
[684] Aluminium	..	21	19
[351] Electric current	..	13	6
[24 + 25] Forestry products	..	8	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	..	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
European Union (28)		38	
Serbia		28	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		10	
Turkey		5	
Albania		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	..	916	947
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	39	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	490 (21)	501 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	275 (12)	290 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		93	
European Union (28)		47	
Serbia		34	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		8	
Republic of North Macedonia		2	
Albania		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	..	8.7	4.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	..	7,234	7,708
Population (thousands)	475	512	515
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.8082 (48)	0.8140 (48)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	36.6	40.2	40.6
Share of women in total employment	39.1	44.6	44.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 0.2		(2014) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 30.2		(2014) 31.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	–		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	..	10/18/72	9/19/72
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	14/26/60	7/18/75	8/18/74
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	29/29/46	42/19/51	48/19/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5727
Control of corruption	..	–0.13	–0.09
Rule of law	..	0.04	0.01

# MOROCCO

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	6,881	23,206	25,354
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	0.8	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1658	0.1643	0.1671
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,874	7,467	7,811
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	42	32	31
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.4	7.0	7.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.3	2.5	2.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	42	32	31
Agricultural commodities	30	21	22
Fuels	2	3	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10	8	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	23	16	15
[03] Fishery products	14	7	8
[054] Vegetables	4	5	5
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	5	4	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		68	
European Union (28)		53	
United States of America		5	
Russian Federation		4	
Turkey		3	
Brazil		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,726	15,876	14,653
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	37	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,585 (16)	4,834 (11)	5,201 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,173 (12)	8,413 (20)	6,513 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71	
European Union (28)		38	
United States of America		11	
Russian Federation		8	
Saudi Arabia		7	
Algeria		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–6.6	18.0	4.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,685	3,319	3,491
Population (thousands)	17,027	25,168	25,949
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4890 (110)	0.6558 (120)	0.6670 (120)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	39.6	44.5	44.4
Share of women in total employment	23.9	25.9	25.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 7.5		(2013) 1.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 39.5		(2013) 39.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	6.8		3.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	15/30/55	14/29/57	14/30/57
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	42/23/35	38/19/43	37/20/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/28/20	39/17/18	39/17/18
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4404
Control of corruption	–0.11	–0.22	–0.13
Rule of law	0.22	–0.15	–0.17

# MOZAMBIQUE\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	174	4,003	4,719
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.1	0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3352	0.2875	0.2948
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	144	3,725	4,492
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	83	93	95
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.6	26.1	35.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	22.4	12.6	17.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	83	93	95
Agricultural commodities	72	21	18
Fuels	4	35	46
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	37	31
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	43	55
[684] Aluminium	–	26	22
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	–	10	17
[325] Coke & semi-cokes of coal, lign., peat; retort carbon	2	7	16
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		79	
European Union (28)		37	
South Africa		18	
India		12	
China		11	
Malawi		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	269	3,396	2,966
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	45	52
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	180 (25)	951 (13)	816 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	52 (7)	1,830 (24)	1,202 (21)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		65	
South Africa		25	
India		16	
European Union (28)		9	
United Arab Emirates		8	
Bahrain		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.2	28.8	3.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	171	502	517
Population (thousands)	8,699	15,367	16,380
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2290 (145)	0.4308 (178)	0.4370 (177)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	65.3	59.4	59.0
Share of women in total employment	54.4	53.6	53.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 81.6		(2014) 62.9
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 53.6		(2014) 54.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	40.3		30.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	33/14/52	25/20/55	24/21/55
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	85/3/12	74/4/22	73/4/22
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	59/6/31	62/5/36	62/5/35
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2051
Control of corruption	–0.42	–0.75	–0.86
Rule of law	–0.81	–0.91	–1.01

# MYANMAR\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	860	12,127	13,879
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	4.1	1.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3001	0.3237	0.2419
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	756	9,250	9,371
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	76	68
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.7	14.3	13.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	5.3	4.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	88	76	68
Agricultural commodities	80	35	34
Fuels	–	34	27
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	8	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	47	33
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	32	24
[054] Vegetables	14	9	7
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	5	6	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
China		43	
Thailand		34	
India		9	
China, Hong Kong SAR		3	
Singapore		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	379	4,592	6,559
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	29	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	179 (13)	1,916 (12)	2,657 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	54 (4)	2,381 (15)	3,540 (18)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
Singapore		44	
Thailand		11	
Malaysia		11	
Indonesia		9	
India		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.9	32.9	6.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	207	1,118	1,244
Population (thousands)	28,133	37,818	39,051
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3980 (127)	0.5686 (145)	0.5780 (145)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	72.0	65.2	64.6
Share of women in total employment	42.8	40.8	40.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		(2015) 6.4
Gini index, latest available year	..		(2015) 38.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	48.3		10.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	60/10/30	27/34/39	25/35/40
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	78/11/12	53/16/31	50/17/33
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	42/48/42	40/35/46	39/35/46
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1532
Control of corruption	–1.50	–0.78	–0.56
Rule of law	–1.58	–1.10	–0.95

# NAMIBIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,409	4,277	3,994
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	4.2	0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3354	0.2611	0.2569
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,131	3,436	3,309
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	80	80	83
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	28.7	28.3	26.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.5	3.1	4.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	80	80	83
Agricultural commodities	40	27	27
Fuels	2	2	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	38	52	55
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	46	46
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	26	22	21
[03] Fishery products	27	16	15
[682] Copper	2	8	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
European Union (28)		26	
Botswana		20	
South Africa		17	
Switzerland		9	
China		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	382	2,664	2,709
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	36	40
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	211 (13)	712 (10)	736 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	89 (5)	731 (10)	731 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
South Africa		45	
Botswana		14	
European Union (28)		11	
Zambia		5	
Peru		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.9	21.0	-0.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,660	5,922	5,869
Population (thousands)	959	1,527	1,604
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5880 (89)	0.6396 (126)	0.6470 (126)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	45.3	48.3	47.3
Share of women in total employment	44.0	48.4	48.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 31.5		(2015) 13.4
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 63.3		(2015) 59.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	26.2		25.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/24/65	7/31/62	7/31/62
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	42/15/43	25/17/58	20/20/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/25/49	47/18/58	44/18/60
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5535
Control of corruption	0.81	0.32	0.32
Rule of law	0.25	0.24	0.24

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	28	25	23
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	0.5	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7016	0.6225	0.5123
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	20	18	11
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	72	50
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	58.0	17.2	9.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	72	72	50
Agricultural commodities	2	3	1
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	70	69	48
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	69	73	49
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	69	64	48
[684] Aluminium	–	5	0
[025] Birds' eggs, and eggs' yolks; egg albumin	–	4	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
Australia		25	
Republic of Korea		23	
New Zealand		19	
Japan		15	
Nigeria		9	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	11	31	14
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	38	35	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	5 (17)	13 (14)	10 (24)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3 (11)	16 (17)	2 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		95	
Australia		41	
Fiji		41	
Taiwan, Province of China		10	
Russian Federation		2	
Singapore		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–7.9	106.3	4.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	9,282	14,260	16,339
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	..	..
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/28/66	3/58/38	3/58/38
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			..
Control of corruption	..	–0.51	–0.47
Rule of law	0.81	–0.60	–0.73

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	359	779	741
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.7	1.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3912	0.1384	0.1457
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	33	236	235
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	30	32
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.7	1.1	0.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.4	1.1	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	9	30	32
Agricultural commodities	9	28	30
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	14	17
[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	–	5	6
[075] Spices	1	5	7
[074] Tea and mate	–	3	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
India		77	
Bangladesh		5	
Afghanistan		3	
China		3	
United States of America		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	568	3,341	4,090
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	44	42	41
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	118 (9)	1,368 (17)	1,695 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	123 (10)	1,236 (16)	1,530 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84	
India		66	
United Arab Emirates		8	
Argentina		3	
Indonesia		3	
China		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.5	18.1	8.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	406	698	745
Population (thousands)	12,501	19,324	20,252
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4100 (125)	0.5646 (146)	0.5740 (146)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	82.3	81.6	81.9
Share of women in total employment	47.8	51.9	52.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 61.9		(2010) 15.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 35.2		(2010) 32.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	22.0		9.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	39/18/43	32/15/53	32/14/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	81/5/14	73/8/20	72/8/20
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/26/29	60/41/27	60/42/28
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3500
Control of corruption	–0.64	–0.68	–0.75
Rule of law	–0.01	–0.70	–0.68

# NETHERLANDS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	203,000	627,400	652,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.7	2.4	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0529	0.0880	0.0744
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	71,973	234,705	226,343
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	35	37	35
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	16.1	28.6	27.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.4	0.7	0.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	35	37	35
Agricultural commodities	25	19	20
Fuels	7	16	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	3	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	15	12
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	10	8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	1	3	2
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	3	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
European Union (28)		77	
United States of America		3	
China		2	
Singapore		1	
Nigeria		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	51,136	204,534	193,350
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	37	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	23,474 (13)	59,805 (11)	66,146 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	13,237 (7)	111,289 (20)	93,098 (16)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		72	
European Union (28)		41	
Russian Federation		17	
Norway		6	
United States of America		5	
Brazil		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.1	4.3	3.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	38,417	51,605	53,922
Population (thousands)	12,626	14,101	14,240
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8610 (4)	0.9264 (9)	0.9310 (9)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.3	59.8	60.4
Share of women in total employment	40.5	45.8	45.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 0.2		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 29.8		(2015) 28.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/27/70	2/21/78	2/20/78
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/23/73	2/16/81	2/17/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	24/17/49	28/17/52	28/17/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9416
Control of corruption	2.08	1.94	1.87
Rule of law	1.70	1.90	1.83



# NEW ZEALAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	13,745	37,471	38,050
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.2	3.4	3.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1166	0.1816	0.1777
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	9,383	28,559	29,579
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	68	76	78
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.9	14.9	14.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.3	1.2	0.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	68	76	78
Agricultural commodities	60	70	72
Fuels	2	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	33	32
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	7	18	16
[24 + 25] Forestry products	8	8	9
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	7	7	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		62	
China		24	
Australia		14	
European Union (28)		9	
United States of America		9	
Japan		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,461	10,207	9,544
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	26	24
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	904 (6)	3,837 (10)	4,040 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	744 (5)	4,709 (12)	3,774 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		51	
Australia		18	
Singapore		9	
Malaysia		8	
European Union (28)		8	
United Arab Emirates		7	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.6	11.1	3.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	26,281	36,304	37,831
Population (thousands)	2,830	3,692	3,776
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8510 (8)	0.9126 (15)	0.9170 (15)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.1	64.9	65.8
Share of women in total employment	44.1	47.0	47.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/28/65	6/23/71	6/23/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	10/25/65	6/21/73	7/20/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	30/25/54	31/21/56	32/21/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9675
Control of corruption	2.11	2.28	2.24
Rule of law	1.86	1.95	1.92

# NICARAGUA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	509	4,751	4,926
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.5	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2670	0.2225	0.2260
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	397	2,555	2,807
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	78	54	57
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.6	20.4	20.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.0	4.1	4.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	78	53	57
Agricultural commodities	75	45	49
Fuels	1	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	8	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	37	25	27
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	10	9	11
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	24	9	10
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	7	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
United States of America		38	
European Union (28)		12	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		10	
El Salvador		9	
Canada		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	323	2,226	2,065
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	31	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	186 (18)	964 (13)	991 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	113 (11)	1,000 (14)	765 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
United States of America		21	
Curaçao		18	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		12	
Costa Rica		11	
Mexico		8	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.9	22.4	4.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,113	1,882	2,020
Population (thousands)	2,622	4,256	4,412
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5240 (105)	0.6510 (121)	0.6580 (121)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.0	63.1	63.7
Share of women in total employment	28.2	38.2	38.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 24.2		(2014) 3.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 54.4		(2014) 46.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	32.6		16.2
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	22/22/56	18/27/54	17/27/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	33/18/49	31/18/52	29/18/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	9/28/42	11/30/57	11/29/57
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3651
Control of corruption	–0.56	–0.85	–0.87
Rule of law	–0.52	–0.68	–0.64

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	273	1,211	1,012
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	5.5	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4039	0.3597	0.3502
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	130	759	667
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	63	66
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.3	9.8	8.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	11.9	14.0	14.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	48	63	66
Agricultural commodities	20	17	20
Fuels	7	17	14
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	20	28	31
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	20	44	45
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	20	20	19
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	16	14
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	8	12
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		66	
European Union (28)		27	
Nigeria		10	
United Arab Emirates		10	
Burkina Faso		10	
United States of America		9	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	142	679	657
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	41	34	32
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	85 (25)	419 (21)	443 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	29 (8)	159 (8)	119 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		56	
European Union (28)		19	
Nigeria		17	
Thailand		9	
Ghana		6	
India		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.3	27.4	5.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	321	387	396
Population (thousands)	4,920	9,919	10,696
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2290 (145)	0.3474 (185)	0.3540 (185)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	74.4	78.7	78.6
Share of women in total employment	44.4	43.5	43.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 74.9		(2014) 44.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 44.4		(2014) 34.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	21.6		14.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	36/14/50	39/20/40	41/18/41
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	76/7/17	76/8/16	76/8/17
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/64/43	41/66/43	41/66/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2683
Control of corruption	–0.87	–0.64	–0.65
Rule of law	–0.66	–0.65	–0.68

# NIGERIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	12,342	66,913	44,466
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	–	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8536	0.7702	0.7637
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	12,009	65,612	43,560
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	98	98
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	24.5	13.9	11.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	35.5	8.1	5.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	97	98	98
Agricultural commodities	5	4	5
Fuels	92	93	92
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	92	89
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	86	78	77
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	0	10	11
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	3	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
European Union (28)		33	
India		21	
Brazil		8	
United States of America		8	
South Africa		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,514	16,318	16,457
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	34	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	886 (11)	6,295 (13)	5,777 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	423 (5)	8,184 (17)	8,934 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
European Union (28)		48	
United States of America		14	
China		6	
Brazil		4	
Norway		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.1	17.2	0.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,289	2,494	2,412
Population (thousands)	60,228	101,303	106,912
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5264 (153)	0.5320 (154)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.2	52.2	51.3
Share of women in total employment	42.5	45.6	45.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 63.5		(2009) 53.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 51.9		(2009) 43.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	9.3		11.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	27/25/48	21/22/57	21/18/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	59/9/32	37/12/51	36/12/52
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	39/46/48	33/47/54	33/48/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2773
Control of corruption	–1.19	–1.14	–1.07
Rule of law	–1.29	–1.00	–0.87

# NORWAY

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	41,740	119,326	102,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.2	3.7	4.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3513	0.3496	0.3287
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	27,526	92,100	78,042
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	77	77
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	18.1	21.2	19.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	5.1	7.1	5.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	66	77	77
Agricultural commodities	10	10	13
Fuels	47	61	57
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	6	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	49	62	60
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	37	28	25
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	5	25	24
[03] Fishery products	7	9	11
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		94	
European Union (28)		88	
United States of America		3	
Japan		1	
China		1	
Canada		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	6,268	17,476	17,248
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	21	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,016 (6)	6,718 (8)	6,605 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	947 (3)	4,173 (5)	3,829 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		83	
European Union (28)		58	
Canada		8	
Brazil		7	
Russian Federation		6	
United States of America		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.2	6.7	1.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	70,332	89,685	90,715
Population (thousands)	3,517	4,261	4,362
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8830 (1)	0.9488 (1)	0.9530 (1)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	59.2	62.1	61.6
Share of women in total employment	46.2	47.4	47.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 27.6		(2015) 27.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/33/64	2/38/61	3/35/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/23/71	2/20/78	2/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	28/20/56	22/17/56	22/17/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9502
Control of corruption	2.14	2.24	2.24
Rule of law	1.92	2.02	2.02

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5,917	39,100	32,904
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	1.8	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7483	0.5065	0.3945
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	5,163	31,490	24,093
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	81	73
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	37.8	43.2	33.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	27.0	33.2	26.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	87	81	73
Agricultural commodities	4	4	6
Fuels	81	70	59
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	6	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	81	70	58
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	76	53	41
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	10	8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	7	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
China		49	
Republic of Korea		10	
Japan		8	
Taiwan, Province of China		6	
United Arab Emirates		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,054	9,047	8,088
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	32	31
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	556 (13)	3,205 (11)	3,235 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	57 (1)	3,162 (11)	1,991 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		67	
United Arab Emirates		30	
India		15	
European Union (28)		9	
Brazil		8	
Saudi Arabia		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.8	17.2	1.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	16,317	16,966	16,096
Population (thousands)	1,332	3,255	3,627
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.8184 (46)	0.8210 (46)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.3	66.7	67.9
Share of women in total employment	11.8	12.4	11.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	11.9		5.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/50/47	1/58/40	1/58/40
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	8/8/84	6/38/55	7/38/55
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	8/12/12	1/2/21	1/2/20
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4719
Control of corruption	0.41	0.27	0.25
Rule of law	0.55	0.44	0.43

# PAKISTAN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	8,158	22,869	21,878
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2345	0.2019	0.2103
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,367	5,508	4,927
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	17	24	23
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.8	2.1	1.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.9	1.7	1.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	17	24	23
Agricultural commodities	16	21	19
Fuels	1	2	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	12	11
[042] Rice	6	8	8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	–	2	2
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	3	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		51	
Afghanistan		20	
United Arab Emirates		10	
China		9	
European Union (28)		8	
Saudi Arabia		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	5,050	22,007	25,021
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	43	46	44
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,040 (17)	5,567 (12)	6,738 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,890 (16)	12,668 (26)	13,712 (24)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		60	
United Arab Emirates		28	
Saudi Arabia		9	
Kuwait		9	
Indonesia		8	
European Union (28)		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.0	18.2	5.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	802	1,129	1,200
Population (thousands)	70,384	122,978	128,498
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4280 (116)	0.5518 (147)	0.5620 (147)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	46.7	51.6	52.2
Share of women in total employment	11.0	21.5	21.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 15.9		(2015) 4.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 28.7		(2015) 33.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	23.4		20.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/18/54	25/20/55	25/19/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	47/19/35	42/23/35	42/24/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	16/6/7	37/12/8	38/13/8
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2568
Control of corruption	–1.22	–0.85	–0.78
Rule of law	–0.63	–0.78	–0.72

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	14	8	6
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	2.3	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6588	0.6410	0.6642
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	11	5	5
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	67	73
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.7	1.8	1.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	76	67	73
Agricultural commodities	76	65	71
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	69	64	69
[03] Fishery products	69	62	69
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	1	–
[24 + 25] Forestry products	–	1	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99	
Japan		90	
United States of America		5	
Taiwan, Province of China		2	
Micronesia (Federated States of)		1	
European Union (28)		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	18	66	59
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	34	42	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	11 (21)	28 (17)	25 (16)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2 (4)	29 (18)	24 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80	
United States of America		30	
Singapore		22	
Guam		10	
Republic of Korea		10	
Japan		8	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	10.0	16.5	2.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	10,217	10,380	11,012
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7910 (58)	0.7980 (58)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	8/11/81	4/8/88	3/8/88
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5728
Control of corruption	..	–0.51	–0.47
Rule of law	0.81	0.41	0.28



# PANAMA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	577	12,337	11,450
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	1.8	2.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3135	0.1358	0.1414
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	222	3,063	2,953
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	38	25	26
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.5	5.9	5.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	38	25	26
Agricultural commodities	33	11	11
Fuels	3	12	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	20	10	11
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	4	4
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	–	4	5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	18	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		59	
Ecuador		28	
European Union (28)		14	
China		7	
United States of America		5	
Switzerland		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	207	5,759	5,737
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	8	25	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	65 (3)	655 (3)	707 (3)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	106 (4)	4,602 (20)	4,448 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
United States of America		40	
Colombia		17	
China		12	
Angola		7	
Ecuador		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.8	30.5	5.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,799	10,611	11,392
Population (thousands)	1,818	2,862	2,976
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6880 (51)	0.7824 (63)	0.7890 (64)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.6	63.6	63.9
Share of women in total employment	31.8	38.5	39.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 16.3		(2016) 2.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 57.8		(2016) 50.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	27.7		9.2
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/20/73	3/27/70	3/28/70
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	21/18/61	16/19/65	15/18/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	5/19/44	21/20/48	22/21/48
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6318
Control of corruption	–0.20	–0.42	–0.54
Rule of law	–0.17	–0.06	0.04

# PAPUA NEW GUINEA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,654	7,917	8,240
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3671	0.2895	0.2812
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,632	7,604	7,946
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	96	96
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	36.2	36.2	38.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	32.5	17.0	16.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	99	96	96
Agricultural commodities	39	26	26
Fuels	24	31	32
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	36	40	38
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	35	46	47
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11	19	18
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	17	19
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	23	11	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81	
Australia		33	
Japan		18	
China		14	
European Union (28)		12	
Singapore		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	384	1,145	1,005
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	31	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	194 (13)	420 (11)	407 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	156 (11)	650 (18)	519 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84	
Australia		41	
Singapore		24	
Malaysia		9	
Taiwan, Province of China		5	
China		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–3.3	21.6	2.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,924	2,233	2,300
Population (thousands)	2,905	5,021	5,286
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4250 (118)	0.5398 (151)	0.5440 (150)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	68.9	68.3	68.0
Share of women in total employment	49.3	49.4	49.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 53.2		(2009) 38.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 55.4		(2009) 41.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	22/23/55	20/28/52	20/28/52
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	70/4/26	21/7/71	21/8/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	47/15/59	37/17/56	37/16/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3917
Control of corruption	–0.43	–0.93	–0.90
Rule of law	–0.62	–0.84	–0.82

# PARAGUAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,019	8,920	8,680
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	0.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3245	0.3367	0.3480
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,681	8,086	7,781
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	83	91	90
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.8	28.2	26.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.6	2.1	2.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	83	91	90
Agricultural commodities	80	70	68
Fuels	3	19	21
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	30	59	62
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	23	26	28
[351] Electric current	3	19	20
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	4	13	14
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	76.6	115.7	106.2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69	
Brazil		24	
European Union (28)		17	
Russian Federation		12	
Argentina		9	
Chile		8	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	815	2,657	2,606
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	24	22
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	225 (7)	575 (5)	613 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	205 (7)	1,514 (13)	1,383 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82	
Brazil		25	
European Union (28)		19	
Argentina		19	
United States of America		16	
Chile		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.4	23.9	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,559	3,838	4,028
Population (thousands)	2,845	4,636	4,809
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6060 (84)	0.6998 (106)	0.7020 (108)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	67.1	66.9	67.2
Share of women in total employment	37.9	39.4	39.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 12.4		(2016) 1.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 58.2		(2016) 47.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	12.9		11.2
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	23/26/51	20/30/50	19/32/49
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	29/19/52	21/19/60	21/19/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	19/23/53	28/18/51	27/17/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3823
Control of corruption	–1.17	–0.88	–0.72
Rule of law	–0.66	–0.71	–0.65

# PERU

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5,440	39,086	44,238
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2427	0.2613	0.2990
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	4,702	34,693	40,104
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	86	89	91
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.8	17.4	18.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.9	8.1	7.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	86	89	91
Agricultural commodities	31	21	20
Fuels	5	9	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	50	59	62
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	46	51
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	3	21	27
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	9	17	16
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	10	7	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
China		24	
European Union (28)		17	
United States of America		16	
Switzerland		8	
Canada		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,897	10,595	11,476
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	27	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	991 (13)	4,252 (11)	4,670 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	664 (9)	5,268 (13)	5,660 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		64	
United States of America		37	
Ecuador		12	
Argentina		7	
Chile		5	
Colombia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.4	19.3	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,141	5,956	6,166
Population (thousands)	15,304	22,617	23,357
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6430 (73)	0.7450 (84)	0.7500 (87)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.6	74.3	73.9
Share of women in total employment	39.5	45.4	45.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 17.9		(2016) 3.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 53.7		(2016) 43.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	21.8		8.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/32/59	8/34/58	8/33/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	36/15/49	28/16/55	28/16/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	37/24/46	43/25/52	42/26/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5759
Control of corruption	–0.40	–0.48	–0.50
Rule of law	–0.70	–0.51	–0.50

# PHILIPPINES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	17,447	60,436	68,713
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	38.2	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3610	0.2527	0.2418
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,667	11,398	13,186
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	19	19
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.5	3.9	4.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.1	2.0	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	21	19	19
Agricultural commodities	14	10	10
Fuels	2	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	7	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	6	7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2	2	3
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5	2	2
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69	
Japan		18	
China		17	
United States of America		13	
European Union (28)		10	
Republic of Korea		10	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	6,540	22,550	26,882
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	29	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,209 (8)	8,511 (11)	10,744 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,623 (9)	11,033 (14)	11,402 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		45	
United States of America		10	
China		9	
Saudi Arabia		9	
Republic of Korea		9	
Indonesia		8	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.7	27.9	6.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,507	2,634	2,893
Population (thousands)	42,067	68,914	71,643
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5980 (87)	0.6924 (111)	0.6990 (111)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.2	60.5	60.9
Share of women in total employment	37.5	39.6	39.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 17.7		(2015) 8.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 46.0		(2015) 40.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	20.4		13.7
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	19/35/46	11/31/58	10/31/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	44/16/40	29/17/55	26/18/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	27/32/52	26/24/52	25/22/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5329
Control of corruption	–0.36	–0.45	–0.48
Rule of law	0.07	–0.37	–0.41

# POLAND

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	22,862	205,800	221,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0803	0.0651	0.0642
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	6,561	43,921	44,423
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	29	21	20
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.6	8.6	8.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.2	0.9	0.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	29	21	20
Agricultural commodities	13	14	14
Fuels	8	3	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	4	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	5	4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	2	1
[682] Copper	4	2	1
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	1	1	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88	
European Union (28)		80	
Ukraine		2	
Russian Federation		2	
China		2	
United States of America		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	7,317	46,046	46,663
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	23	21
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,558 (9)	16,172 (8)	17,492 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,651 (9)	17,897 (9)	16,130 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		83	
European Union (28)		46	
Russian Federation		29	
Norway		3	
Ukraine		2	
Kazakhstan		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.0	12.3	4.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	6,564	14,541	15,678
Population (thousands)	29,591	32,564	32,515
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7400 (38)	0.8544 (32)	0.8650 (31)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	50.7	52.4	53.8
Share of women in total employment	44.8	44.9	45.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 2.6		(2016) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 32.7		(2016) 30.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/37/57	3/33/64	3/34/64
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	23/32/45	11/31/58	11/31/58
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	44/29/56	40/24/57	40/24/57
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7486
Control of corruption	0.71	0.67	0.73
Rule of law	0.77	0.71	0.47

# PORTUGAL

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	23,370	59,947	62,170
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1045	0.0778	0.0740
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	4,004	15,145	15,039
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	17	25	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.4	7.0	6.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	17	25	24
Agricultural commodities	12	15	14
Fuels	3	8	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	3	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	11	10
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3	7	6
[03] Fishery products	1	2	2
[112] Alcoholic beverages	2	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
European Union (28)		68	
United States of America		7	
Angola		6	
Brazil		3	
Morocco		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	9,453	25,055	24,168
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	34	31
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,233 (13)	10,270 (14)	10,800 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,729 (8)	10,608 (14)	9,042 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
European Union (28)		57	
Angola		7	
Russian Federation		4	
Saudi Arabia		3	
Brazil		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.3	-0.8	2.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	17,860	21,943	23,023
Population (thousands)	8,347	8,959	8,921
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7600 (32)	0.8420 (39)	0.8470 (39)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.3	51.3	53.0
Share of women in total employment	43.8	48.6	48.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 1.0		(2015) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 38.7		(2015) 35.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	5/28/66	2/22/76	2/22/76
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	11/32/56	8/24/68	7/25/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/31/50	35/30/57	34/30/57
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8085
Control of corruption	1.37	0.93	0.87
Rule of law	1.29	1.11	1.13

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,557	94,345	67,444
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	5.5	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6281	0.5119	0.5017
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,916	82,643	59,934
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	82	88	89
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	36.3	46.6	36.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	24.8	26.0	21.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	<u>82</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>89</u>
Agricultural commodities	–	–	–
Fuels	81	86	86
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	<u>74</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>79</u>
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	3	47	46
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	64	25	24
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	6	8	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		<u>76</u>	
Japan		27	
Republic of Korea		21	
India		13	
European Union (28)		9	
China		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	438	5,563	5,414
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	13	18	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	288 (8)	2,751 (9)	2,702 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	15 (–)	315 (1)	291 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		<u>57</u>	
United Arab Emirates		19	
European Union (28)		14	
Saudi Arabia		9	
Australia		8	
India		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.4	21.9	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	41,795	66,227	64,711
Population (thousands)	373	2,124	2,273
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7840 (25)	0.8544 (32)	0.8560 (35)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	76.4	86.8	86.8
Share of women in total employment	13.7	13.7	14.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/53/46	–/61/39	–/50/50
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/34/61	1/54/45	1/55/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/1/22	–/1/29	–/2/30
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6249
Control of corruption	–0.05	0.93	0.73
Rule of law	–0.04	0.82	0.72



# REPUBLIC OF KOREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	125,000	545,800	574,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1485	0.1531	0.1779
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	10,636	64,611	61,568
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	12	11
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.9	4.6	4.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	9	12	11
Agricultural commodities	4	2	2
Fuels	2	7	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	8	7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	7	6
[682] Copper	–	1	1
[232] Synthetic rubber	–	–	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		55	
China		18	
Japan		13	
Singapore		10	
United States of America		8	
Australia		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	45,026	198,199	179,613
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	42	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	6,804 (5)	25,401 (5)	26,992 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	19,013 (14)	130,252 (28)	109,953 (23)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		43	
Saudi Arabia		13	
Qatar		9	
Australia		9	
Kuwait		6	
United States of America		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.6	13.1	3.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	12,001	25,089	26,374
Population (thousands)	34,867	43,513	44,113
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7780 (27)	0.8980 (21)	0.9030 (20)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.4	60.1	60.3
Share of women in total employment	39.8	41.7	42.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 0.3		(2012) 0.3
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 31.7		(2012) 31.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/40/55	2/38/59	2/39/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	12/33/55	5/25/70	5/25/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	47/28/45	42/23/48	41/22/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7979
Control of corruption	0.38	0.49	0.48
Rule of law	0.80	1.04	1.16

# REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	746	2,241	2,425
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2222	0.1606	0.1735
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	539	1,056	1,150
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	47	47
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	30.5	14.1	14.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	72	47	47
Agricultural commodities	69	45	46
Fuels	1	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	28	25	27
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4	9	10
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	1	9	10
[112] Alcoholic beverages	23	7	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		83	
European Union (28)		47	
Russian Federation		13	
Turkey		10	
Belarus		9	
Ukraine		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	486	1,448	1,468
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	58	31	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	65 (8)	538 (11)	557 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	366 (44)	615 (13)	573 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91	
European Union (28)		52	
Ukraine		19	
Russian Federation		12	
Belarus		6	
Turkey		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-1.4	18.1	4.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	920	1,764	1,892
Population (thousands)	3,185	3,423	3,414
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5940 (88)	0.6958 (109)	0.7000 (110)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	46.9	40.6	40.5
Share of women in total employment	52.6	49.5	49.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 16.1		(2016) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 36.9		(2016) 26.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	32/31/36	14/21/64	14/20/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	49/18/33	32/18/50	33/17/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	51/43/60	44/34/59	45/35/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4314
Control of corruption	-0.44	-0.85	-0.80
Rule of law	-0.12	-0.38	-0.41

# REPUBLIC OF NORTH MACEDONIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,204	4,842	5,670
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1218	0.1997	0.2149
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	504	938	1,000
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	42	19	18
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.7	8.6	8.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	2.1	1.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	41	19	18
Agricultural commodities	24	13	11
Fuels	–	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	18	5	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	6	6
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	3	3	3
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	1	2	2
[054] Vegetables	3	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		89	
European Union (28)		57	
Serbia		22	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		4	
Albania		3	
United States of America		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	606	2,695	2,833
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	39	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	282 (16)	728 (10)	749 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	199 (12)	836 (12)	752 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		86	
European Union (28)		64	
Serbia		12	
South Africa		5	
Russian Federation		3	
Turkey		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–1.1	10.4	–
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,057	5,054	5,244
Population (thousands)	1,485	1,728	1,735
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7514 (80)	0.7570 (78)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	35.2	41.1	42.7
Share of women in total employment	37.2	39.5	39.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 0.9		(2014) 5.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 28.1		(2014) 35.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	7.9		4.1
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	13/25/63	11/27/62	10/28/61
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	22/41/37	18/30/52	16/30/54
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	36/36/39	39/33/44	37/32/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5832
Control of corruption	–0.61	–0.18	–0.31
Rule of law	–0.31	–0.19	–0.24

# ROMANIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	7,910	66,114	70,627
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	3.2	2.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1244	0.1051	0.1135
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,685	12,549	12,017
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	19	17
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.5	6.5	5.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.7	1.4	0.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	21	19	17
Agricultural commodities	10	12	11
Fuels	8	5	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	7	7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7	4	3
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1	2	2
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
European Union (28)		54	
Turkey		7	
Egypt		4	
Republic of Moldova		3	
Serbia		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,669	15,556	16,854
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	36	20	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	773 (8)	5,982 (8)	6,994 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,195 (21)	5,729 (8)	5,572 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87	
European Union (28)		57	
Russian Federation		15	
Kazakhstan		11	
Turkey		2	
Brazil		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.1	12.3	6.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,851	9,663	10,791
Population (thousands)	18,187	16,813	16,676
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6870 (52)	0.8050 (51)	0.8110 (50)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.9	50.6	50.6
Share of women in total employment	46.2	43.9	43.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 2.1		(2016) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 31.1		(2016) 28.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	19/38/42	5/35/60	4/32/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	40/31/29	26/29/45	23/29/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	53/36/47	44/31/52	42/30/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6911
Control of corruption	–0.45	–0.07	–0.03
Rule of law	–0.02	0.24	0.39

# RUSSIAN FEDERATION

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	78,217	402,600	359,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	15.8	4.7	3.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2559	0.3322	0.2923
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	45,447	311,573	271,749
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	58	77	76
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.4	18.7	17.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.9	12.1	11.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	58	77	76
Agricultural commodities	5	6	8
Fuels	43	64	59
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10	7	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	41	60	54
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	17	29	26
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8	20	16
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	16	11	12
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		79	
European Union (28)		55	
China		11	
Japan		5	
Republic of Korea		5	
Turkey		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	16,232	41,110	37,809
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	17	17
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	10,727 (17)	27,472 (11)	24,761 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,429 (2)	3,095 (1)	2,432 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		59	
European Union (28)		27	
Belarus		12	
Kazakhstan		8	
Brazil		7	
China		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-4.1	4.7	1.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,928	11,483	11,477
Population (thousands)	116,580	119,647	118,640
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7000 (47)	0.8110 (47)	0.8160 (47)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.2	60.2	60.2
Share of women in total employment	47.6	48.8	48.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 3.6		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 46.1		(2015) 37.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.1		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/39/53	4/33/63	5/32/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	12/30/58	7/27/66	7/27/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/36/57	37/29/58	36/29/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3878
Control of corruption	-1.05	-0.92	-0.89
Rule of law	-0.79	-0.77	-0.79

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	52	795	1,189
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.3	1.5	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6004	0.3497	0.3414
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	47	699	1,058
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	88	89
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.8	8.4	11.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.6	6.4	6.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	90	88	89
Agricultural commodities	83	35	31
Fuels	–	10	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	44	51
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	53	57
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	4	27	20
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	15	29
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	62	10	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		60	
United Arab Emirates		19	
Democratic Republic of the Congo		17	
Kenya		9	
European Union (28)		8	
China		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	103	551	494
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	43	24	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	62 (26)	376 (16)	334 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	24 (10)	80 (3)	86 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		61	
Uganda		25	
Kenya		13	
European Union (28)		8	
United Arab Emirates		8	
United Republic of Tanzania		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	33.5	31.8	6.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	268	707	765
Population (thousands)	3,371	6,893	7,308
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2340 (144)	0.5132 (157)	0.5240 (155)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	87.0	85.2	85.0
Share of women in total employment	51.0	51.4	51.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) 76.5		(2013) 56.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 48.6		(2013) 45.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	55.6		36.1
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	44/12/43	31/18/51	32/18/51
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	90/3/8	68/8/24	66/8/25
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	54/14/31	59/17/41	59/17/42
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5746
Control of corruption	–0.75	0.66	0.63
Rule of law	–1.50	0.04	0.13

# SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	19	54	50
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.4	9.3	6.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4285	0.3059	0.2755
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	7	5	8
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	38	10	15
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.4	0.6	0.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	38	10	15
Agricultural commodities	38	8	15
Fuels	–	1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	6	5
[112] Alcoholic beverages	–	3	2
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2	2	1
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	–	1	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69	
Bangladesh		30	
United States of America		13	
Trinidad and Tobago		11	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)		11	
Belize		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	38	79	89
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	27	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	24 (18)	57 (20)	68 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	6 (4)	4 (1)	2 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82	
United States of America		61	
Trinidad and Tobago		9	
European Union (28)		7	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		3	
Canada		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.8	14.2	2.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	10,618	15,270	15,839
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7716 (69)	0.7780 (70)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/24/73	1/27/72	1/28/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5445
Control of corruption	..	0.54	0.51
Rule of law	0.81	0.46	0.53

# SAINT LUCIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	109	150	127
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.4	2.5	3.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4982	0.4177	0.3665
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	64	97	76
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	59	65	60
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.4	6.9	5.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	59	65	60
Agricultural commodities	59	18	17
Fuels	–	43	38
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	4	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	56	55	50
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	42	38
[112] Alcoholic beverages	4	8	7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	52	5	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
Suriname		19	
Barbados		15	
Trinidad and Tobago		14	
European Union (28)		14	
United States of America		8	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	135	441	448
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	44	69	67
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	57 (19)	70 (11)	78 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	59 (19)	353 (55)	349 (52)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92	
United States of America		36	
Brazil		34	
Trinidad and Tobago		11	
Colombia		8	
European Union (28)		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.1	1.3	2.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	6,145	7,125	7,309
Population (thousands)	96	142	145
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7412 (89)	0.7470 (88)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.1	52.8	53.8
Share of women in total employment	39.2	44.3	44.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 35.8		..
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 42.6		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/16/76	3/13/84	3/14/83
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	24/26/50	15/17/68	15/17/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/38/48	29/21/54	30/21/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7097
Control of corruption	..	0.66	0.59
Rule of law	0.81	0.61	0.60



# SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	43	46	42
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.0	0.8	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3540	0.4133	0.4046
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	29	21	20
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	67	45	48
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.3	2.8	2.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	68	45	47
Agricultural commodities	68	44	46
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	26	27
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	9	15	15
[054] Vegetables	2	6	6
[112] Alcoholic beverages	–	5	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75	
Saint Lucia		20	
Barbados		20	
Antigua and Barbuda		15	
Trinidad and Tobago		14	
Dominica		7	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	37	124	120
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	36	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	21 (15)	61 (18)	63 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	12 (9)	43 (12)	36 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		77	
United States of America		30	
Trinidad and Tobago		28	
European Union (28)		9	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		6	
Guyana		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.5	4.0	0.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,035	6,558	6,689
Population (thousands)	71	83	84
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7210 (96)	0.7230 (97)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	52.1	57.0	57.1
Share of women in total employment	35.1	40.7	41.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	16.7		5.7
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/21/68	8/18/75	8/17/74
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	11/14/76	6/13/81	6/13/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/20/43	9/21/47	9/21/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6514
Control of corruption	..	0.73	0.72
Rule of law	0.81	0.57	0.43

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	9	54	44
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6	10.6	8.3
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.7229	0.3060	0.3006
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	22	21
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	16	40	48
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	2.7	2.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.0	0.4	0.5
Agricultural commodities	16	40	48
Fuels	14	32	37
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	6	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	3	2
[03] Fishery products	–	27	35
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	16	21
[112] Alcoholic beverages	–	6	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	–	5	4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	80.8	109.0	102.7
American Samoa		74	
Australia		29	
New Zealand		14	
Colombia		14	
United States of America		10	
		7	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	23	165	153
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	45	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	15 (16)	84 (23)	84 (24)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	7 (7)	65 (18)	54 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80	
Singapore		34	
New Zealand		20	
United States of America		13	
Fiji		7	
China		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.0	7.6	2.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,379	3,791	3,998
Population (thousands)	101	122	125
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6180 (79)	0.7066 (103)	0.7130 (102)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	33.7	29.1	28.8
Share of women in total employment	35.3	36.2	36.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2008) 0.6		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2008) 42.1		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.3		3.1
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	20/27/53	10/24/66	10/23/67
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	12/15/74	5/15/80	6/15/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/20/40	23/18/40	24/18/40
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6274
Control of corruption	–0.03	0.33	0.66
Rule of law	0.95	0.75	0.87

# SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5	13	16
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	1.2	2.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4915	0.6508	0.6197
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3	10	13
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	61	78	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.1	3.0	3.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	3.3	3.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	61	78	86
Agricultural commodities	61	73	71
Fuels	–	3	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	77	78
[072] Cocoa	54	67	63
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	7	12
[263] Cotton	–	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		95	
European Union (28)		86	
Guyana		4	
Switzerland		2	
Turkey		2	
Angola		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	8	72	76
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	48	52
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	5 (17)	36 (24)	35 (24)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1 (2)	22 (14)	29 (19)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		94	
European Union (28)		62	
Angola		28	
Japan		2	
United States of America		1	
China		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.0	18.3	4.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	867	1,238	1,262
Population (thousands)	69	111	117
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4690 (112)	0.5760 (142)	0.5890 (140)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	46.4	50.3	50.4
Share of women in total employment	31.3	32.6	32.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) 29.8		(2010) 32.3
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 32.1		(2010) 30.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	17.8		10.2
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	26/20/54	12/16/72	11/17/72
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	37/16/47	19/14/67	17/14/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/–/47	19/12/41	18/12/41
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3743
Control of corruption	0.40	–0.03	0.14
Rule of law	0.27	–0.73	–0.68

# SAUDI ARABIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	49,030	274,600	247,000
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2	0.1	0.2
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.6871	0.6343	0.5853
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	41,572	218,195	186,575
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	85	79	76
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	29.0	31.4	27.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	24.9	33.9	27.2
Agricultural commodities	85	79	76
Fuels	2	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	82	76	71
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	2	2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	82	76	70
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	70	67	60
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	6	7	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	5	2	2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	36.5	132.1	103.8
Japan		61	
China		15	
United States of America		13	
Republic of Korea		12	
India		11	
		10	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	6,890	34,492	30,553
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	23	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,290 (15)	20,428 (14)	18,348 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	61 (-)	1,625 (1)	1,411 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		55	
European Union (28)		24	
United Arab Emirates		12	
Brazil		7	
India		6	
Switzerland		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	0.2	16.7	-0.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	18,649	21,154	20,748
Population (thousands)	10,918	23,286	24,650
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7220 (43)	0.8514 (36)	0.8530 (37)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.9	52.3	53.0
Share of women in total employment	11.8	13.3	13.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	6.1		5.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/49/45	2/51/46	3/43/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	7/23/69	6/23/71	6/23/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	1/1/17	1/1/18	1/1/19
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4389
Control of corruption	-0.16	0.14	0.36
Rule of law	0.11	0.17	0.10

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	993	2,730	2,989
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	1.0	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2187	0.2276	0.2146
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	705	1,958	2,056
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	71	72	69
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.5	13.1	12.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	4.1	5.1	5.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	71	72	69
Agricultural commodities	46	34	33
Fuels	13	18	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	19	20
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	36	45	41
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	13	18	15
[03] Fishery products	23	15	14
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	13	12
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		64	
European Union (28)		22	
Mali		18	
Switzerland		14	
United Arab Emirates		6	
Côte d'Ivoire		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	567	2,971	3,119
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	48	46
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	385 (27)	1,230 (20)	1,406 (21)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	122 (9)	1,502 (24)	1,455 (22)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
European Union (28)		41	
Nigeria		16	
India		7	
China		3	
Thailand		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.7	19.9	6.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	784	1,060	1,132
Population (thousands)	4,725	8,533	9,054
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3680 (133)	0.4926 (163)	0.5050 (161)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.9	53.7	54.4
Share of women in total employment	31.6	41.0	41.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 49.2		(2011) 38.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 41.2		(2011) 40.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	28.7		11.3
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	19/25/56	16/24/60	17/23/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	47/16/37	54/20/26	53/20/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	34/12/38	46/24/44	46/24/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4073
Control of corruption	–0.14	–0.03	–0.09
Rule of law	–0.18	–0.14	–0.15

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	..	14,929	16,959
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	1.4	2.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	..	0.0956	0.0808
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	..	4,525	4,811
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	30	28
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	9.4	9.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	1.8	1.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	30	28
Agricultural commodities	..	21	19
Fuels	..	3	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	6	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	8	8
[682] Copper	..	3	3
[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	..	3	2
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	..	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	..	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88	
European Union (28)		54	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		13	
Russian Federation		8	
Montenegro		7	
Republic of North Macedonia		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	..	5,205	5,560
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	26	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	1,273 (6)	1,349 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	2,420 (12)	2,301 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	..	82	
European Union (28)		41	
Russian Federation		28	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		5	
Kazakhstan		5	
Iraq		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	..	4.0	2.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	..	5,387	5,629
Population (thousands)	7,703	7,377	7,344
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6950 (50)	0.7796 (66)	0.7870 (65)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.4	43.4	46.0
Share of women in total employment	42.3	43.3	43.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 0.2		(2015) 0.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 32.0		(2015) 28.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	–		5.6
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	..	9/31/60	9/31/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	31/29/40	20/25/56	19/24/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	44/32/49	38/29/51	38/29/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5441
Control of corruption	–1.14	–0.30	–0.37
Rule of law	–1.26	–0.19	–0.19

# SEYCHELLES

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	53	524	597
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.1	1.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4574	0.5596	0.5747
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	49	470	528
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	90	88
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.9	33.7	35.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	91	89	88
Agricultural commodities	52	73	65
Fuels	40	16	23
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	87	86
[03] Fishery products	45	69	62
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	40	16	23
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		93	
European Union (28)		65	
United Arab Emirates		18	
Mauritius		4	
Japan		4	
Thailand		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	97	433	487
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	38	39	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	49 (19)	224 (20)	256 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	36 (14)	162 (15)	175 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
United Arab Emirates		35	
European Union (28)		34	
Singapore		4	
South Africa		4	
Malaysia		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–0.6	19.5	4.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	7,764	12,978	13,759
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7892 (60)	0.7970 (60)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1999) 0.6		(2013) 1.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1999) 42.8		(2013) 46.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/13/81	3/14/83	2/13/85
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5473
Control of corruption	0.55	0.64	0.68
Rule of law	0.60	0.13	0.10

# SIERRA LEONE\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	42	1,067	794
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2776	0.4156	0.3273
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	36	930	716
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	86	87	90
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.0	21.8	20.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.9	24.2	21.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	87	90
Agricultural commodities	57	12	19
Fuels	1	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	26	75	71
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	20	67	56
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	–	44	25
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	16	13	13
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	4	10	18
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
China		57	
European Union (28)		26	
United States of America		5	
United Arab Emirates		2	
Saudi Arabia		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	60	664	341
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	45	49	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	39 (29)	287 (21)	279 (30)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	13 (10)	288 (21)	8 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		63	
Côte d'Ivoire		21	
European Union (28)		18	
Benin		11	
Senegal		9	
United States of America		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–10.0	21.2	5.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	438	495	469
Population (thousands)	2,360	4,146	4,376
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2740 (142)	0.4174 (181)	0.4190 (181)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.4	55.5	55.3
Share of women in total employment	50.6	50.6	50.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 61.3		(2011) 52.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 40.2		(2011) 34.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	39.6		25.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	48/9/43	56/12/32	60/6/34
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	66/6/28	60/6/34	61/6/33
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	51/8/59	50/7/60	50/7/60
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2413
Control of corruption	–0.76	–0.81	–0.59
Rule of law	–1.38	–0.84	–0.79



# SINGAPORE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	118,000	375,600	373,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.3	5.6	5.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2224	0.2423	0.2406
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	18,615	86,822	83,981
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	16	23	23
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.2	28.7	27.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	16	23	22
Agricultural commodities	5	3	3
Fuels	9	17	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	3	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	19	18
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	16	14
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	2	3
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		60	
Malaysia		18	
Indonesia		16	
China		10	
Australia		9	
China, Hong Kong SAR		7	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	20,942	111,517	109,216
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	34	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,474 (4)	9,639 (3)	9,537 (3)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	9,292 (7)	80,207 (24)	75,794 (23)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		38	
Malaysia		10	
Indonesia		8	
United Arab Emirates		7	
European Union (28)		7	
Republic of Korea		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.0	17.9	3.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	29,390	52,277	53,524
Population (thousands)	2,705	4,675	4,854
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7730 (29)	0.9284 (5)	0.9320 (8)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.9	66.9	67.1
Share of women in total employment	39.0	44.7	44.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	–/34/66	–/26/74	–/26/74
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	–/31/69	1/17/82	–/16/84
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/31/42	28/32/47	21/32/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8164
Control of corruption	2.11	2.09	2.13
Rule of law	1.24	1.80	1.82

# SLOVAKIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
	8,374	81,653	84,525
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0918	0.1827	0.1880
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,479	9,506	9,474
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	18	12	11
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.4	10.1	9.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.5	0.3	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	18	12	11
Agricultural commodities	10	5	4
Fuels	4	4	5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	5	5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4	3	2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	1	2
[24 + 25] Forestry products	3	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		97	
European Union (28)		96	
Ukraine		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,481	15,380	15,302
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	20	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	631 (8)	4,114 (5)	4,105 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,037 (13)	7,374 (9)	7,105 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		94	
European Union (28)		56	
Russian Federation		33	
Ukraine		3	
United States of America		1	
Switzerland		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.8	11.3	3.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,677	18,636	19,869
Population (thousands)	4,151	4,607	4,610
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7510 (35)	0.8496 (38)	0.8550 (36)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	52.1	52.8	54.9
Share of women in total employment	44.5	44.8	45.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 0.5		(2015) 0.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 25.8		(2015) 26.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.9		2.7
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/37/58	4/34/62	4/35/62
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	9/39/52	3/36/61	3/36/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/33/56	21/25/57	22/26/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7139
Control of corruption	0.22	0.18	0.22
Rule of law	0.16	0.54	0.57

# SLOVENIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	8,316	34,651	38,443
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	1.7	1.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0912	0.1083	0.1152
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	827	5,566	5,751
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	16	15
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.9	11.9	11.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	10	16	15
Agricultural commodities	6	7	6
Fuels	1	5	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	7	7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	3	2
[684] Aluminium	2	2	3
[24 + 25] Forestry products	2	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		93	
European Union (28)		86	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		3	
Algeria		2	
Serbia		2	
Russian Federation		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,170	8,534	8,556
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	26	24
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	688 (7)	2,551 (8)	2,694 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	571 (6)	2,993 (9)	2,742 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87	
European Union (28)		76	
Russian Federation		4	
Brazil		4	
Serbia		2	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.1	4.0	5.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	15,051	23,809	25,499
Population (thousands)	1,629	1,769	1,769
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7820 (26)	0.8902 (23)	0.8960 (23)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.7	52.1	52.6
Share of women in total employment	46.6	45.8	46.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 28.4		(2015) 25.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/35/61	2/32/65	2/32/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	10/43/46	7/32/61	5/33/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/36/56	43/26/56	38/26/57
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7433
Control of corruption	1.11	0.77	0.81
Rule of law	1.07	1.02	1.02

# SOLOMON ISLANDS\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	168	457	500
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	10.6	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5771	0.6104	0.6487
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	166	401	488
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	88	98
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	45.5	36.1	40.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.7	21.9	20.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	99	88	98
Agricultural commodities	99	82	89
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	6	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	30	19	16
[03] Fishery products	23	9	10
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	6	6	6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	3	0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
China		63	
European Union (28)		11	
India		5	
Australia		5	
Thailand		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	44	204	230
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	40	40
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	14 (9)	96 (19)	127 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	23 (15)	91 (18)	80 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		72	
Singapore		35	
Australia		19	
Viet Nam		7	
China		6	
Papua New Guinea		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	10.0	13.6	3.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,420	1,443	1,464
Population (thousands)	204	355	374
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5426 (150)	0.5460 (149)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	68.6	70.2	70.1
Share of women in total employment	42.9	43.4	43.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 45.6		(2013) 25.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 46.1		(2013) 37.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	15.0		12.3
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	45/14/41	27/15/58	27/15/58
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	71/9/21	69/9/21	70/10/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/25/45	45/31/45	44/32/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4813
Control of corruption	0.34	–0.25	0.11
Rule of law	0.74	–0.41	–0.21

# SOMALIA\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	170	468	430
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.8	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7021	0.6902	0.5515
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	165	436	366
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	93	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.7	31.9	25.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	15.9	17.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	97	93	85
Agricultural commodities	97	88	84
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	5	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	84	58
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	72	71	57
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	–	7	1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	6	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
Saudi Arabia		39	
Oman		29	
United Arab Emirates		13	
India		5	
China		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	186	627	582
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	69	54	55
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	157 (58)	534 (46)	476 (45)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4 (1)	23 (2)	47 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		72	
United Arab Emirates		22	
India		17	
Oman		14	
Ethiopia		14	
Malaysia		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–	10.8	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	95	88	87
Population (thousands)	4,215	7,418	7,897
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	..	..
Total employment (as a share of the population)	45.6	43.2	43.4
Share of women in total employment	20.2	20.1	20.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	60/7/33	60/7/32	60/7/32
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	87/7/6	86/8/6	86/8/6
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	21/14/9	21/14/9	22/14/9
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0264
Control of corruption	–1.27	–1.65	–1.72
Rule of law	–2.14	–2.34	–2.31

# SOUTH AFRICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
	27,853	86,059	88,268
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.6	0.5	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1140	0.1260	0.1276
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	15,014	48,493	50,723
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	56	57
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.5	14.4	14.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	4.0	5.4	4.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	54	56	57
Agricultural commodities	13	13	13
Fuels	11	10	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	30	33	32
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	15	21	19
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	9	8	7
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	1	6	5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5	6	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		58	
European Union (28)		20	
China		17	
Japan		8	
India		7	
United States of America		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	7,451	26,272	22,702
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	29	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,234 (4)	5,641 (6)	5,802 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,324 (14)	16,235 (18)	12,249 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		53	
Saudi Arabia		17	
Nigeria		12	
European Union (28)		12	
India		6	
Angola		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.1	7.9	1.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,529	7,534	7,486
Population (thousands)	26,848	39,039	40,278
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6490 (70)	0.6894 (112)	0.6990 (111)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	44.3	40.2	39.8
Share of women in total employment	40.1	43.6	43.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 33.8		(2014) 18.9
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 60.7		(2014) 63.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.0		6.1
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/34/62	2/29/68	2/29/69
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	19/25/56	5/23/71	6/23/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/21/48	31/22/52	30/22/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5787
Control of corruption	0.73	–	–0.01
Rule of law	0.09	0.11	–0.01

# SPAIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	89,616	302,000	320,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	3.7	4.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1417	0.0984	0.1002
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	19,149	80,850	85,930
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	27	27
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.1	6.2	6.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	21	27	27
Agricultural commodities	17	17	17
Fuels	2	6	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	9	9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	4	4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4	3	3
[054] Vegetables	3	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		80	
European Union (28)		68	
United States of America		5	
China		3	
Morocco		3	
Gibraltar		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	33,072	108,155	103,612
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	33	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	13,562 (12)	33,162 (10)	35,744 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	9,442 (8)	54,094 (16)	45,517 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		55	
European Union (28)		33	
Algeria		8	
Nigeria		6	
Russian Federation		5	
Saudi Arabia		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.8	1.5	3.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	23,588	30,633	32,573
Population (thousands)	33,236	39,573	39,546
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8000 (21)	0.8840 (24)	0.8910 (24)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	38.6	45.6	47.9
Share of women in total employment	34.0	45.3	45.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.7		(2015) 1.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 31.8		(2015) 36.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/31/65	3/23/74	3/23/74
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	9/30/61	4/20/76	4/19/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	27/16/44	23/20/53	23/19/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7767
Control of corruption	1.13	0.62	0.49
Rule of law	1.44	0.97	1.01

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	3,798	10,805	11,741
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7	–	0.1
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.2168	0.2030	0.1920
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1,152	3,581	3,901
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	30	33	33
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.5	4.4	4.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	0.1	0.1
Agricultural commodities	31	33	33
Fuels	23	28	28
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	3	3
[074] Tea and mate	18	19	18
[075] Spices	10	14	13
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	1	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	6	3	2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	87.2	98.3	93.7
European Union (28)		44	
India		17	
United States of America		10	
Russian Federation		7	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)			
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,239	6,835	7,430
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	35	35
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	728 (14)	2,328 (12)	2,645 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	115 (2)	3,360 (17)	3,215 (15)
United Arab Emirates		58	
India		18	
Singapore		17	
China		14	
Malaysia		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices			
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5.5	23.9	3.3
Population (thousands)	1,466	3,675	3,944
Human Development Index (value and rank)	12,864	15,629	15,864
Total employment (as a share of the population)	0.6500 (69)	0.7652 (74)	0.7700 (74)
Share of women in total employment	48.8	51.7	51.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	29.7	33.2	33.6
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 8.8		(2016) 0.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	(1995) 35.4		(2016) 39.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	18.6		10.9
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	17/33/51	8/30/61	8/30/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	40/25/36	28/26/46	27/26/48
Institutional quality index, 2018	32/36/23	37/33/31	37/33/32
Control of corruption			0.4353
Rule of law	–0.06	–0.33	–0.45
	0.16	–0.05	0.06



<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	..	4,402	4,241
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	..	0.5507	0.4779
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	..	4,303	4,123
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	98	97
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	5.3	3.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	6.1	4.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	98	97
Agricultural commodities	..	18	28
Fuels	..	55	44
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	25	25
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	84	77
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	..	53	43
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	..	25	24
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	..	6	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	..	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		89	
China		46	
United Arab Emirates		26	
Saudi Arabia		8	
Japan		6	
European Union (28)		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	..	2,686	2,576
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	29	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	2,033 (22)	2,102 (23)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	410 (4)	270 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	..	41	
European Union (28)		12	
India		9	
Egypt		8	
Turkey		6	
United Arab Emirates		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	..	9.0	3.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	..	1,535	1,561
Population (thousands)	13,454	22,629	23,987
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3660 (134)	0.4930 (162)	0.5020 (164)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	44.2	40.7	40.6
Share of women in total employment	23.2	22.5	22.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2009) 14.9		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2009) 35.4		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	–		25.2
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	..	32/21/48	32/21/48
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	61/18/21	53/19/28	53/19/28
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	21/41/16	20/37/18	20/38/18
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0859
Control of corruption	–1.24	–1.50	–1.54
Rule of law	–1.71	–1.20	–1.11

# SURINAME

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	483	1,827	2,043
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.4	22.8	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5686	0.5558	0.7474
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	458	1,354	1,991
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	95	74	97
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	54.3	31.0	59.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.9	24.4	29.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	95	74	97
Agricultural commodities	20	12	14
Fuels	2	10	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	74	53	76
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	63	62	83
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5	47	76
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	9	7
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	58	5	0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		79	
Switzerland		27	
United Arab Emirates		21	
European Union (28)		14	
United States of America		9	
Guyana		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	251	538	354
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	43	32	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	57 (10)	206 (12)	180 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	176 (30)	263 (16)	111 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		77	
Trinidad and Tobago		28	
European Union (28)		18	
Curaçao		13	
United States of America		12	
Saint Lucia		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–	3.5	–0.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,586	8,533	7,980
Population (thousands)	292	404	414
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7188 (99)	0.7200 (98)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	45.9	49.7	49.0
Share of women in total employment	32.1	37.6	37.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1999) 23.4		..
Gini index, latest available year	(1999) 57.6		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	13.0		7.6
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	30/28/43	10/32/58	10/32/58
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	6/22/72	3/24/73	3/24/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	12/10/41	16/11/47	14/12/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4101
Control of corruption	0.19	–0.29	–0.17
Rule of law	–0.08	–0.14	–0.15

# SWEDEN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	77,436	152,800	153,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.7	4.2	4.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1272	0.0904	0.0899
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	10,640	33,614	33,300
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	14	22	22
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.0	6.2	6.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.4	0.6	0.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	14	22	22
Agricultural commodities	9	10	10
Fuels	2	7	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	5	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	12	11
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	6	5
[24 + 25] Forestry products	6	4	4
[03] Fishery products	–	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88	
European Union (28)		72	
Norway		9	
United States of America		3	
Switzerland		2	
China		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	11,441	39,688	37,897
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	26	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,728 (6)	14,765 (10)	14,919 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,589 (6)	17,270 (11)	15,461 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91	
European Union (28)		53	
Norway		22	
Russian Federation		12	
Nigeria		3	
United States of America		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	10.0	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	37,646	55,344	57,882
Population (thousands)	7,172	8,081	8,173
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8560 (6)	0.9252 (10)	0.9330 (7)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.0	59.2	59.7
Share of women in total employment	47.9	47.7	47.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 25.3		(2015) 29.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/31/66	1/25/73	1/25/74
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/25/72	2/18/80	2/18/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	23/21/58	24/18/55	25/18/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9540
Control of corruption	2.17	2.20	2.14
Rule of law	1.80	1.99	1.94

# SWITZERLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	81,641	313,000	299,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	1.2	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0901	0.2846	0.2576
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	7,402	106,669	87,337
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	34	29
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.1	15.4	12.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	9	34	29
Agricultural commodities	4	3	3
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	30	25
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	29	24
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	27	23
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	1	1	1
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	2	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81	
European Union (28)		27	
China, Hong Kong SAR		20	
India		18	
China		12	
Singapore		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	13,562	117,016	101,902
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	42	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,156 (5)	9,557 (3)	9,638 (4)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,317 (3)	10,595 (4)	8,197 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71	
European Union (28)		52	
United States of America		8	
United Arab Emirates		5	
China, Hong Kong SAR		3	
Peru		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	0.5	7.0	1.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	62,187	76,421	76,956
Population (thousands)	5,780	7,081	7,215
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8480 (9)	0.9412 (2)	0.9440 (2)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	64.8	64.9	65.1
Share of women in total employment	42.8	46.4	46.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 33.9		(2015) 32.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/30/68	1/26/73	1/26/73
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/28/68	3/21/75	4/21/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	36/23/51	38/23/53	40/23/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9645
Control of corruption	1.99	2.08	1.99
Rule of law	1.93	1.92	1.93

# SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,563	2,080	1,800
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.4	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5272	0.1790	0.1698
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,067	1,408	1,243
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	86	68	69
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	22.6	5.0	4.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	23.2	..	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	86	68	69
Agricultural commodities	22	46	48
Fuels	63	17	17
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	5	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	63	30	32
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	–	14	15
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	54	10	10
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	6	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77	
Iraq		41	
European Union (28)		17	
Lebanon		9	
Jordan		6	
Turkey		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,055	2,671	2,500
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	49	49
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	756 (16)	974 (18)	899 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	51 (1)	1,364 (25)	1,254 (25)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		76	
Russian Federation		43	
European Union (28)		13	
Turkey		13	
Ukraine		4	
Egypt		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.0	–37.5	–2.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,169	1,670	1,629
Population (thousands)	8,047	11,807	11,587
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5790 (90)	0.5464 (149)	0.5360 (152)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.0	35.6	35.0
Share of women in total employment	20.4	10.6	10.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 1.7		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 35.8		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/18/54	21/30/49	21/30/49
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	28/31/41	21/32/47	23/33/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/7/14	10/4/15	10/5/15
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0447
Control of corruption	–0.88	–1.50	–1.56
Rule of law	–0.55	–1.65	–2.09

# TAJIKISTAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	749	1,007	1,176
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	2.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4413	0.3698	0.3067
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	635	847	955
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	84	81
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	52.1	10.6	13.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.3	2.2	3.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	84	81
Agricultural commodities	47	28	26
Fuels	1	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	37	55	54
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	68	61	54
[684] Aluminium	34	33	26
[263] Cotton	33	18	15
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	1	10	13
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		67	
Turkey		25	
China		13	
Russian Federation		11	
Switzerland		10	
Kazakhstan		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	432	1,390	1,126
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	53	39	41
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	159 (20)	563 (16)	483 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	114 (14)	536 (15)	393 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78	
Russian Federation		35	
Kazakhstan		23	
Uzbekistan		8	
China		6	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-12.4	28.5	7.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	450	889	969
Population (thousands)	3,212	5,541	5,776
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5500 (100)	0.6466 (124)	0.6500 (124)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.4	53.0	53.2
Share of women in total employment	40.5	38.6	38.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1999) 54.4		(2015) 4.8
Gini index, latest available year	(1999) 29.5		(2015) 34.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	32/48/20	24/27/48	23/30/47
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	61/18/21	52/16/32	52/16/32
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/13/30	52/10/31	51/10/32
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2554
Control of corruption	-1.27	-1.20	-1.33
Rule of law	-1.65	-1.16	-1.35

# THAILAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	56,439	223,400	235,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0895	0.0762	0.0719
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	15,929	59,208	62,340
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	28	27	27
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.4	14.2	13.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	1.8	1.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	28	27	27
Agricultural commodities	25	18	18
Fuels	1	4	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	5	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	12	9	8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	3	3
[03] Fishery products	8	3	3
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	4	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		47	
China		16	
Japan		10	
European Union (28)		8	
United States of America		7	
Singapore		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	14,190	72,487	69,648
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	20	33	31
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,400 (3)	12,511 (6)	13,419 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,775 (7)	37,158 (17)	30,739 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		38	
United Arab Emirates		14	
Saudi Arabia		8	
Switzerland		6	
Australia		6	
Indonesia		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	8.1	13.8	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,522	5,806	6,180
Population (thousands)	43,378	56,307	57,081
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6110 (81)	0.7414 (88)	0.7550 (81)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	73.8	69.1	67.8
Share of women in total employment	45.2	45.7	45.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 2.2		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 42.9		(2015) 36.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	18.8		9.0
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/38/53	10/37/54	8/36/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	52/20/28	34/23/43	33/23/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/41/45	42/40/51	42/39/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5258
Control of corruption	–0.36	–0.41	–0.39
Rule of law	0.54	–0.08	0.04

# TIMOR-LESTE\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	..	18	17
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	0.7	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	..	0.6735	0.6124
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	..	16	15
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	91	89
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	0.4	0.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	29.4	20.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	91	89
Agricultural commodities	..	21	27
Fuels	..	69	61
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	87	83
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	..	62	60
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	..	18	22
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	..	7	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	..	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
Singapore		36	
Republic of Korea		21	
Thailand		15	
Indonesia		7	
European Union (28)		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	..	408	363
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	49	47
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	215 (26)	213 (27)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	93 (11)	60 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	..	82	
Viet Nam		25	
Indonesia		22	
Malaysia		16	
Singapore		13	
Australia		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	..	-12.0	-0.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	..	3,036	3,009
Population (thousands)	501	694	731
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6220 (129)	0.6250 (129)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.9	38.0	37.5
Share of women in total employment	32.3	31.4	31.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 46.0		(2014) 30.3
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 35.9		(2014) 28.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	40.4		27.2
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	..	7/69/24	7/69/24
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	51/9/40	34/14/52	25/15/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	34/28/32	36/16/33	35/13/34
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2912
Control of corruption	–	-0.56	-0.54
Rule of law	-1.57	-1.16	-1.17



<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	383	1,175	982
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.5	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3596	0.2342	0.2433
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	337	816	706
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	69	72
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.3	18.3	14.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.6	21.8	19.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	88	69	72
Agricultural commodities	48	20	23
Fuels	6	19	26
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	34	30	23
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	40	41
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5	20	16
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	12	20
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	25	7	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		49	
United Arab Emirates		12	
India		11	
Switzerland		9	
Cameroon		9	
Benin		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	223	1,438	1,438
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	59	61
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	91 (16)	207 (8)	222 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	98 (18)	1,182 (48)	1,168 (50)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		75	
European Union (28)		54	
United States of America		8	
Republic of Korea		5	
India		4	
Malaysia		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.8	25.9	5.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	579	621	655
Population (thousands)	2,329	4,303	4,555
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4090 (126)	0.4902 (166)	0.5030 (162)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	80.3	76.4	76.1
Share of women in total employment	50.2	49.4	49.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 55.6		(2015) 49.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 42.2		(2015) 43.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	31.1		16.2
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	33/20/47	29/18/53	29/17/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	44/18/38	39/18/43	38/17/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	45/57/53	44/51/54	44/50/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2325
Control of corruption	–0.84	–0.81	–0.71
Rule of law	–0.73	–0.80	–0.71

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	15	22	32
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	11.7	1.6	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4696	0.3321	0.3343
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	13	19	27
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	83	84
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.3	4.4	6.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	84	83	84
Agricultural commodities	84	80	82
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	69	67	70
[03] Fishery products	18	33	37
[054] Vegetables	50	28	27
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2	6	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81	
New Zealand		21	
Japan		18	
China, Hong Kong SAR		17	
United States of America		15	
Republic of Korea		9	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	32	103	94
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	41	49	47
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	20 (26)	54 (26)	52 (26)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3 (4)	36 (17)	30 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		–	
New Zealand	25		
Fiji	24		
Singapore	20		
United States of America	13		
Australia	4		
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	5.9	3.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,089	3,742	3,946
Population (thousands)	58	67	69
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6710 (59)	0.7208 (97)	0.7260 (96)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.6	59.1	59.4
Share of women in total employment	38.2	38.2	39.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 2.8		(2009) 1.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 37.7		(2009) 37.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	22/22/56	20/19/62	19/19/61
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	34/31/34	31/31/38	32/32/37
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	8/73/33	5/72/39	5/71/39
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6137
Control of corruption	–	–0.33	–0.16
Rule of law	0.81	0.04	0.31

# TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,467	12,105	8,861
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.1	0.6	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2996	0.3423	0.3096
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,334	7,329	4,916
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	61	55
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	25.0	28.8	21.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.0	12.0	7.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	54	61	55
Agricultural commodities	10	3	4
Fuels	43	56	49
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	53	44
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	27	23
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	26	20	16
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	13	6	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		57	
United States of America		24	
Argentina		13	
European Union (28)		9	
Chile		6	
Jamaica		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	452	5,007	3,481
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	53	54
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	255 (15)	893 (9)	600 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	92 (5)	3,546 (37)	2,540 (39)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
Gabon		31	
Russian Federation		18	
Colombia		15	
United States of America		12	
Brazil		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	1.0	–2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	6,855	16,465	15,801
Population (thousands)	869	1,077	1,086
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6830 (55)	0.7820 (64)	0.7840 (67)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.8	60.3	59.1
Share of women in total employment	36.3	41.8	41.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	11.6		4.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/42/56	–/44/56	–/38/62
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	11/25/64	4/28/68	4/27/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	17/18/47	20/21/52	19/21/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5203
Control of corruption	0.90	–0.31	–0.36
Rule of law	0.53	–0.13	–0.11

# TUNISIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5,475	15,134	14,200
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2128	0.1423	0.1410
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,134	3,383	2,663
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	22	19
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.7	7.7	6.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.3	4.0	2.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	21	22	19
Agricultural commodities	10	11	11
Fuels	8	10	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	13	13	9
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	7	6	4
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	4	4	3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
European Union (28)		62	
Switzerland		8	
Libya		8	
United States of America		5	
Morocco		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,152	6,830	6,106
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	31	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	926 (12)	2,194 (10)	2,103 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	572 (7)	3,310 (15)	2,679 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		73	
European Union (28)		38	
Algeria		14	
Russian Federation		8	
Azerbaijan		7	
United States of America		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.3	7.5	1.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,389	4,212	4,243
Population (thousands)	6,036	8,599	8,763
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6070 (82)	0.7286 (94)	0.7350 (93)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	40.6	39.9	39.7
Share of women in total employment	23.1	24.4	24.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 10.9		(2010) 2.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 41.7		(2010) 35.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.9		4.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	10/30/60	10/28/62	10/26/64
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	26/43/31	14/44/42	14/43/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	24/24/21	21/23/27	21/22/27
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4674
Control of corruption	–0.53	–0.08	–0.11
Rule of law	–0.30	–0.06	0.07

# TURKEY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	21,599	150,800	157,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	1.6	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1114	0.0738	0.0795
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	5,545	33,936	34,490
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	26	23	22
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.4	3.8	4.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	26	23	22
Agricultural commodities	21	12	11
Fuels	1	3	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	8	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	9	9
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	4	4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	3	2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		63	
European Union (28)		32	
Iraq		10	
United Arab Emirates		8	
Switzerland		6	
China		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	11,204	58,159	67,182
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	31	26	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,324 (7)	10,606 (5)	11,596 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,619 (13)	16,631 (7)	16,497 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		61	
European Union (28)		26	
Russian Federation		15	
United States of America		8	
United Arab Emirates		6	
Switzerland		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.2	28.5	7.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	7,288	13,825	14,933
Population (thousands)	39,168	58,265	60,593
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6070 (82)	0.7820 (64)	0.7910 (62)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.4	45.7	45.8
Share of women in total employment	29.7	30.9	31.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 1.7		(2016) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 41.4		(2016) 41.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	12/38/49	7/32/61	7/32/61
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	43/22/34	21/27/52	19/27/54
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/13/17	47/18/31	46/19/32
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5020
Control of corruption	–0.15	–0.12	–0.19
Rule of law	–0.14	–0.10	–0.25

# TURKMENISTAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,939	11,860	7,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4845	0.7065	0.5211
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,804	11,001	5,850
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	93	84
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	82.4	28.5	15.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	30.7	24.3	16.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	93	93	83
Agricultural commodities	23	7	26
Fuels	69	84	57
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	80	86	74
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	46	74	51
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	14	7	4
[263] Cotton	20	6	19
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
China		61	
Ukraine		16	
European Union (28)		9	
Turkey		3	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	443	990	795
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	12	13
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	336 (25)	618 (8)	517 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	26 (2)	87 (1)	59 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71	
Turkey		22	
Russian Federation		21	
European Union (28)		16	
Kazakhstan		7	
Ukraine		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–7.2	43.0	5.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,054	6,653	7,276
Population (thousands)	2,547	3,868	3,978
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7002 (105)	0.7060 (106)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	61.0	63.0	63.2
Share of women in total employment	42.1	41.9	41.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 51.4		..
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 40.8		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	8.2		5.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	17/65/18	13/51/36	13/51/36
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	19/50/31	9/45/46	8/45/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/33/52	56/25/55	55/25/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0521
Control of corruption	–1.02	–1.41	–1.48
Rule of law	–1.49	–1.43	–1.49

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (in 1,000 US\$)	164	166	99
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.8	0.8	5.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2180	0.5849	0.5540
Commodity export value (in 1,000 US\$)	6	98	60
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	59	61
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	–	0.3	0.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	3	59	61
Agricultural commodities	2	58	60
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	59	61
[03] Fishery products	0.4	57	59
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	1	1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	0.1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98	
Japan		77	
China		16	
Australia		2	
Fiji		2	
Taiwan, Province of China		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2	7	10
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	36	23	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1 (26)	3 (10)	5 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	0.08 (1)	2 (8)	3 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
Fiji		30	
Australia		17	
Taiwan, Province of China		16	
New Zealand		12	
China		7	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–5.0	12.3	1.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,386	3,379	3,549
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	..	..
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2010) 3.3		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2010) 39.1		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	24/14/62	23/9/68	24/8/67
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			..
Control of corruption	–	–0.07	0.06
Rule of law	0.81	0.45	0.56

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	460	2,464	2,901
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1	2.0	0.5
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.7047	0.1915	0.2102
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	447	1,807	2,381
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	97	73	82
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	6.3	6.9	8.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	19.5	12.8	15.3
Agricultural commodities	97	73	82
Fuels	93	64	63
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	2	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	8	15
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	82	32	38
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	72	19	19
[03] Fishery products	4	7	14
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	6	6	5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	87.2	98.3	93.7
European Union (28)		69	
Kenya		28	
United Arab Emirates		16	
South Sudan		11	
Rwanda		8	
		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	245	1,674	1,839
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	30	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	150 (14)	581 (10)	670 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	44 (4)	849 (15)	955 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		66	
India		22	
United Arab Emirates		16	
Kenya		14	
Saudi Arabia		7	
European Union (28)		7	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.4	20.2	6.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	332	618	636
Population (thousands)	10,485	20,806	22,413
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3210 (138)	0.5050 (160)	0.5160 (159)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	68.7	69.4	69.2
Share of women in total employment	46.1	47.5	47.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 61.3		(2016) 41.6
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 39.0		(2016) 42.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	27.7		41.4
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	40/17/43	26/22/52	26/23/52
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	74/7/19	71/7/22	69/7/24
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	51/31/34	51/23/44	51/22/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3749
Control of corruption	–0.72	–1.06	–1.04
Rule of law	–0.58	–0.33	–0.30



# UKRAINE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	13,317	47,030	43,428
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.2	0.6	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1059	0.1339	0.1415
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	4,325	22,691	23,397
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	48	54
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.6	18.6	21.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.0	4.9	3.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	32	48	54
Agricultural commodities	20	36	43
Fuels	4	3	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	9	10
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	20	23
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	1	8	10
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	–	7	7
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	3	6	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	76.6	115.7	106.2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		61	
European Union (28)		33	
China		9	
Russian Federation		7	
India		7	
Egypt		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	9,815	20,456	17,586
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	61	40	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,040 (6)	4,198 (8)	3,391 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	7,665 (48)	13,329 (26)	11,559 (23)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80	
Russian Federation		34	
European Union (28)		28	
Belarus		12	
United States of America		3	
Switzerland		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–12.2	–7.4	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,016	2,912	2,874
Population (thousands)	40,795	37,949	37,371
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6640 (61)	0.7466 (83)	0.7510 (86)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.4	49.8	49.1
Share of women in total employment	49.6	48.2	48.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 5.4		(2016) 0.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 39.3		(2016) 25.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.5		3.3
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	14/42/44	12/26/61	14/27/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	19/37/43	16/25/59	15/25/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	47/38/61	43/27/59	43/27/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3408
Control of corruption	–1.11	–0.94	–0.78
Rule of law	–0.82	–0.78	–0.71

# UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	27,753	341,600	317,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5658	0.2772	0.2443
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	22,568	228,986	209,987
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	81	67	66
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	33.9	60.8	54.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.0	19.2	15.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	81	67	66
Agricultural commodities	4	5	5
Fuels	72	42	38
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	20	23
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	46	44
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	59	28	23
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	9	11
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7	9	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		51	
Japan		17	
India		13	
Taiwan, Province of China		8	
Republic of Korea		7	
Thailand		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,584	82,575	84,947
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	15	30	31
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,100 (9)	18,525 (7)	19,687 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	395 (2)	13,441 (5)	13,137 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		45	
India		19	
European Union (28)		14	
United States of America		5	
Switzerland		4	
Saudi Arabia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	8.2	18.1	2.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	59,115	39,853	41,143
Population (thousands)	1,781	7,917	8,094
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7640 (31)	0.8582 (31)	0.8630 (32)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	73.8	79.2	78.3
Share of women in total employment	11.6	11.5	12.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/47/51	1/48/51	1/40/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	8/34/58	–/34/66	–/39/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/5/17	1/2/17	1/2/18
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6955
Control of corruption	–0.01	1.17	1.13
Rule of law	0.69	0.71	0.80

# UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	234,000	475,600	442,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.7	3.6	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0699	0.1184	0.1080
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	45,284	132,415	103,354
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	28	23
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.4	4.8	3.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	0.5	0.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	19	28	23
Agricultural commodities	8	7	7
Fuels	6	9	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	12	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	16	11
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	8	4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4	5	4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81	
European Union (28)		44	
Switzerland		21	
United States of America		7	
China		6	
China, Hong Kong SAR		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	55,425	184,714	176,943
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	28	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	22,454 (9)	53,938 (8)	53,188 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	9,241 (4)	62,302 (10)	51,647 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		68	
European Union (28)		41	
Norway		11	
United States of America		6	
Canada		6	
Russian Federation		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.5	8.7	1.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	30,583	41,029	42,199
Population (thousands)	46,696	53,894	54,460
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8390 (11)	0.9188 (13)	0.9220 (13)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	55.5	58.8	59.6
Share of women in total employment	45.1	46.6	46.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 0.5		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 36.0		(2015) 33.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/27/71	1/20/79	1/20/79
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	2/27/71	1/19/80	1/18/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	27/23/54	26/19/53	26/19/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9303
Control of corruption	1.98	1.81	1.84
Rule of law	1.63	1.76	1.68

# UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	685	4,570	4,178
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.6	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2645	0.2932	0.2901
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	634	3,918	3,602
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	85	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.2	8.0	6.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	14.0	6.9	7.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	86	86
Agricultural commodities	88	41	45
Fuels	–	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	43	39
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	24	43	48
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	30	29
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	11	7	12
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	12	6	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		64	
India		21	
European Union (28)		14	
United Arab Emirates		11	
China		9	
South Africa		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	398	4,168	3,181
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	38	32
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	208 (13)	970 (9)	1,061 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	83 (5)	2,889 (26)	1,862 (19)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		66	
India		29	
Saudi Arabia		16	
United Arab Emirates		10	
Switzerland		7	
Malaysia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.6	30.2	7.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	457	824	885
Population (thousands)	16,305	29,580	31,572
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3710 (132)	0.5242 (154)	0.5380 (151)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	79.8	81.5	81.5
Share of women in total employment	49.7	48.7	48.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) 86.0		(2011) 49.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 37.3		(2011) 37.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	36.5		32.0
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	34/17/49	31/25/43	31/27/42
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	78/5/17	68/6/26	67/6/27
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/31/45	51/23/49	51/21/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3823
Control of corruption	–0.70	–0.64	–0.48
Rule of law	–0.19	–0.41	–0.45

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	583,000	1,540,000	1,550,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	3.0	10.3	10.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0746	0.0967	0.0968
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	113,229	384,910	388,312
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	25	25
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.5	2.1	2.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.9	0.6	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	19	25	25
Agricultural commodities	14	11	11
Fuels	2	8	9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	6	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	9	8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	6	5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	2	1
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		57	
Canada		15	
Mexico		13	
European Union (28)		13	
China		11	
Japan		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	145,530	509,608	464,657
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	22	19
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	31,170 (4)	111,226 (5)	120,437 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	62,984 (8)	262,942 (11)	203,932 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		58	
Canada		28	
European Union (28)		10	
Mexico		10	
Saudi Arabia		6	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.8	8.9	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	38,514	51,506	53,023
Population (thousands)	207,153	258,472	263,094
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8770 (3)	0.9200 (11)	0.9240 (12)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.1	58.7	59.2
Share of women in total employment	45.2	45.9	45.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 0.7		(2016) 1.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 40.8		(2016) 41.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/24/74	1/20/79	1/19/80
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/24/74	2/19/80	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/24/53	24/20/52	24/20/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9141
Control of corruption	1.57	1.37	1.38
Rule of law	1.50	1.61	1.64

# URUGUAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2,106	8,151	7,889
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3	–	–
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.1594	0.2241	0.2311
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1,286	6,365	6,384
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	61	78	81
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	6.0	11.4	10.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	1.6	1.8
Agricultural commodities	61	78	81
Fuels	59	76	78
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	1	1
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	12	42	45
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	10	17	19
[24 + 25] Forestry products	–	16	15
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	2	8	11
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	80.8	109.0	102.7
China		65	
European Union (28)		23	
Brazil		16	
United States of America		15	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		6	
		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	735	2,846	2,415
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	29	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	270 (9)	1,083 (11)	1,032 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	288 (10)	1,378 (14)	1,041 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
Brazil		20	
Argentina		17	
Nigeria		13	
European Union (28)		11	
United States of America		8	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–1.5	13.8	2.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,323	13,906	14,335
Population (thousands)	2,418	2,697	2,729
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7110 (44)	0.8008 (53)	0.8040 (53)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.2	60.2	59.7
Share of women in total employment	40.1	44.3	44.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 0.5		(2016) 0.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 46.0		(2016) 39.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.2		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	8/26/66	7/27/65	7/28/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/27/69	9/21/71	8/20/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	12/25/48	21/21/54	21/21/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7036
Control of corruption	1.12	1.33	1.29
Rule of law	0.56	0.64	0.59

# UZBEKISTAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,430	10,700	10,500
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.7	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5938	0.3341	0.4248
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,181	7,540	7,746
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	70	74
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	23.6	12.3	15.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	10.3	15.7	11.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	93	70	74
Agricultural commodities	64	17	11
Fuels	15	13	9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14	41	54
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	79	50	55
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	10	31	44
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	8	12	9
[263] Cotton	61	8	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
Switzerland		42	
China		21	
Turkey		12	
Kazakhstan		10	
Russian Federation		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	721	2,531	2,512
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	21	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	511 (19)	1,158 (10)	1,120 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	62 (2)	684 (6)	753 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91	
Russian Federation		43	
Kazakhstan		33	
European Union (28)		8	
China		4	
Malaysia		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-0.9	34.4	5.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	727	1,863	2,037
Population (thousands)	13,671	22,272	22,981
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6992 (107)	0.7100 (103)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.5	60.3	60.9
Share of women in total employment	41.5	41.8	41.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 40.2		(2003) 62.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 44.7		(2003) 35.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	16.2		7.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	31/31/38	18/33/49	18/33/50
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	37/34/29	23/38/39	22/38/40
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/29/48	50/27/51	50/26/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2308
Control of corruption	-1.13	-1.21	-1.16
Rule of law	-1.24	-1.14	-1.11

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	28	43	36
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3	1.1	1.1
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	0.2278	0.4539	0.4062
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	25	26	21
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	89	61	58
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.0	3.2	2.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Agricultural commodities	88	61	58
Fuels	88	59	58
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	–	–	–
[03] Fishery products	31	48	36
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	31	36	36
[042] Rice	–	9	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	–	3	–
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	80.8	109.0	102.7
Japan		73	
Thailand		27	
Mauritania		22	
China		15	
Philippines		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)			
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	11	119	128
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	12	36	36
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4 (5)	50 (15)	53 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	2 (2)	54 (16)	56 (16)
Singapore		88	
Australia		40	
Fiji		24	
United States of America		9	
New Zealand		9	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices			
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4.7	8.9	3.4
Population (thousands)	2,655	2,926	2,978
Human Development Index (value and rank)	96	168	177
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	0.5994 (134)	0.6030 (135)
Share of women in total employment	66.7	66.6	66.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	42.2	43.4	43.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2010) 13.2		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	(2010) 37.6		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	8.2		7.1
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	30/9/60	27/10/63	27/10/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	62/5/33	63/6/31	65/6/29
Institutional quality index, 2018	42/33/43	44/16/47	45/17/46
Control of corruption			0.6771
Rule of law	0.22	0.11	0.01
	0.32	0.28	0.49



# VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	19,093	51,312	31,130
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4984	0.7211	0.6119
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	16,079	47,548	25,435
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	84	93	82
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.5	12.2	4.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.0	12.7	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	84	93	82
Agricultural commodities	3	1	3
Fuels	74	90	77
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	90	77
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	46	74	61
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	25	16	15
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	1	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
United States of America		37	
India		16	
China		15	
Taiwan, Province of China		12	
Singapore		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,880	6,685	2,234
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	24	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,609 (13)	4,846 (17)	1,639 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	162 (1)	1,106 (4)	309 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		68	
United States of America		23	
Brazil		19	
Argentina		11	
European Union (28)		8	
Colombia		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	–9.1	–9.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	12,565	12,150	9,358
Population (thousands)	14,139	22,370	23,153
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6580 (65)	0.7712 (70)	0.7610 (76)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.4	59.4	58.8
Share of women in total employment	34.6	39.7	39.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 10.4		(2006) 10.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 47.8		(2006) 46.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	16.4		11.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/47/47	6/39/55	6/39/55
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	14/24/63	9/23/68	10/23/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	5/21/46	12/21/49	15/23/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0645
Control of corruption	–0.86	–1.36	–1.36
Rule of law	–0.75	–2.05	–2.26

# VIET NAM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE			
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1995	2013-2017	2017
	5,449	167,000	214,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	4.3	0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2000	0.1813	0.1777
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,837	35,647	44,749
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	52	21	21
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.7	18.2	20.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	6.9	4.1	2.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	52	21	21
Agricultural commodities	33	16	16
Fuels	18	4	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	25	10	10
[03] Fishery products	8	5	5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	15	3	2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1	2	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		63	
China		23	
European Union (28)		12	
United States of America		12	
Japan		10	
Republic of Korea		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,634	35,521	43,904
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	20	21	21
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	345 (4)	13,616 (8)	16,852 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	840 (10)	9,210 (6)	10,025 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		39	
China		11	
United States of America		8	
Singapore		7	
Republic of Korea		7	
Thailand		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.5	26.2	6.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	571	1,656	1,833
Population (thousands)	48,452	71,941	73,508
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5290 (103)	0.6840 (115)	0.6940 (114)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	75.9	76.7	76.6
Share of women in total employment	48.7	48.2	48.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 35.5		(2016) 2.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 35.4		(2016) 35.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	24.3		10.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	25/26/49	19/37/44	18/36/45
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	71/11/19	44/23/33	41/25/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/41/52	50/40/52	50/40/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3675
Control of corruption	–0.49	–0.48	–0.58
Rule of law	–0.48	–0.21	0.07

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,917	3,917	1,209
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	1.0	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8127	0.4684	0.3736
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,873	3,729	1,114
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	98	95	92
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	31.6	12.6	4.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	34.7	7.9	1.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	98	95	92
Agricultural commodities	4	10	20
Fuels	93	82	46
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	3	26
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	81	46
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	82	40	30
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	36	13
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	5	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
China		32	
Republic of Korea		18	
Thailand		14	
Japan		6	
India		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	709	4,312	3,658
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	45	47	52
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	485 (31)	3,140 (34)	2,722 (39)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	154 (10)	768 (8)	532 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		51	
European Union (28)		13	
United Arab Emirates		12	
Brazil		10	
India		9	
Saudi Arabia		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	16.7	–29.8	–9.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	773	677	457
Population (thousands)	7,632	15,995	16,973
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4150 (123)	0.4818 (167)	0.4520 (175)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	41.6	32.4	32.6
Share of women in total employment	20.2	6.9	6.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 7.4		(2014) 18.8
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 35.0		(2014) 36.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	29.9		34.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	17/27/55	15/31/54	15/31/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	55/11/34	35/14/51	45/13/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	32/5/5	11/7/4	10/6/3
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0756
Control of corruption	–0.74	–1.51	–1.59
Rule of law	–1.38	–1.41	–1.75

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,055	8,386	8,158
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7548	0.6536	0.6682
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	990	7,301	7,154
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	94	87	88
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	26.0	29.6	27.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.7	15.9	15.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	<u>94</u>	<u>87</u>	<u>88</u>
Agricultural commodities	5	13	12
Fuels	2	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	87	73	75
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	<u>77</u>	<u>72</u>	<u>72</u>
[682] Copper	77	67	69
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	–	3	2
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		<u>72</u>	
Switzerland		28	
China		28	
United Arab Emirates		7	
South Africa		5	
Zimbabwe		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	187	3,057	3,085
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	34	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	63 (9)	467 (5)	480 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	94 (13)	948 (11)	1,138 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		<u>82</u>	
Democratic Republic of the Congo		42	
South Africa		19	
Kuwait		11	
Kenya		7	
Mauritius		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.9	21.8	4.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	906	1,621	1,644
Population (thousands)	4,878	8,801	9,439
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4120 (124)	0.5822 (139)	0.5880 (141)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	65.6	69.1	69.0
Share of women in total employment	46.9	47.4	47.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 41.7		(2015) 57.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 48.3		(2015) 57.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	47.4		44.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	15/37/48	7/35/58	5/36/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	71/6/23	54/11/35	53/12/35
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/16/39	56/16/44	56/16/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3740
Control of corruption	–0.84	–0.39	–0.54
Rule of law	–0.53	–0.27	–0.33

# ZIMBABWE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,121	3,600	4,060
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2352	0.3293	0.3337
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,441	3,080	3,495
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	68	86	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.1	19.1	20.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	8.0	8.2	8.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	68	86	86
Agricultural commodities	51	48	50
Fuels	2	2	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14	35	35
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	23	51	50
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	23	31	32
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	12	13
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	1	8	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
South Africa		38	
China		19	
European Union (28)		12	
United Arab Emirates		10	
Mozambique		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	461	1,459	1,321
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	36	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	173 (7)	865 (22)	787 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	119 (4)	403 (10)	342 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
South Africa		40	
Zambia		25	
Singapore		7	
Kuwait		6	
Malawi		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	0.2	25.7	1.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	683	919	904
Population (thousands)	6,260	9,248	9,719
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4670 (113)	0.5274 (152)	0.5350 (153)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	69.9	79.0	79.4
Share of women in total employment	47.8	48.8	48.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2011) 21.4		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2011) 43.1		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	40.2		46.6
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	14/29/57	11/25/63	11/24/64
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	60/14/27	67/7/25	68/7/24
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	56/21/44	52/15/50	52/16/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1285
Control of corruption	–0.28	–1.32	–1.27
Rule of law	–0.81	–1.41	–1.38

# Explanatory Notes for the Country Statistical Profiles

In the 2019 edition of the State of Commodity Dependence some changes have been introduced in terms of countries and indicators included as well as the period covered. All developed economies and economies in transition have been included in this edition, in addition to the developing countries group that was in previous editions of the report. Regarding the time period selected for data coverage, its aim is to provide readers with both a long-term and short-term perspective to compare changes in the statistical indicators. More precisely:

- Left column: 1995 represents the historical reference point for all data series (when available)
- 2013–2017 is the computed five-year average of the last available period in the data
- 2017 is the last year for which data were available for most data series included in the report

Use of an en-dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g. 2013–2017, signifies the full period involved including the initial and final years

An asterix (\*) highlights a Least Developed Country in the statistical profiles

A dot (.) in a table indicates a decimal point

Two dots (..) in a table indicate that the data are not available, or are not separately reported

A dash (-) in a table indicates that the amount is nil or negligible

The symbol, % in a graph indicates a percentage

## Merchandise and commodity export dependence

Trade data are based on the third revision of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), using disaggregation up to the 3-digit level.

No trade-related statistics for the following countries are presented in the left column (1995) for the following reasons:

- Indonesia and Timor-Leste – trade data started to be reported separately only from 2012 onwards.
- Serbia and Montenegro – trade data started to be reported separately for these two countries only from 2008 onwards.
- Sudan – trade data started to be reported only from 2012 onwards.

Given the absence of trade data for South Sudan, this country has not been included in the 2019 edition of the State of Commodity Dependence.

*1. Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Millions of US dollars
Definition	Merchandise trade data are based on the SITC commodity classification, Revision 3
Data extracted	15 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan, and Timor-Leste
Comments	(1) From 2011 onwards, data for Eritrea include commercial mining (2) Prior to 2009, data for the Gambia exclude re-exports (3) Trade data for Tuvalu are expressed in thousands of US dollars (4) Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number

*2. Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	In some cases, available data corresponding to a reporting country do not allocate specific trade flows to certain trading partners and/or specific product lines. In such cases, unallocated values have been computed using the following formula: Total merchandise export value reported by the country (indicator #1) minus the sum of all individual product lines allocated to one specific trading partner and one specific item. The value thus obtained is then estimated as a share of total merchandise exports, in value terms, as reported by the country and available in UNCTADStat
Data extracted	19 November 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Benin, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Guinea-Bissau, Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste

## 3. Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Index value
Definition	<p>Concentration index, also named Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index (Product HHI), is a measure of the degree of product concentration. The following normalized HHI is used in order to obtain values between 0 and 1:</p> $H_j = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \left( \frac{x_{ij}}{X_j} \right)^2} - \sqrt{1/n}}{1 - \sqrt{1/n}}$ <p>H<sub>j</sub> = country or country group index  x<sub>ij</sub> = value of export for country <i>j</i> and product <i>i</i></p> $X_j = \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij}$ <p>and  <i>n</i> = number of products (SITC Revision 3 at 3-digit group level).</p> <p>An index value closer to 1 indicates a country's exports or imports are highly concentrated on a few products. On the contrary, values closer to 0 reflect exports or imports are more homogeneously distributed among a series of products.</p>
Data extracted	16 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to 4 digits after the comma



#### 4. Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Millions of US dollars
Definition	Commodity export data include data for food and live animals [0], Beverages and tobacco [1], Crude materials, inedible, except fuels [2], Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials [3], Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes [4], Non-ferrous metals [68], Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones [667], Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) [971]
Data extracted	15 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste
Comments	(1) From 2011 onwards, data for Eritrea include commercial mining (2) Prior to 2009, data for the Gambia exclude re-exports (3) Trade data for Tuvalu are expressed in thousands of 1,000 US dollars (4) Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number

#### 5. Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Ratio (in percentage) of data series 3 (Commodity export value) versus data series 1 (Merchandise export value)
Data extracted	15 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan, Timor-Leste
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number

*6. Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Ratio (in percentage) of data series 3 (Commodity export value) versus national GDP in current prices In UNCTADStat, GDP data at current prices in US dollars are converted from GDP in national currency using annual period-average exchange rates
Data extracted	17 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor- Leste
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma

*7. Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)*

Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators database
Website	<a href="http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/world-development-indicators/preview/on">http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/world-development-indicators/preview/on</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Total rents from natural resources are the sum of rents from oil, natural gas, coal (hard and soft), minerals, and forests
Data extracted	2 November 2018
Data not available	(1) 1995 data are missing for: Afghanistan, Iraq, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Montenegro, Myanmar, Nauru, Sao Tome and Principe, Somalia and Timor-Leste (2) 2013–2016 average data are missing for: the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Eritrea, Libya and the Syrian Arab Republic (3) 2016 data are missing for: Cuba, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Djibouti, Eritrea, Libya, the Syrian Arab Republic, and Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
Comments	(1) Data for 2017 are not available for this data series. As a result, the average period 2013–2017 (second column of individual country profiles) has been replaced by the five-year average: 2013–2016 and the right column displays data for 2016, which is the last year available (2) Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma

### 8. Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Distribution of commodity exports by commodity group: (1) Agricultural products (SITC 0 + 1 + 2 (less 27 and 28) + 4) (2) Fuels (SITC 3) (3) Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 + 667 + 68 + 971)
Data extracted	18 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor- Leste
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number

### 9. Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definitions	<p>Leading commodity exports are the main individual commodities exports at the 3-digit level, except for “fishery products” and “forestry products” which are the result of the aggregation of several 3-digit commodity items, as follows:</p> <p><b>(1) Fishery products</b></p> <p>[034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen,          [035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish,          [036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates,          [037] Fish, aqua. invertebrates, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.)</p> <p><b>(2) Forestry products</b></p> <p>[245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal,          [246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste,          [247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared,          [248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood,          [251] Pulp and waste paper</p> <p>The share of each individual commodity product in the total merchandise exports has been computed using data from indicator #1 as the denominator</p>
Data extracted	25 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor- Leste

*10. Average price index of the leading commodity group exported*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Index value (2015=100)
Definition	<p>Composition of UNCTAD commodity price indices, as of December 2018</p> <pre> graph LR     AP[Agricultural products] --&gt; AF[All food]     AP --&gt; ARM[Agricultural raw materials]     AF --&gt; F[Food]     AF --&gt; TB[Tropical beverages]     AF --&gt; VOSO[Vegetable oilseeds and oils]     ARM --&gt; PM[Precious metals]     ARM --&gt; OM[Other minerals, ores and metals]     MM[Minerals ores and metals]     F[Fuels]           </pre>
Data extracted	29 November 2018

*11. Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	<p>Leading destination markets are the main countries/territories to which commodities are exported as a share of the exporting country's total commodity exports over the period 2013–2017. An aggregated total for the leading export destination markets which individually represents more than 1 per cent of the country's total commodity exports is indicated as a reference</p>
Data extracted	26 November 2018
Data not available	None
Comment	<p>The data indicated represent the average share over the period 2013–2017. Only trade flows higher than 1 per cent of a country's commodity exports have been reported</p> <p>Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number.</p> <p>All trade flows related to Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom have been aggregated under the generic title of European Union (28). Consequently, these countries do not appear as an individual trading partner in the country profiles</p>

## Commodity import dependence

### 12. Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Millions of US dollars
Definition	<p>Import data for primary commodities are based on the SITC third revision. They include the following commodity groups and individual commodities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) Food and live animals [0]</li> <li>(2) Beverages and tobacco [1]</li> <li>(3) Crude materials, inedible, except fuels [2]</li> <li>(4) Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials [3]</li> <li>(5) Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes [4]</li> <li>(6) Non-ferrous metals [68]</li> <li>(7) Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones [667]</li> </ul> <p>Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) [971]</p>
Data extracted	29 October 2018
Data not available	<p>1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor- Leste</p> <p>Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number</p>

### 13. Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Ratio (in percentage) of indicator #11 (Commodity imports) versus Merchandise imports, in value terms
Data extracted	30 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste

*14. Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Millions of US dollars and per cent
Definitions	Basic food imports have been considered for indicator #14. Thus, data cover all 3-digit commodity items under the following titles: [0] Food and live animals, [22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits and [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
Data extracted	21 November 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste Data are rounded to the nearest whole number in both absolute and percentage terms

*15. Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Millions of US dollars and per cent
Definition	Fuel import data are based on SITC, third revision, SITC code [3]
Data extracted	30 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste Data are rounded to the nearest whole number in both absolute and percentage terms

*16. Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Leading importing markets are the main individual countries/territories in terms of a country's commodity imports as a share of its total commodities imports over the 2013–2017 period. An aggregated total is indicated as a reference
Data extracted	26 November 2018
Data not available	None
Comment	The data indicated represent the average share over the 2013–2017 period. Only trade flows higher than 1 per cent of a country's commodity imports have been presented. Data are rounded to the nearest whole number

## Key socioeconomic indicators

### 17. Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	GDP data in constant prices in dollars are converted from GDP in national currency using the annual period-average exchange rate of the base year for all years.
Data extracted	31 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste
Comment	<p>Column 1995 gives the percentage change between 1994 and 1995</p> <p>Column 2013–2017 gives the percentage change between the average GDP in constant 2010 prices in 2009–2013 and 2013–2017</p> <p>Column 2017 shows the percentage change in constant GDP between 2016 and 2017</p> <p>All data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma</p>

### 18. GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	US dollars at constant prices (2010) and constant exchange rates (2010) per capita
Definition	GDP data per capita in constant prices in US dollars are converted from GDP in national currency using the annual period-average exchange rate of the base year for all years, divided by the total population
Data extracted	31 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste
Comment	Data are rounded to the nearest whole number

*19. Population (thousands)*

Source	International Labour Organization (ILO)
Website	<a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/</a>
Unit	Thousands of people
Definition	The total population comprises persons of all ages who were living in the country during the reference period, regardless of residency status or citizenship.
Data extracted	19 September 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu Data are rounded to the nearest whole number

*20. Human Development Index (value and rank)*

Source	United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
Website	<a href="http://hdr.undp.org/en/data">http://hdr.undp.org/en/data</a>
Unit	Index value
Definition	The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of achievements in three key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, access to knowledge and a decent standard of living. The HDI is the geometric mean of normalized indices for each of the three dimensions
Data extracted	4 October 2018
Data not available	(1) 1995 data are missing for: Afghanistan, Andorra, Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bhutan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Chad, Comoros, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Georgia, Grenada, Guinea-Bissau, Kiribati, Lebanon, Liberia, Republic of North Macedonia, Madagascar, Micronesia (Federated States of), Montenegro, Nigeria, Oman, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Suriname, Timor-Leste, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan and Vanuatu (2) 1995, 2013–2017 and 2017 data are missing for the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Nauru, Somalia and Tuvalu
Comment	There are 189 countries with HDI data for 2017. The countries are divided into four categories: (1) Very high human development ( $HDI \geq 0.800$ ) (2) High human development ( $0.700 \leq HDI \leq 0.800$ ) (3) Medium human development ( $0.550 \leq HDI \leq 0.700$ ) (4) Low human development ( $HDI < 0.550$ ) Data for this indicator are rounded to 4 digits after the comma



*21. Total employment (as a share of the population)*

Source	International Labour Organization (ILO)
Website	<a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	The employment-to-population ratio is defined as the proportion of a country's working-age population (15 years and older) that is employed
Data extracted	19 September 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma

*22. Share of women in total employment*

Source	International Labour Organization (ILO)
Website	<a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Percentage of women (aged 15 years and older) in total employment
Data extracted	19 September 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma

*23. Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1*

Source	World Bank, PovcalNet
Website	<a href="http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povOnDemand.aspx">http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povOnDemand.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Percentage of the population living on less than \$1.90 a day at 2011 international prices
Data extracted	25 September 2018
Data not available	<p>Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Guyana (2), Haiti (2), Japan (2), Kiribati (2), Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lebanon (2), Libya, Marshall Islands, Myanmar (1), Nauru, New Zealand, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia (2), Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa (2), Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia, Sudan (2), Suriname (2), Syrian Arab Republic (2), Trinidad and Tobago, Turkmenistan (2), Tuvalu (2), United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu (2) and Zimbabwe (2)</p> <p>Beginning and end of period data are missing</p>
Comment	<p>The data series displays differences in terms of the individual years available. As a result, country tables present the oldest available data in the left column and the most recent one in the right column. Individual years are indicated within brackets</p> <p>Given the limited number of years available for this indicator, the average column is not calculated</p> <p>Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after comma</p>

## 24. Gini Index

Source	World Bank, PovcalNet
Website	<a href="http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povOnDemand.aspx">http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povOnDemand.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	The Gini index measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or, in some cases, consumption expenditure) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Lorenz curve plots the cumulative percentages of total income received against the cumulative number of recipients, starting with the poorest individual or household. The Gini index measures the area between the Lorenz curve and a hypothetical line of absolute equality, expressed as a percentage of the maximum area below the line. Thus, a Gini index of 0 represents perfect equality, while an index of 100 implies perfect inequality
Data extracted	25 September 2018
Data not available	Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Guatemala (1), Guyana (2), Haiti (2), India (1), Indonesia, Japan (2), Kiribati (2), Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lebanon (2), Libya, Marshall Islands, Myanmar (1), Nauru, New Zealand, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia (2), Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa (2), Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia, Sudan (2), Suriname (2), Syrian Arab Republic (2), Trinidad and Tobago, Turkmenistan (2), Tuvalu (2), United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu (2) and Zimbabwe (2)  Beginning and end of period data are missing
Comment	In the data series there are differences in terms of the individual years available. As a result, country tables present the earliest available data in the left column and the most recent ones in the right column. Individual years are indicated within brackets  Given the limited number of years available for this indicator, the average column is not calculated  Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma

*25. Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1*

Source	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Food security indicators
Website	<a href="http://www.fao.org/economic/ess/ess-fs/ess-fadata/en/#.W7IMyXszaHs">http://www.fao.org/economic/ess/ess-fs/ess-fadata/en/#.W7IMyXszaHs</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	The prevalence of undernourishment expresses the probability that a randomly selected individual from the population consumes a number of calories that are insufficient to cover her/his energy requirement for an active and healthy life. The indicator is computed by comparing a probability distribution of habitual daily dietary energy consumption with a threshold level called the minimum dietary energy requirement. Both are based on the notion of an average individual in the reference population
Data extracted	1 October 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bhutan, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Libya, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Republic of Moldova, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Seychelles, Singapore, Somalia, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Tonga and Tuvalu
Comment	The indicator is calculated in three-year averages to reduce the impact of possible errors in estimated Dietary Energy Supply, due to the difficulties in properly accounting for stock variations in major food items. Data presented in individual tables are for 1999–2001 (left column) and 2015–2017 (right column)  Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma

**Other structural indicators***26. Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent of GDP
Definition	The breakdown of GDP by kind of economic activity is classified into three categories: agriculture, industry and services. (1) Agriculture consists of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC Rev.3, divisions 01-05) (2) Industry consists of mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, and construction (ISIC Rev.3, divisions 10-45) (3) Services include all other economic activities (ISIC Rev.3, divisions 50-99)
Data extracted	1 November 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste
Comment	Shares are rounded to the nearest whole number. Because of rounding, totals do not necessarily add up to 100 per cent

*27. Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)*

Source	International Labour Organization (ILO)
Website	<a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Distribution of the country's working-age population (15 years and older) by economic activity as a percentage of total employment
Data extracted	24 September 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu
Comment	Shares are rounded to the nearest whole number. Because of rounding, totals do not necessarily add up to 100 per cent

*28. Share of women in agriculture/industry/services*

Source	International Labour Organization (ILO)
Website	<a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Percentage of women (aged 15 years and older) employed in agriculture, industry and services, respectively, as a percentage of total employment in each of those economic activities
Data extracted	24 September 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu
Comment	Shares are rounded to the nearest whole number

*29. Institutional Quality Index, 2018*

Source	Institutional Quality Index 2018, Friedrich Naumann Stiftung für die Freiheit
Website	<a href="http://en.libertyprogresonline.org/files/2018/05/IQI-2018.pdf">http://en.libertyprogresonline.org/files/2018/05/IQI-2018.pdf</a>
Unit	Index value
Definition	The index measures the state of institutions throughout the world
Data extracted	1 October 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Brunei Darussalam, Grenada, Nauru and Tuvalu
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to 4 digits after the comma

*30. Control of corruption*

Source	World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators
Website	<a href="http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/worldwide-governance-indicators#">http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/worldwide-governance-indicators#</a>
Unit	Estimates
Definition	Control of corruption captures perceptions of the extent to which public power is exercised for private gain, including both petty and grand forms of corruption, as well as «capture» of the State by elites and private interests. Estimate gives the country's score on the aggregate indicator in units of a standard normal distribution, i.e. ranging from approximately -2.5 to 2.5.
Data extracted	9 October 2018
Data not available	Data for 1996 are not available. Please refer to comment(s) for: Kiribati (1995), Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Montenegro, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Timor-Leste, Tonga and Tuvalu
Comment	This data series starts in 1996 in the World Bank database. As a result, 1996 has been used as the start date (left column in individual country tables) Data for this indicator are rounded to 2 digits after the comma

*31. Rule of law*

Source	World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators
Website	<a href="http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/worldwide-governance-indicators#">http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/worldwide-governance-indicators#</a>
Unit	Estimates
Definition	Rule of law captures perceptions of the extent to which agents have confidence in and abide by the rules of society, and in particular the quality of contract enforcement, property rights, the police, and the courts, as well as the likelihood of crime and violence. The country's score is estimated on the aggregate indicator in units of a standard normal distribution, i.e. ranging from approximately -2.5 to 2.5.
Data extracted	10 October 2018
Data not available	Data for 1996 are not available (left column in individual column) for: Montenegro
Comment	This data series starts in 1996 in the World Bank database. As a result, 1996 has been used as the start date (left column in individual country tables). Data for this indicator are rounded to 2 digits after the comma

# List of Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Third Revision Codes

All commodities [0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 667 + 68 + 971]

Fishery products [034 + 035 + 036 + 037]

Forestry products [245 + 246 + 247 + 248 + 251]

This classification follows closely that of UNCTADStat, except that code 26 (Textile Fibres and their Wastes) is not included in Apparel and Textiles, but in Agricultural Raw Materials.

See [https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/Classifications/DimSitcRev3Products\\_DsibSpecialGroupings\\_Hierarchy.pdf](https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/Classifications/DimSitcRev3Products_DsibSpecialGroupings_Hierarchy.pdf)

## 1. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

### a. FOOD

[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03

[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen

[012] Other meat and edible meat offal

[016] Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals

[017] Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.

[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)

[023] Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk

[024] Cheese and curd

[025] Birds' eggs, and eggs' yolks; egg albumin

[034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen

[035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish

[036] Crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates

[037] Fish, aqua. invertebrates, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.

[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled

[042] Rice

[043] Barley, unmilled

[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled

[045] Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)

[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin

[047] Other cereal meals and flour

[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables

[054] Vegetables

[056] Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.

[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried

[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)

[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit

[061] Sugar, molasses and honey

[062] Sugar confectionery

[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)

[091] Margarine and shortening

[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.

[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)

[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)

[411] Animals oils and fats

[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.

[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.

[431] Animal or veg. oils & fats, processed, n.e.s.; mixt.

### b. TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND SPICES

[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes

[072] Cocoa

[073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.

[074] Tea and mate

[075] Spices

### c. BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO

[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.

[112] Alcoholic beverages

[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse

[122] Tobacco, manufactured

**d. AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS**

- [211] Hides and skins (except furskins), raw
- [212] Furskins, raw, other than hides & skins of group 211
- [231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms
- [232] Synthetic rubber
- [245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal
- [246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste
- [247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared
- [248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood
- [251] Pulp and waste paper
- [261] Silk
- [263] Cotton
- [265] Vegetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of them
- [266] Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning
- [267] Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning
- [268] Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)
- [269] Worn clothing and other worn textile articles
- [291] Crude animal materials, n.e.s.
- [292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.

**2. ENERGY**

- [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated
- [322] Briquettes, lignites and peat
- [325] Coke & semi-cokes of coal, lign., peat; retort carbon
- [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude
- [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil
- [335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.
- [342] Liquefied propane and butane
- [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
- [344] Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.
- [351] Electric current

**3. MINERALS, ORES AND METALS**

- [272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)
- [273] Stone, sand and gravel
- [274] Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites
- [277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)
- [278] Other crude minerals
- [281] Iron ore and concentrates
- [282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel
- [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen
- [284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.
- [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)
- [286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium
- [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.
- [288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
- [289] Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap
- [667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones
- [681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group
- [682] Copper
- [683] Nickel
- [684] Aluminium
- [685] Lead
- [686] Zinc
- [687] Tin
- [689] Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals for metallur.
- [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)

All other products are considered as non-commodities. They include the following sub-groups:

- Chemical products [5]
- Manufactures [61 + 62 + 63 + 64 + 66 (less 667) + 67 + 69]
- Machinery and Transport Equipment [7]
- Apparel and Textiles [65 + 84]
- Other Manufactures [8 (less 84)]





# STATE OF COMMODITY DEPENDENCE 2019



UNITED NATIONS  
Geneva, 2019

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The findings, interpretations, and conclusions expressed herein are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the United Nations or its officials or Member States.

This publication has been edited externally.

United Nations publication issued by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

**UNCTAD|DITC|COM|2019|1**

ISBN: 978-92-1-112945-8

eISBN: 978-92-1-004034-1

Sales no.: E.19.II.D.8

Print ISSN: 2663-7111

Online ISSN: 2663-712X

# Acknowledgements

The State of Commodity Dependence 2019 was prepared by the Commodities Branch of the Division on International Trade and Commodities of UNCTAD, under the overall guidance of Pamela Coke-Hamilton, Division Director. Yanchun Zhang, Chief of Commodities Branch, led the writing team, comprising Rodrigo Carcamo and Alexandra Laurent.

The report benefited from comments received from UNCTAD colleagues Janvier Nkurunziza and Romain Perez. Onno Hoffmeister provided the commodity price series included in the report. Catherine Katongola and Danièle Boglio of the Commodities Branch provided administrative assistance.

Magali Studer created the publication's cover and was responsible for the desktop publishing and graphics.

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# Introduction

A country is considered to be export-commodity-dependent when more than 60 per cent of its total merchandise exports are composed of commodities. Given that commodity dependence can have a negative impact on a country's economic development, it is extremely important to monitor the evolution of such dependence in countries throughout the world. In particular, detailed statistics on commodity dependence provide an invaluable tool for a comprehensive analysis of its causes and consequences, and contribute significantly to the policy debate about measures necessary to address it in the short and long terms.

The UNCTAD report titled *State of Commodity Dependence* is published every two years. This 2019 issue contains statistical profiles for 189 countries comprising 30 indicators aimed at describing the extent of each country's export and import commodity dependence, as well as key structural and socioeconomic variables that are related to the commodity dependence phenomenon, such as growth of gross domestic product (GDP) and per capita GDP levels, the Human Development Index, value added by sector of the economy and institutional quality index, among others.

In order to expand the knowledge about commodity dependence, some changes have been made since the 2016 edition of the report. For example, statistical profiles for individual developed countries and economies in transition have been added to those for individual developing countries. Also, the key socioeconomic and structural indicators in each country profile have been revised, and an additional historical reference point (the year 1995, when UNCTADStat started to disaggregate trade data) has been included for each monitored variable.

Further, an analytical chapter has been included in this 2019 issue of the *State of Commodity Dependence* to complement the rich statistical section. The following are its key elements:

- Characterizes and quantifies the state of commodity dependence around the world.
- Presents the evolution of world commodity dependence over the past 20 years and provides examples of how exports of countries with different economic structures and commodity dependence have evolved during this period.
- Examines how economic growth and external debt deteriorated in many CDDCs following the drop in commodity prices from their peak values.
- Explores the relationship between the level of development (measured in terms of GDP per capita), and export concentration, in countries with different compositions of their export basket.

The topics covered in the analytical chapter of the *State of Commodity Dependence 2019* are elaborated in more detail in a background paper entitled “Commodity Dependence: A Twenty-Year Perspective” (UNCTAD/DITC/COM/2019/2).

Material in this publication may be freely quoted or reprinted, but acknowledgement is requested, together with a copy of the publication containing the quotation or reprint, to be sent to the UNCTAD secretariat.

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# ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

<b>CDC</b>	commodity-dependent country
<b>CDDC</b>	commodity-dependent developing country
<b>EIA</b>	Energy Information Administration (United States)
<b>GDP</b>	gross domestic product
<b>Ha</b>	hectare
<b>HDI</b>	Human Development Index
<b>LDC</b>	least developed country
<b>LLDC</b>	landlocked developing country
<b>OPEC</b>	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
<b>SIDS</b>	small island developing States
<b>SITC</b>	Standard International Trade Classification
<b>USDA</b>	United States Department of Agriculture
<b>USGS</b>	United States Geological Survey

# CHAPTER 1

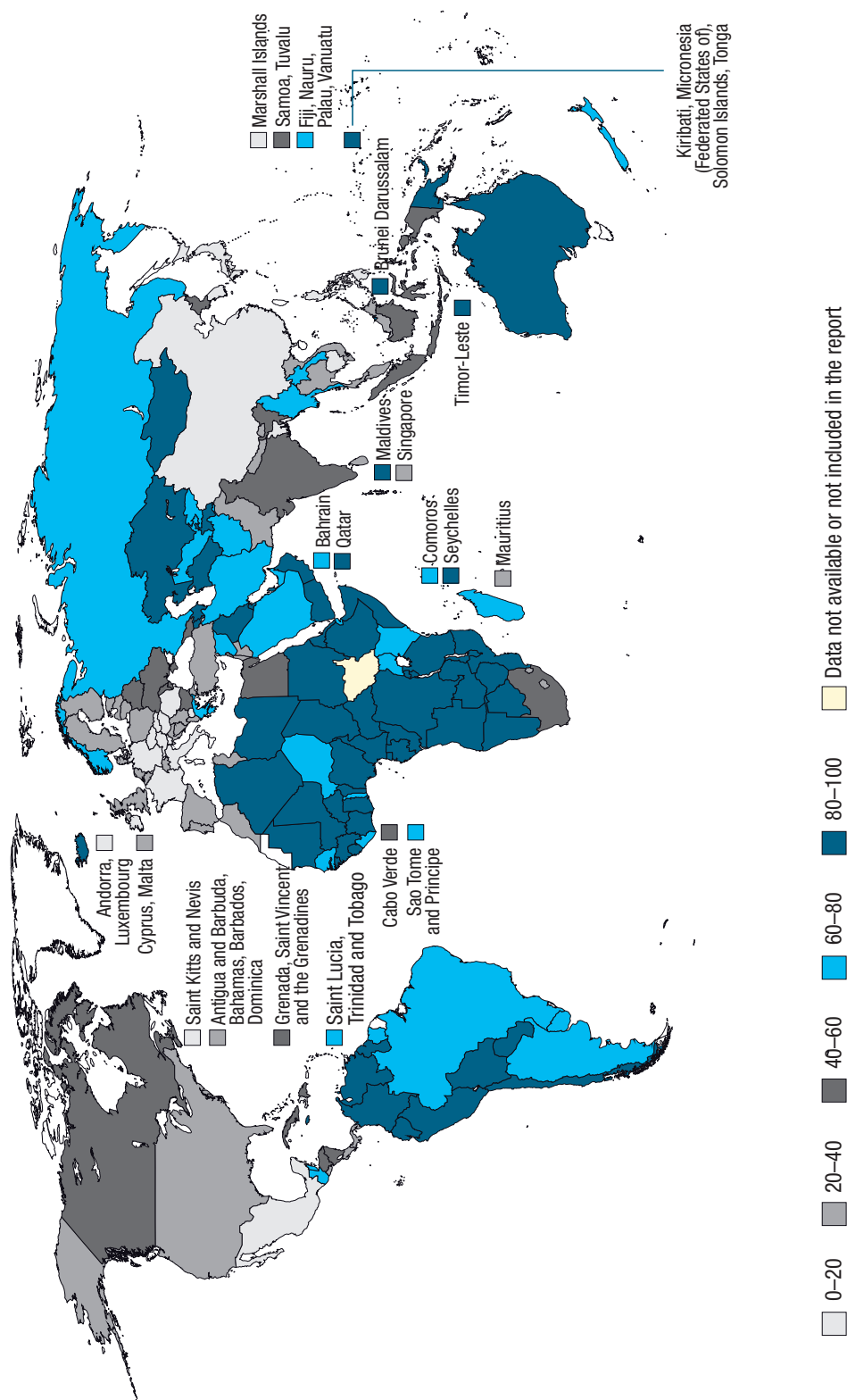
## Key Findings from the Report



## More than half of all countries, and two thirds of developing countries are commodity-dependent

- A country is commodity-dependent if commodities account for more than 60 per cent of its total merchandise exports (in value terms).
- In the period 2013–2017, 102 out of 189 countries (54 per cent) were commodity-dependent.

**Figure 1.**  
**Degree of commodity export dependence of all countries in the world, 2013–2017**  
(percentage)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

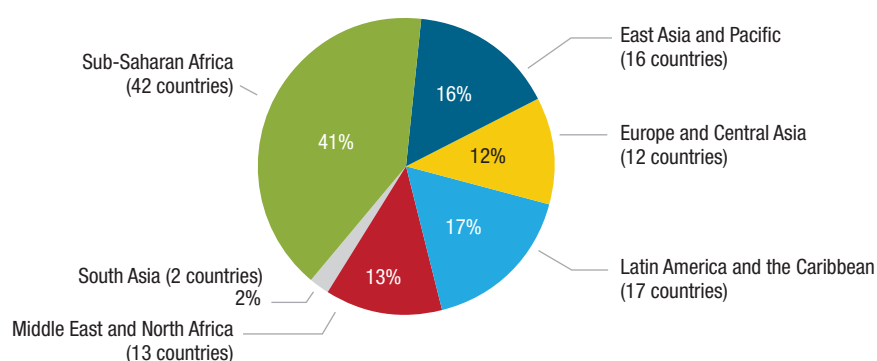


## Two out of five commodity-dependent countries are located in sub-Saharan Africa

**Figure 2.**

### **Distribution of commodity-dependent countries by geographic region, 2013–2017**

(percentage and number of countries)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat and country classification by region of the World Bank (accessed on 3 December 2018).

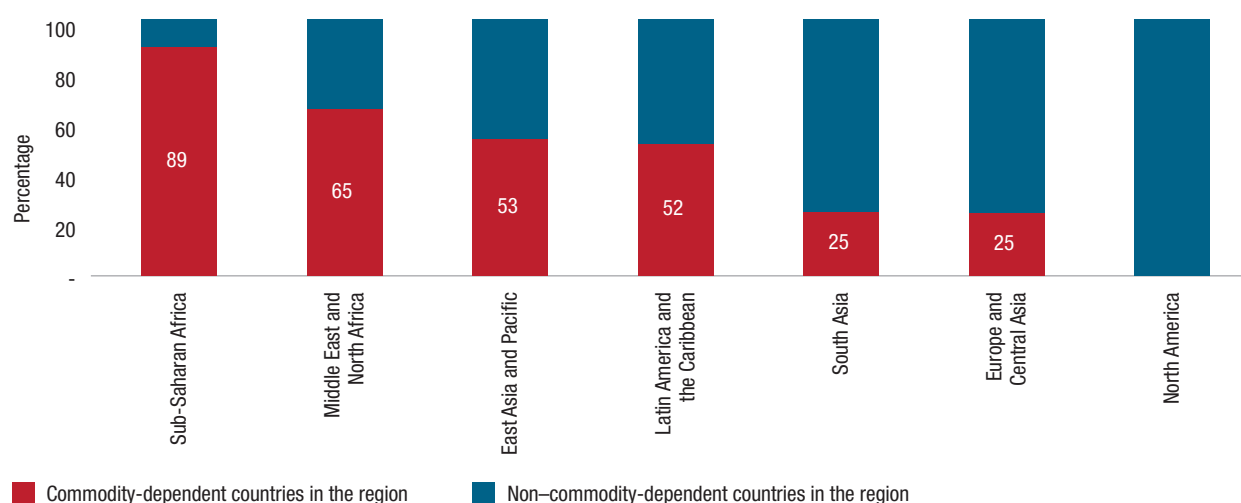
## Nine out of ten sub-Saharan African countries are commodity-dependent

- By region, 89 per cent of sub-Saharan African countries are commodity-dependent, compared to two thirds of the countries in the Middle East and North Africa, half of the countries in Latin America and the Caribbean, and half of the countries in East Asia and the Pacific. On the other hand, only a quarter of countries in South Asia and in Europe and the Central Asia region are considered commodity-dependent, while there are no commodity-dependent countries in North America.

**Figure 3.**

### **Distribution of commodity-dependent and non-commodity-dependent countries within each geographic region, 2013–2017**

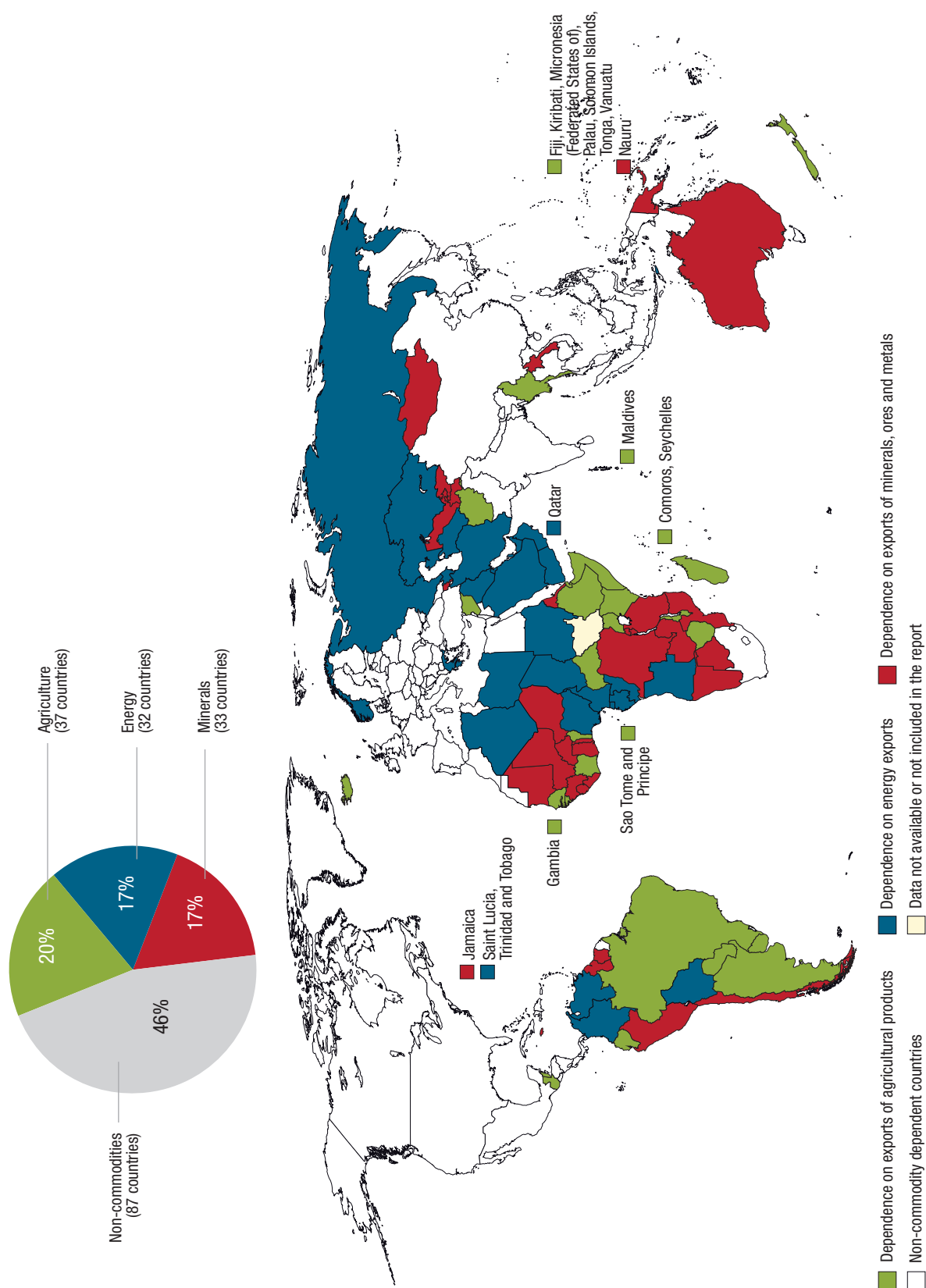
(percentage)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat and country classification by region of the World Bank (accessed on 3 December 2018).

**Figure 4.**

**Distribution of commodity-dependent and non-commodity-dependent countries within each commodity group, 2013–2017**  
(percentage and number of countries)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

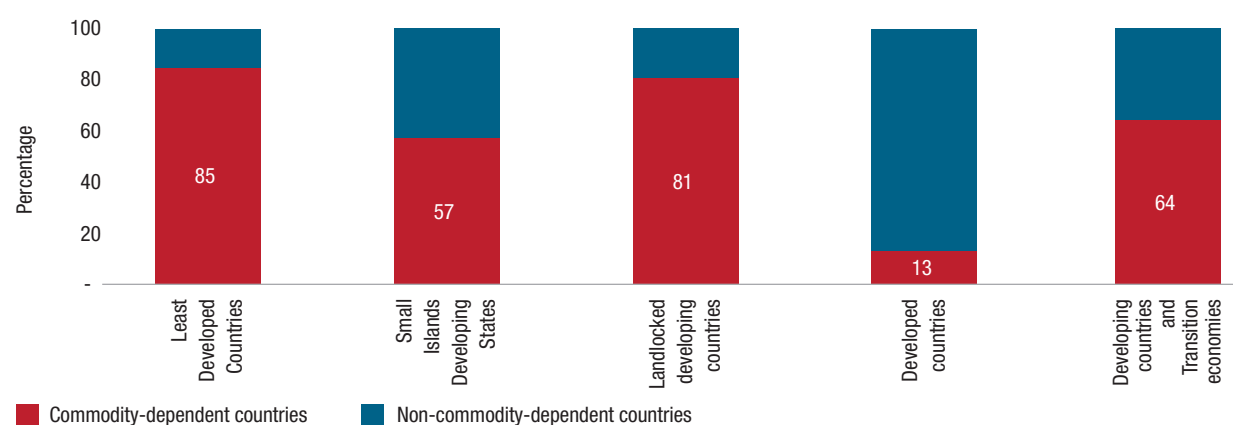
## Commodity dependence is almost exclusively a developing-country phenomenon

- Only 13 per cent of developed countries are commodity-dependent, compared with almost two thirds (64 per cent) of developing and transition economies.
- Commodity dependence is particularly concentrated in the least developed and most vulnerable country groups, as follows: 85 per cent of least developed countries (LDCs),<sup>1</sup> 81 per cent of landlocked developing countries (LLDCs), and 57 per cent of small island developing States (SIDS).
- Using the World Bank country classification by income groups, 91 per cent of low-income countries are dependent on their commodity exports, compared with less than one third of high-income countries.

**Figure 5.**

### Distribution of commodity-dependent and non-commodity-dependent countries within each development group, 2013–2017

(percentage)

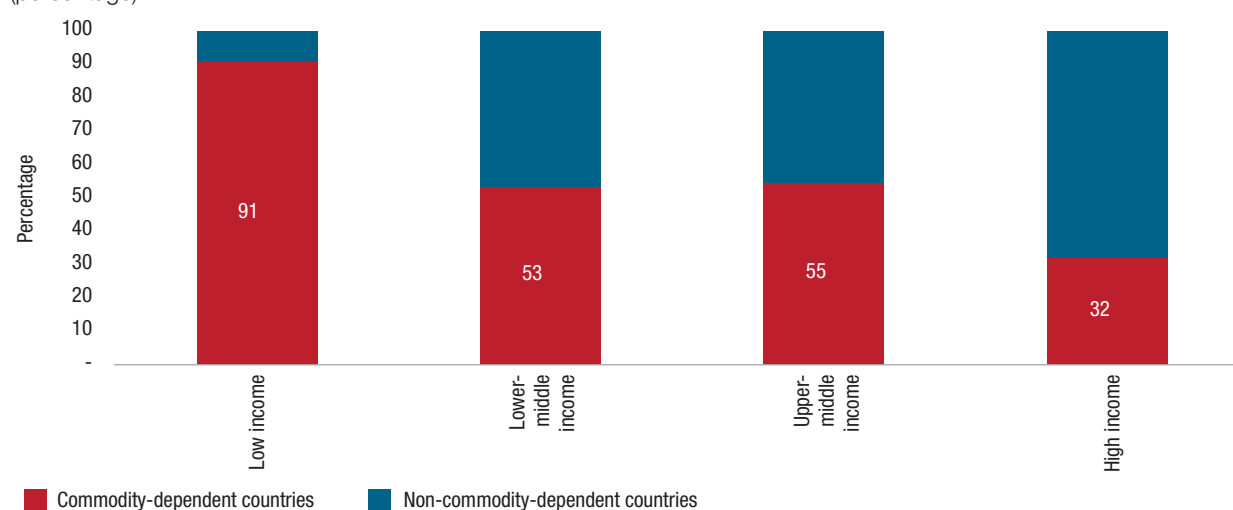


Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat and UNCTAD country classification.

**Figure 6.**

### Distribution of commodity-dependent and non-commodity-dependent countries within each income group, 2013–2017

(percentage)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

<sup>1</sup> UNCTADStat has no trade data for South Sudan.

## The number of commodity-dependent countries has increased over the past 20 years

- The number of commodity-dependent countries increased from 92 in 1998–2002 to 102<sup>2</sup> in 2013–2017, but the number of countries dependent on the export of agricultural products declined from 50 to 37 between these two periods, while the number of mineral-dependent countries steadily rose, from 14 to 33, and the number of energy-dependent countries increased from 28 to 32.

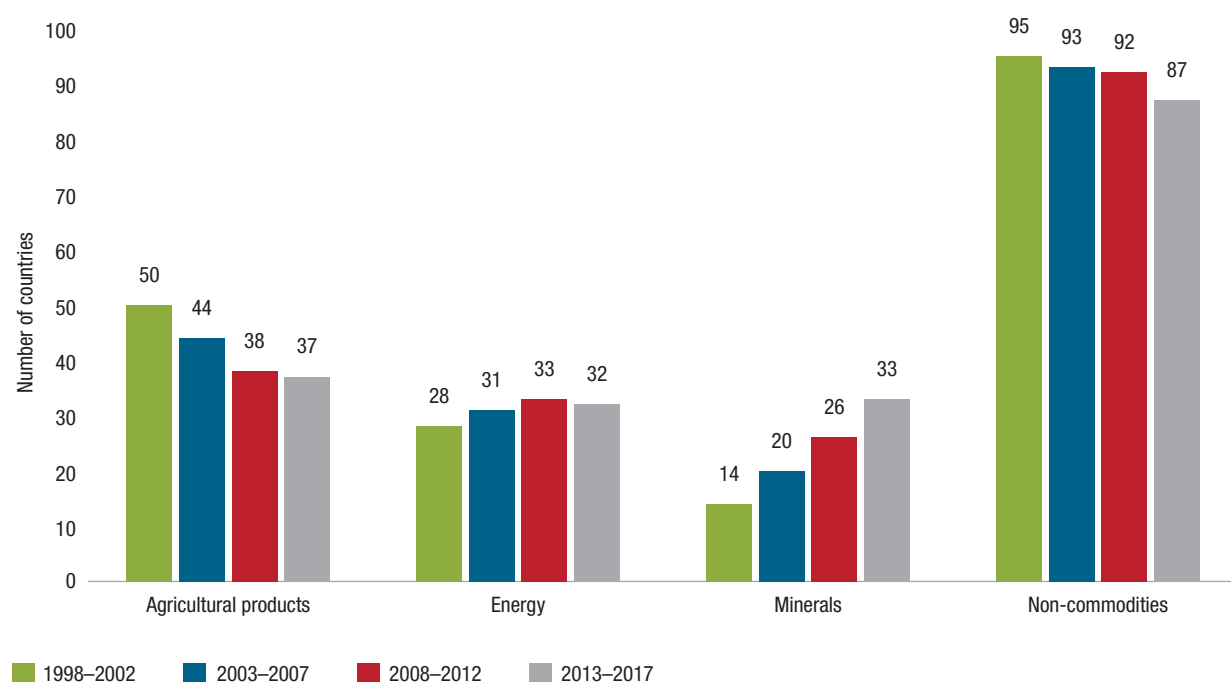
## The dominant export product group changed in only 25 per cent of countries

- During the period 1998–2017, the dominant export product groups (agriculture, minerals, energy, or non-commodities) of 142 countries out of the 189 in the sample (75 per cent) remained unchanged.

**Figure 7.**

**Evolution of the number of commodity-dependent countries by commodity group, five-year averages between 1998 and 2017**

(number of countries)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

<sup>2</sup> Data on trade started to be reported separately for Indonesia and Timor-Leste from 2012 and for Serbia and Montenegro from 2008.

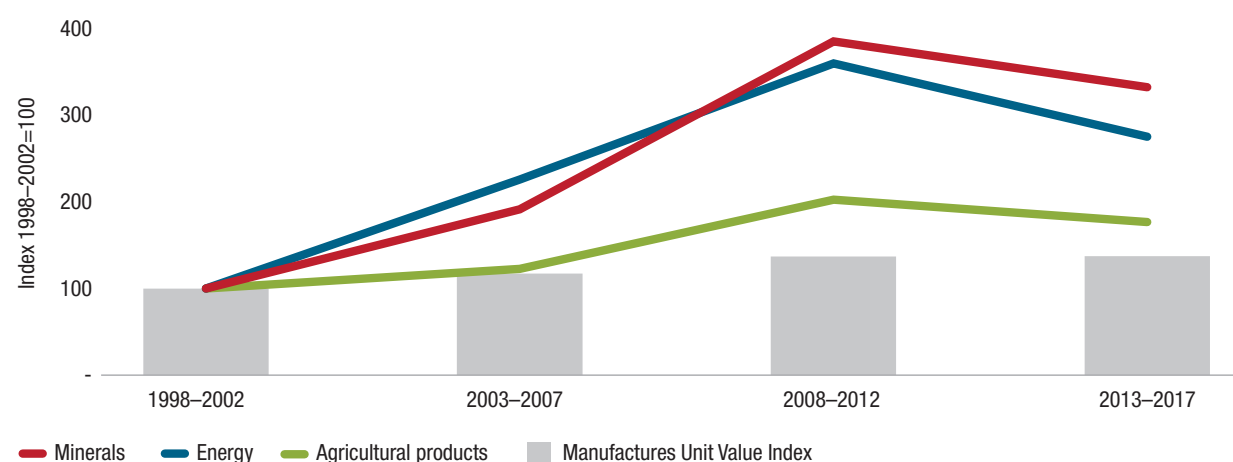
## Changes in commodity prices partly explain the evolution of commodity dependence by product group

- Between 1998–2002 and 2008–2012, commodity prices increased substantially, but fell in 2013–2017, although they remained significantly higher than the prices registered in 1998–2002 or even in 2003–2007. But price increases varied by commodity group: the prices of energy and minerals increased much more than those of agricultural and manufactured goods.
- Therefore, relative price changes among these different commodity groups and relative to the price of manufactures contributed to changes in the dominant product groups exported. For example, during the period 2008–2012 when energy prices peaked, non-commodity-exporting countries with a sizeable energy sector, such as Egypt and Indonesia, became temporarily energy-export-dependent. Similarly, some countries switched from being dependent on agricultural exports in 1998–2002 to energy or mineral-dependent (e.g. Plurinational State of Bolivia and Mozambique) in 2008–2012 as energy and mineral prices soared.

**Figure 8.**

### Evolution of commodity price indices, five-year averages between 1998 and 2017

(base period 1998–2002=100)

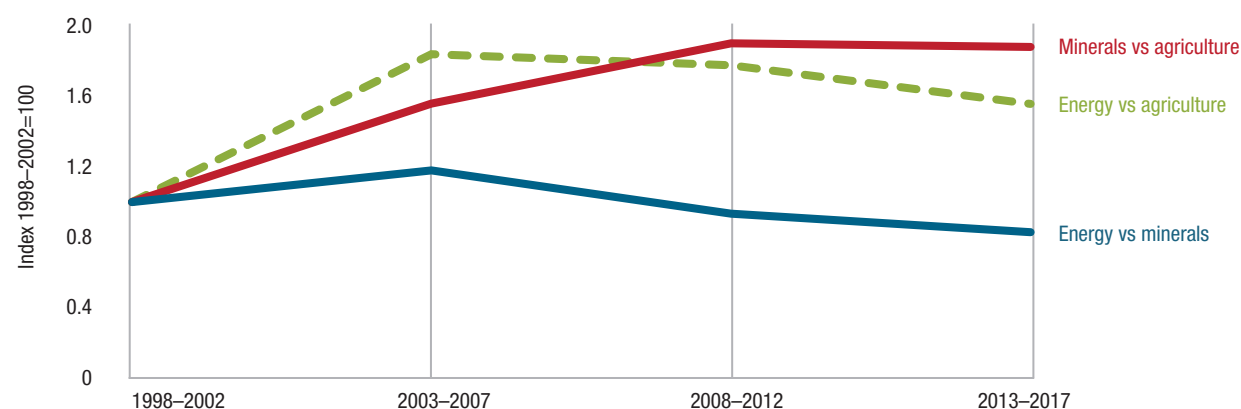


Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

**Figure 9.**

### Ratio of commodity price indices, five-year averages between 1998 and 2017

(base period 1998–2002=100)

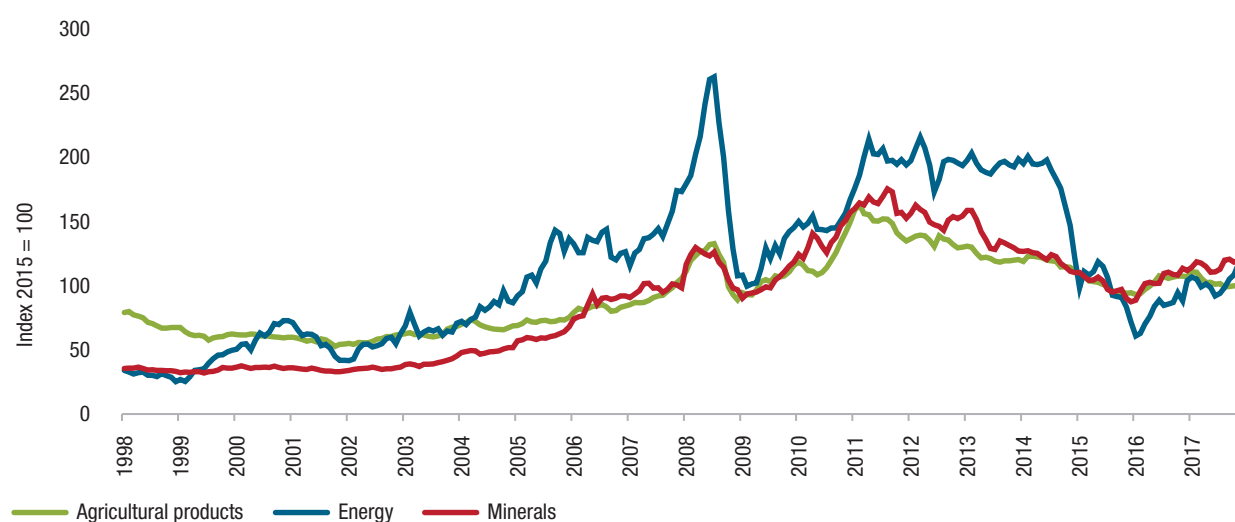


Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

## Commodity price busts can hurt CDDCs' growth...

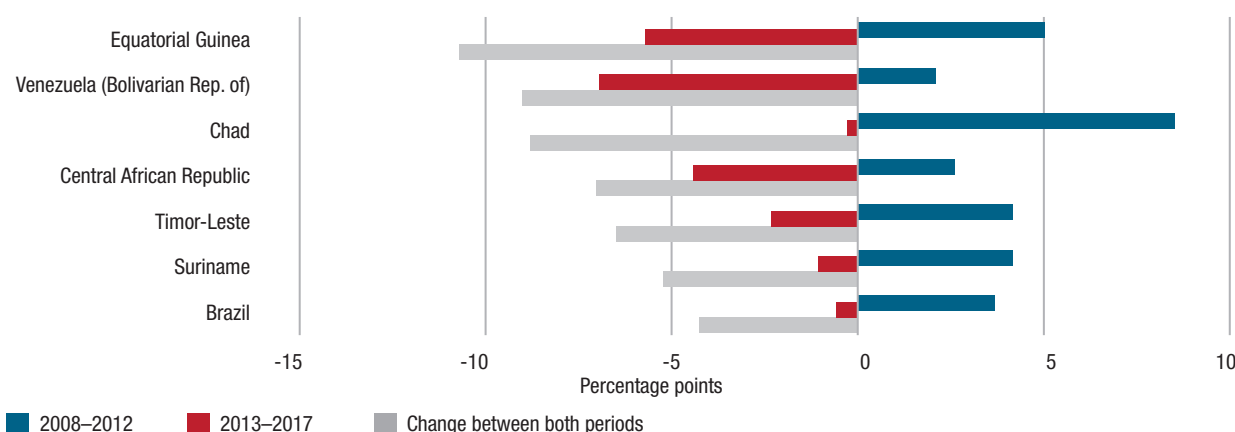
- Commodity-dependent developing countries are vulnerable to negative commodity price shocks and commodity price volatility.
- As shown in figure 10, the average commodity price levels in the period 2013–2017 were substantially below their peak of the 2008–2010 period. For example, energy prices fell by 23.5 per cent, mineral prices by 13.7 per cent and agricultural prices by 12.8 per cent.
- The negative terms-of-trade shock, together with other factors, both external and domestic, contributed to an economic slowdown in 64 commodity-dependent countries,<sup>3</sup> with several of them registering a recession in 2013–2017.

**Figure 10.**  
**Monthly commodity price indices, 1998–2018**  
(base year 2015=100)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

**Figure 11.**  
**Average annual growth of GDP in selected countries, 2008–2012 and 2013–2017**  
(percentage points)



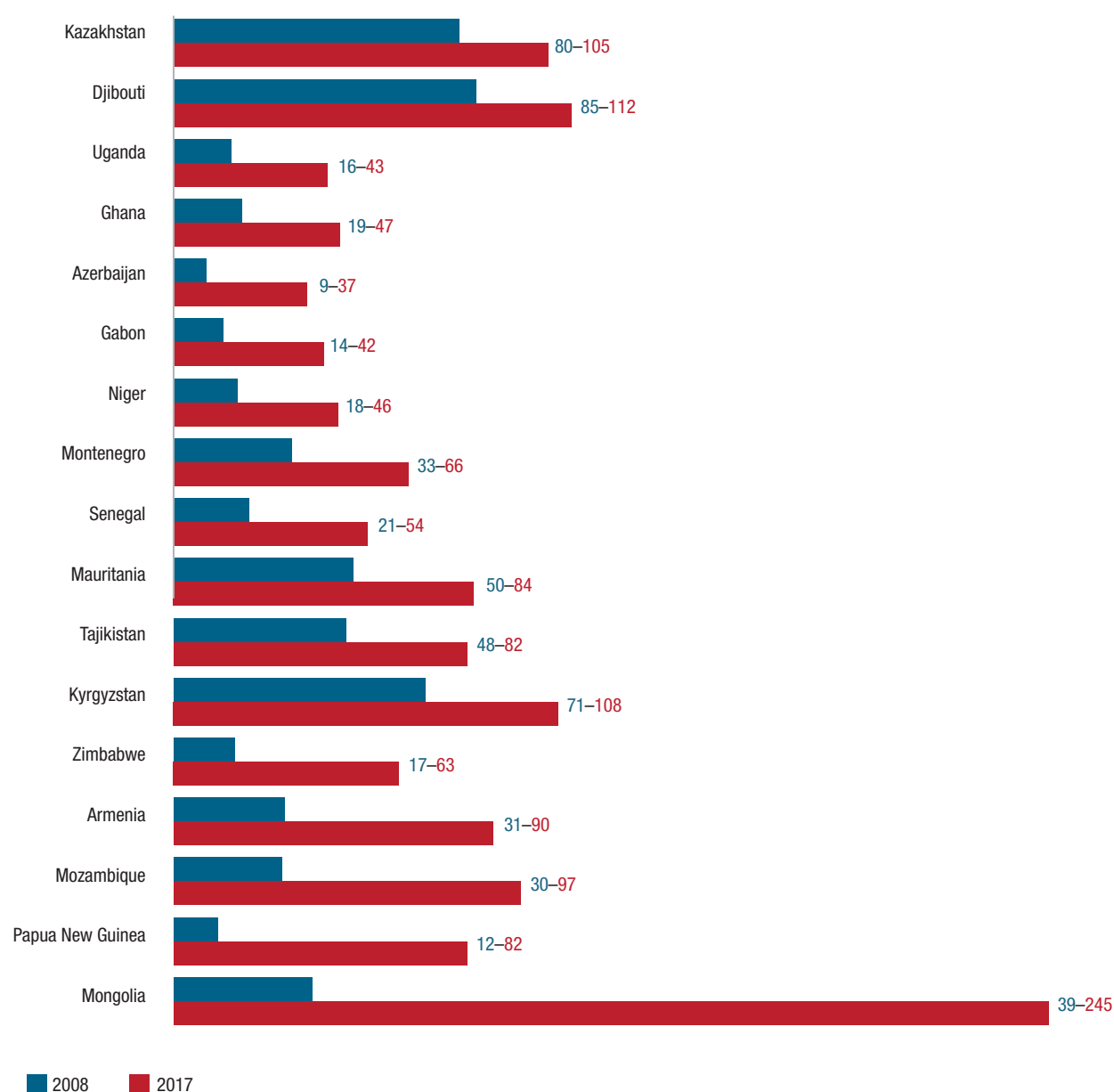
Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat

<sup>3</sup> Only one out of the 64 countries is a developed country (i.e. Australia). Also, 27 non-commodity-dependent countries experienced a deceleration of growth, and 4 of those (i.e. Bahamas, Belarus, Dominica and Ukraine) experienced recessions during the period.

## ...and their fiscal positions

- As their economies slowed down, many commodity-dependent developing countries' fiscal situation deteriorated, resulting in the accumulation of public debt, often in the form of an increase in external debt. Indeed, the external debt of 17 commodity-dependent developing countries increased by more than 25 per cent of GDP between 2008 and 2017 (figure 12). A large proportion of them (82.3 per cent) are either mineral- or energy-dependent countries.

**Figure 12.**  
**External debt-to-GDP ratio in selected countries, 2008 and 2017**  
(percentage)

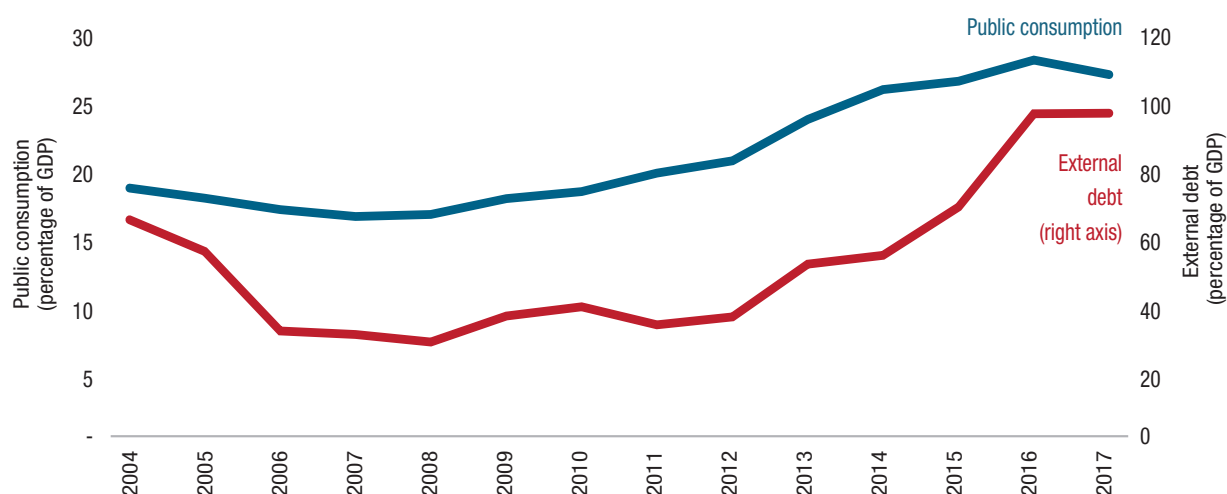
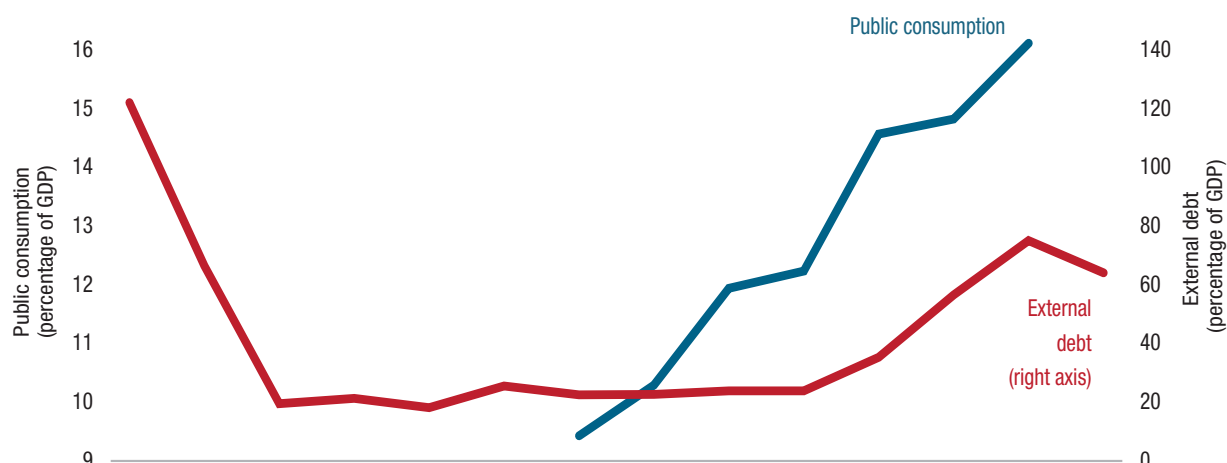


Source: Authors, based on data from World Bank, World Development Indicators database

- During commodity price booms, the sudden inflow of additional public revenues provides resources to finance increases in public consumption. However, such increases, fuelled by a temporary increase in public income, may be difficult to contain or reverse after sudden declines in commodity prices. For example, public consumption grew in Mozambique and Zambia during the period 2011–2016 when aluminium and copper prices stagnated or fell (figure 13).

**Figure 13.****Public consumption and external debt in Mozambique and Zambia, 2004–2017**

(percentage of GDP)

**Mozambique****Zambia**

Source: Authors, based on data from World Bank, World Development Indicators database.



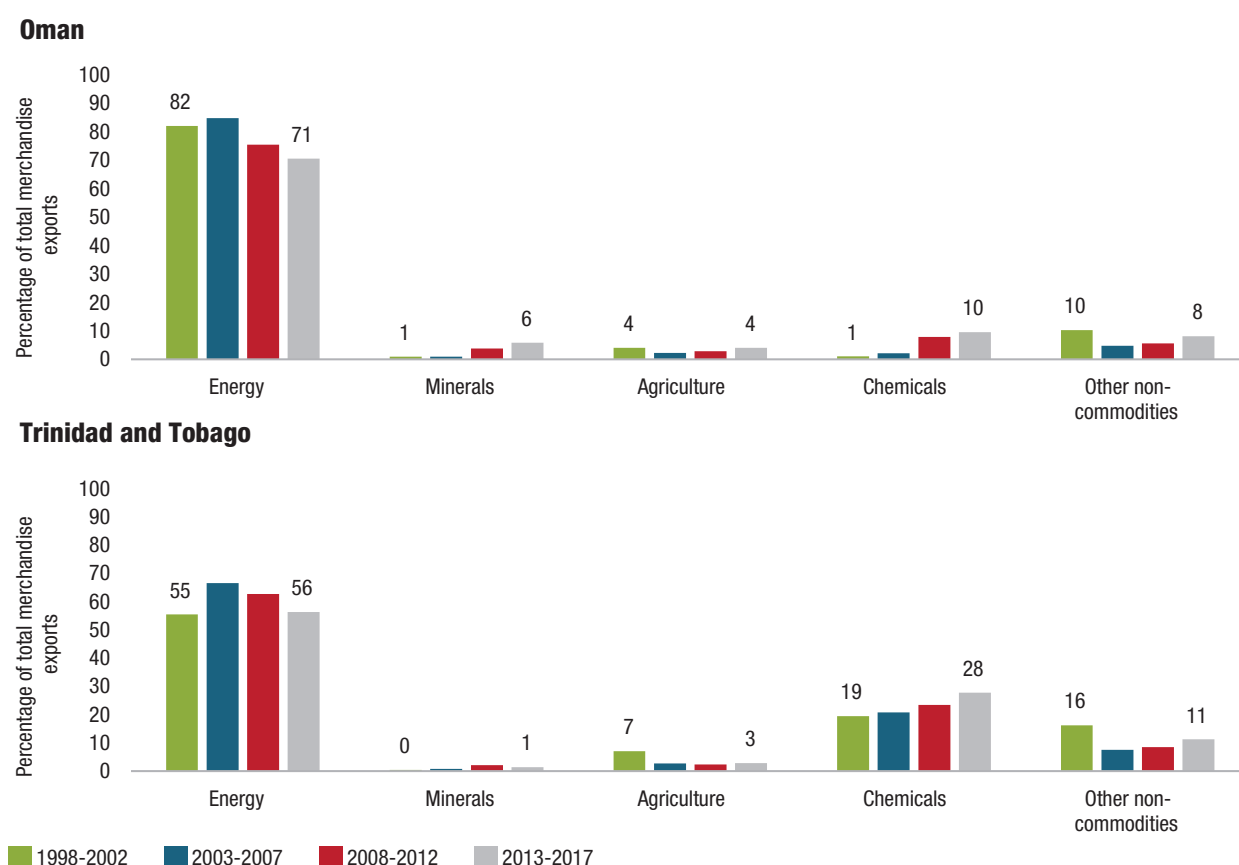
## While remaining commodity-dependent, some energy-export-dependent CDDCs managed to increase the share of their non-commodity exports by adding value in their downstream sectors...

- In some energy-export-dependent countries, such as Egypt, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Oman, Saudi Arabia, and Trinidad and Tobago, the share of chemicals (manufactured products downstream from their main exports) in total merchandise exports increased by more than five percentage points between 1998–2002 and 2013–2017. Oman increased the share of chemicals in its exports from 1 per cent to 9.5 per cent during this period, mainly due to the increase in its exports of fertilizers and other derivatives, while Trinidad and Tobago increased the share of chemicals in its exports from 19.4 per cent to 27.7 per cent (figure 14).
- Some countries such as the United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Saudi Arabia significantly increased their refining capacity and production of processed petroleum and gas products (figure 15a). Some of these countries and a few others like Bahrein also took advantage of their abundant energy resources by diversifying into energy-intensive aluminium production (figure 16).

**Figure 14.**

### Evolution of export shares in Oman and Trinidad and Tobago, five-year averages between 1998 and 2017

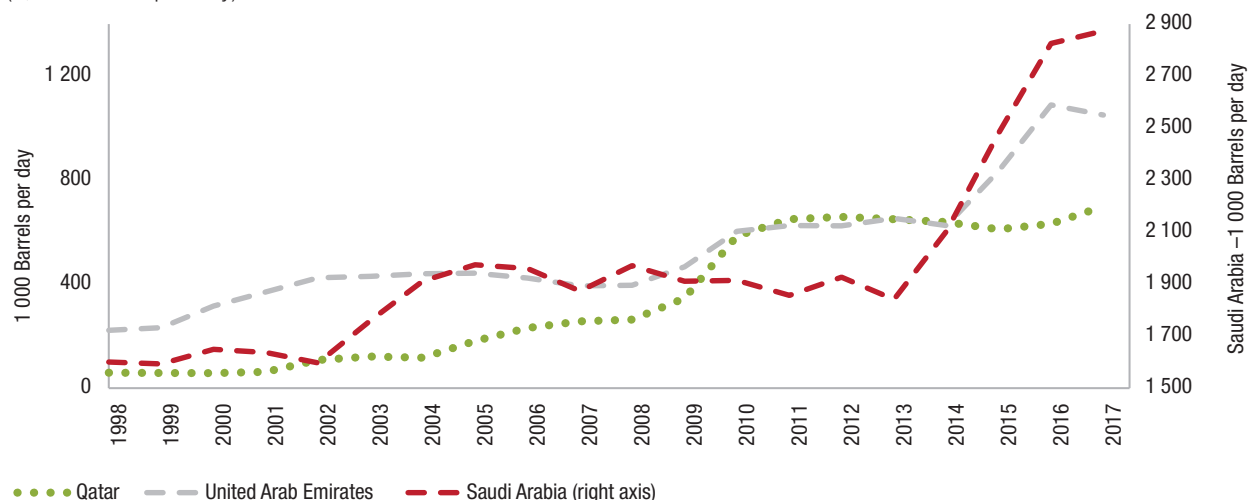
(percentage of total merchandise exports)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat

**Figure 15a.****Production of petroleum products in Qatar, Saudi Arabia (right axis) and the United Arab Emirates, 1998–2017**

(1,000 barrels per day)

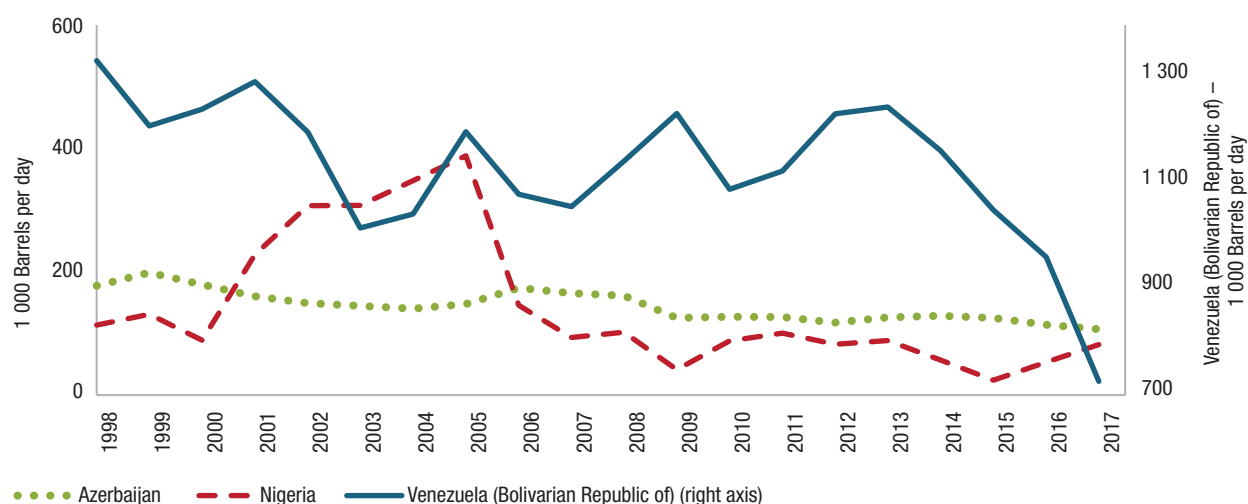


## In some energy-export-dependent CDDCs, value-added in downstream activities stagnated or fell

- In Azerbaijan, Nigeria and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela production of petroleum derivative products fell (figure 15b). Similarly, production of aluminium fell in energy-dependent CDDCs such as Azerbaijan and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (figure 16) and stagnated in others such as Nigeria.

**Figure 15b.****Production of petroleum products in Azerbaijan, Nigeria and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (right axis), 1998–2017**

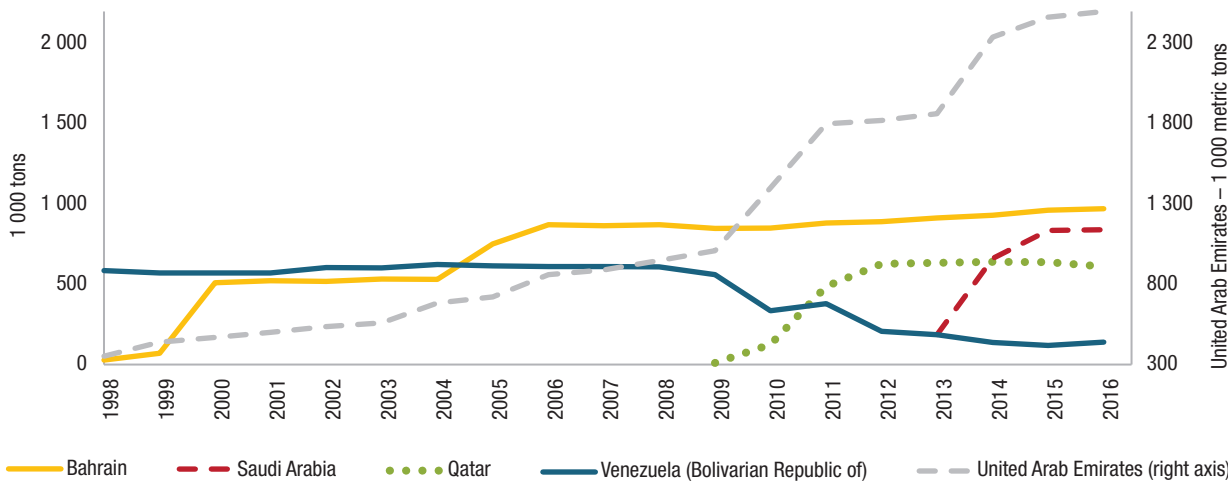
(1,000 barrels per day)



Source: Authors, based on data from OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin (various years).

Note: The petroleum products data provided by OPEC can be disaggregated into gasoline, kerosene, distillates, residuals and others.

**Figure 16.**  
**Aluminium production in selected countries, 1998–2017**  
(1,000 tons)



Source: Authors based on data from the United States Geological Survey.



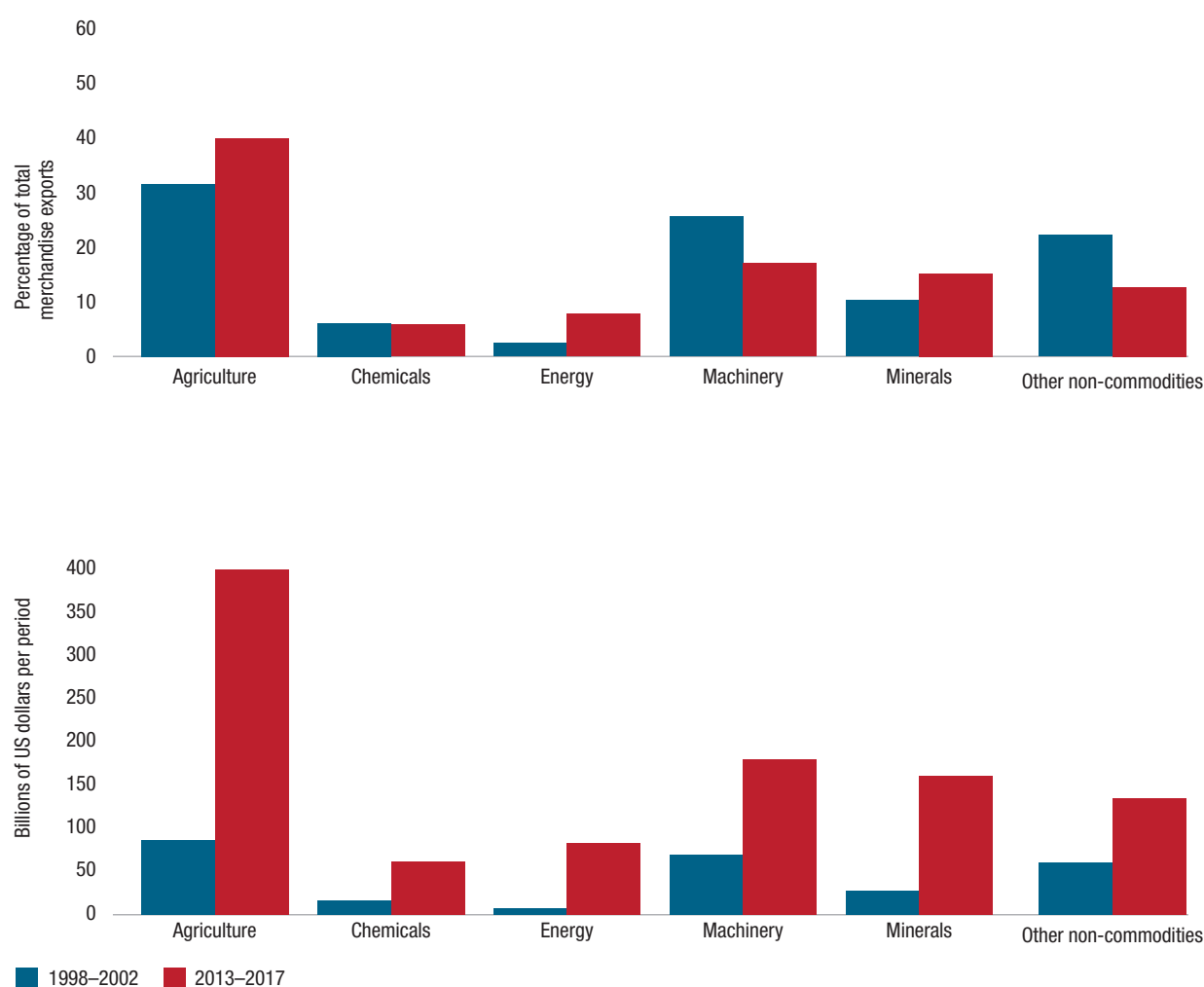
## Despite higher commodity dependence, some CDDCs managed to expand their manufacturing exports

- For example, in Brazil, the share of commodity exports increased from 44.3 per cent in 1998–2002 to 62.8 per cent in 2013–2017. While its non-commodity exports, notably its auto industry, grew by 160 per cent and accounted for 29.1 per cent of the growth of exports, its agricultural exports grew even faster, at 390 per cent, and accounted for 42.8 per cent of the increase in export value during this period (figure 17).

**Figure 17.**

### **Brazil: Evolution of total merchandise exports by commodity group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**

(percentage of total merchandise exports and billions of US dollars)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

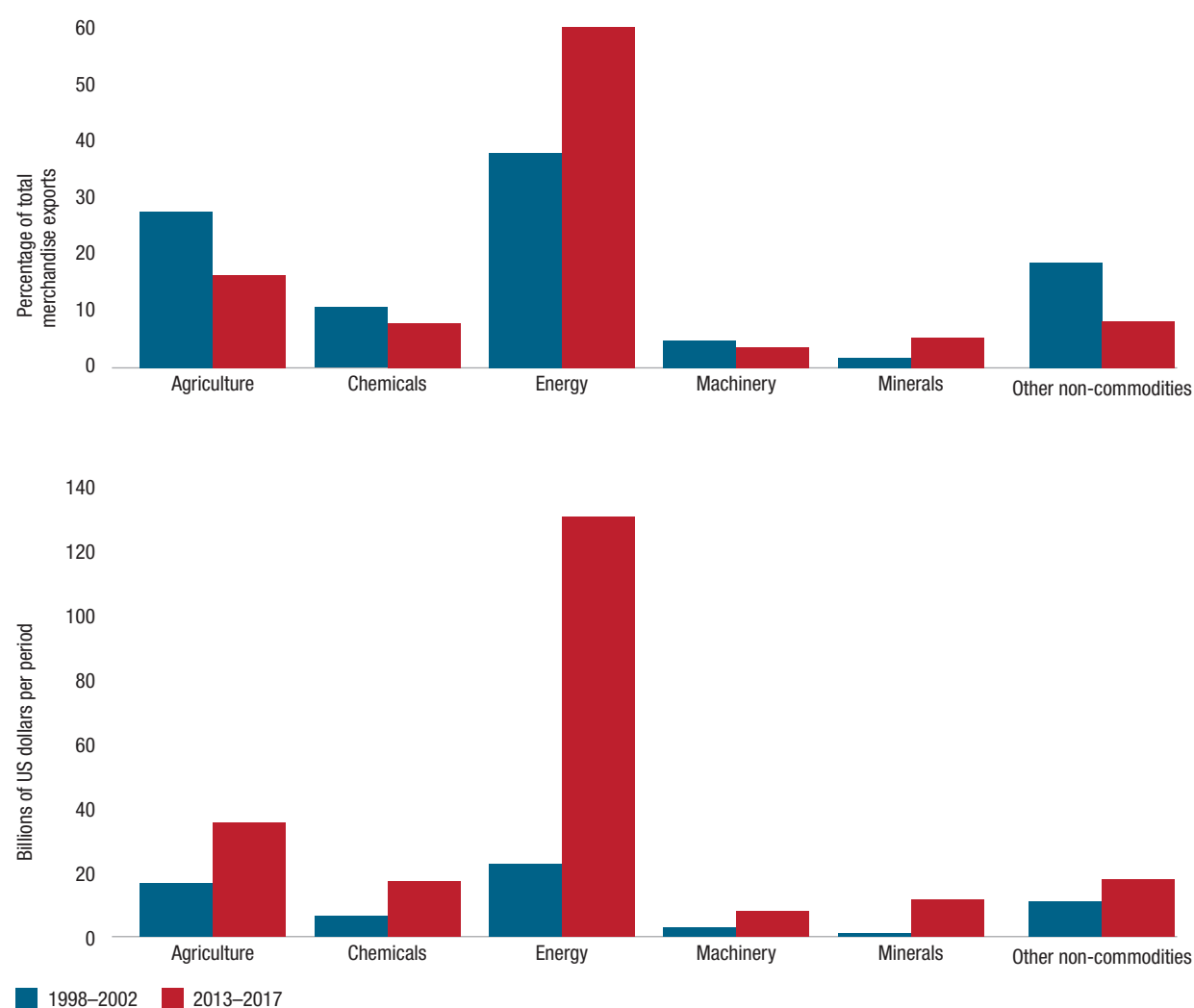
Note: Machinery refers to machinery and transport equipment.

- In Colombia, commodity export dependence increased from 66.5 per cent in 1998–2002 to 80.6 per cent in 2013–2017, mainly due to a large increase in the value of energy exports (petroleum and coal). Its non-commodity exports also grew, by 110 per cent, and accounted for 14 per cent of the increase in the country's total exports during this period. Note in the figure that exports of chemicals and other non-commodities increased, together with those of agricultural products (figure 18).

**Figure 18.**

**Colombia: Evolution of total merchandise exports by commodity group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**

(percentage of total merchandise exports and billions of US dollars)



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

Note: Machinery refers to machinery and transport equipment.

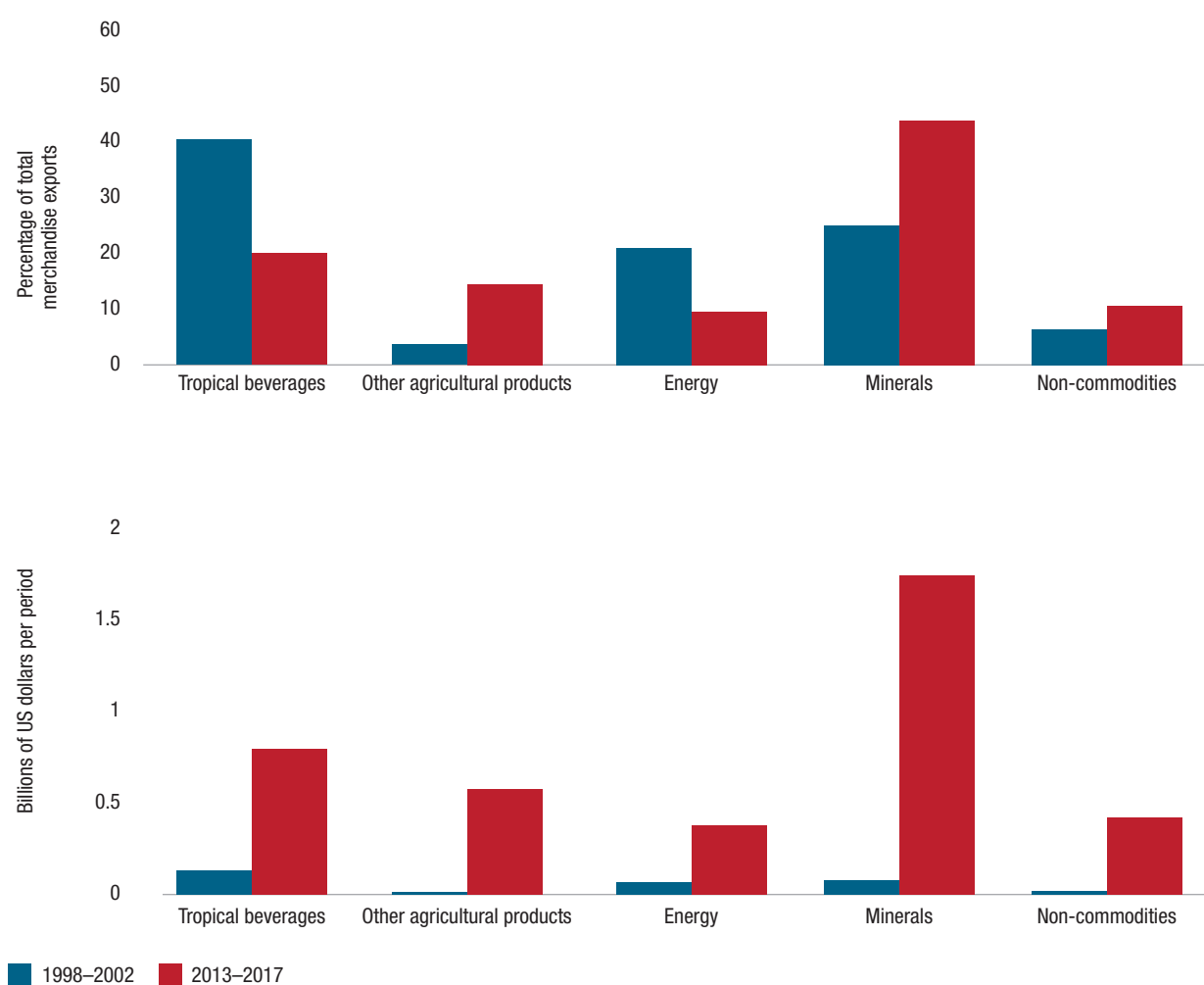
## Some CDDCs dependent on energy and mineral exports diversified their exports by boosting agriculture

- Rwanda has become a mineral-export-dependent CDDC over the last 20 years. However, it has also boosted its agricultural exports, which explains 34.2 per cent of the increase in export value. Especially dynamic have been its exports of tropical beverages (coffee and tea) and other agricultural products (figure 19).

**Figure 19.**

### **Rwanda: Evolution of total merchandise exports by commodity group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**

(percentage of total merchandise exports and billions of US dollars)



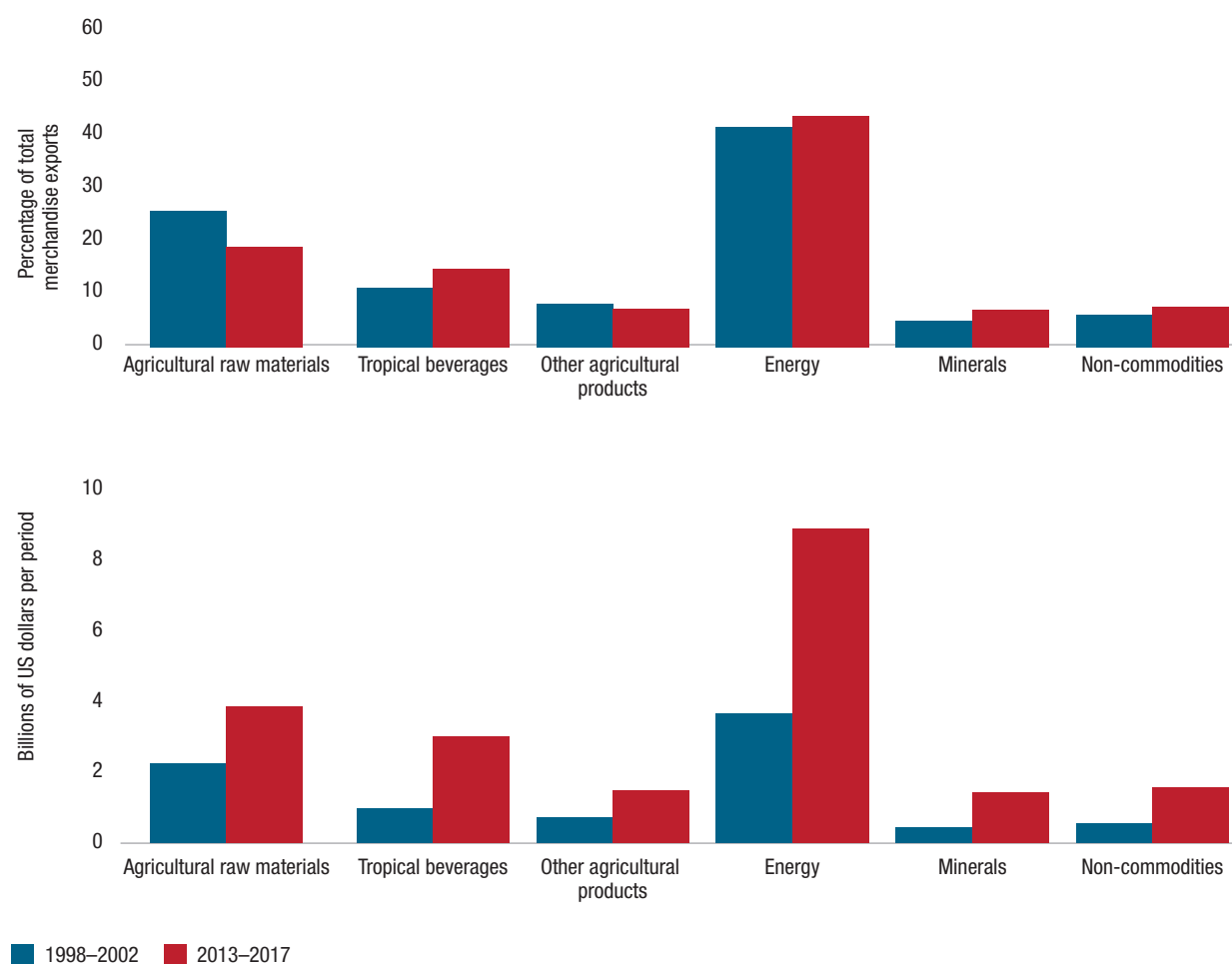
Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

- Cameroon has remained an energy-export-dependent CDDC, but its agricultural exports have increased significantly in value terms over the past 20 years (figure 20). Their increase accounted for 38 per cent of the increase in the country's total export value during the period. This was due, in particular, to the dynamism of its cocoa exports, and, to a lesser extent, some agricultural raw materials, fruits and nuts.

**Figure 20.**

**Cameroon: Evolution of total merchandise exports by commodity group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**

(percentage of total merchandise exports and billions of US dollars)

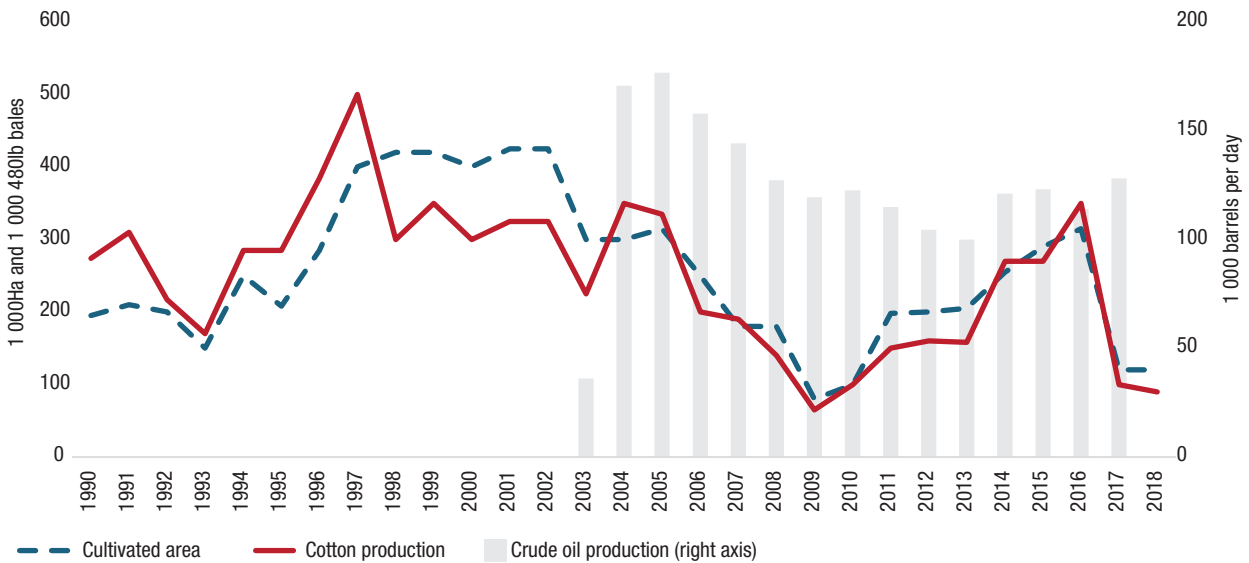


Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

## In some CDDCs dependent on energy and mineral exports, the agricultural sector contracted, and export concentration increased

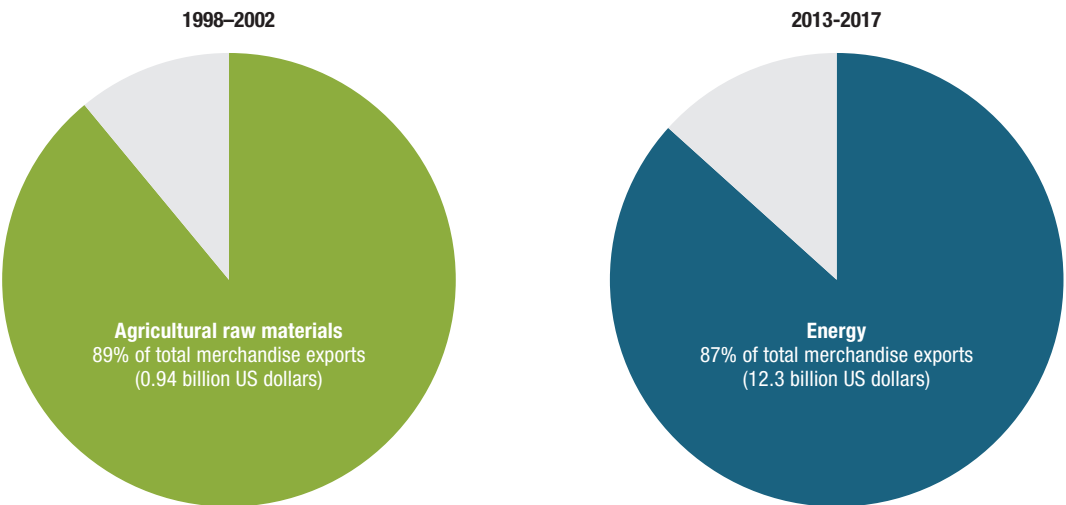
- In Chad, for example, the value of its exports boomed after oil extraction started in 2003 (figure 21). However, cotton exports fell by 40.3 per cent in value terms between 1998–2002 and 2013–2017, resulting from a large reduction in their production and area under cultivation.
- Despite some increases in exports of oilseeds and gum Arabic, the value of Chad’s agricultural exports fell by 16 per cent. This led to the share of agricultural exports in total exports shrinking from 92.5 per cent to 5.8 per cent (figure 22).

**Figure 21.**  
**Chad: Petroleum production (1,000 barrels per day), cotton production (1,000 480-lb bales) and cultivated area (1,000 ha), 1990–2018**



Source: Authors, based on data from the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) for cotton, and the United States Energy Information Administration (EIA) for petroleum.

**Figure 22**  
**Chad: Leading export product group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**  
(percentage of total merchandise exports)



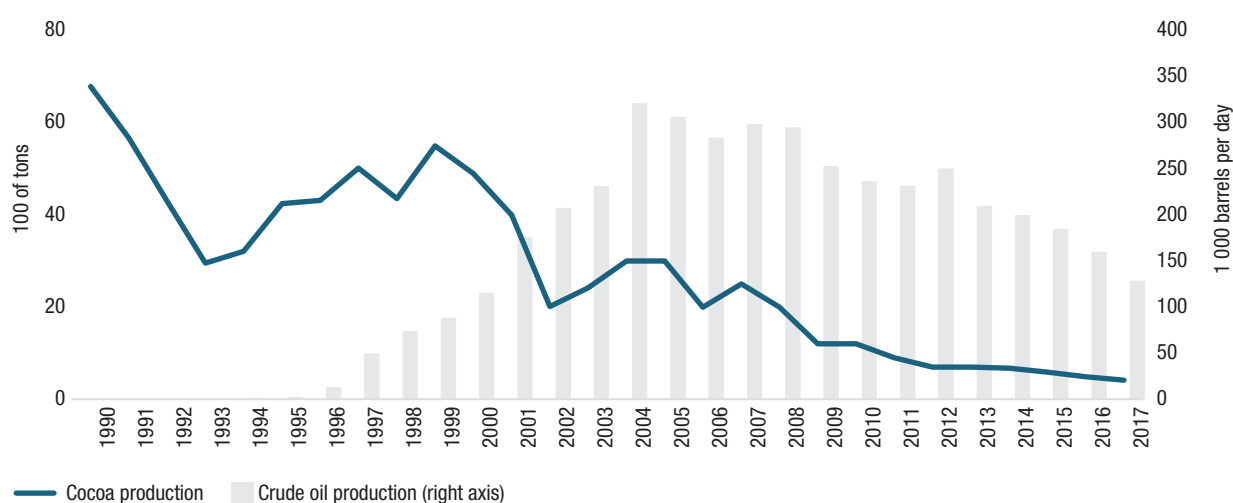
Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.



- In Equatorial Guinea, petroleum production started in 1994 and peaked in 2004. The cocoa sector, which had been important before the oil boom, registered a fall in production of 93.9 per cent between 1990 and 2017 (figure 23). By 2013–2017, energy accounted for 91 per cent of exports, mostly in crude petroleum form (figure 24).

Figure 23.

**Equatorial Guinea: Petroleum production (1,000 barrels per day) and cocoa production (100 tons), 1990–2018**

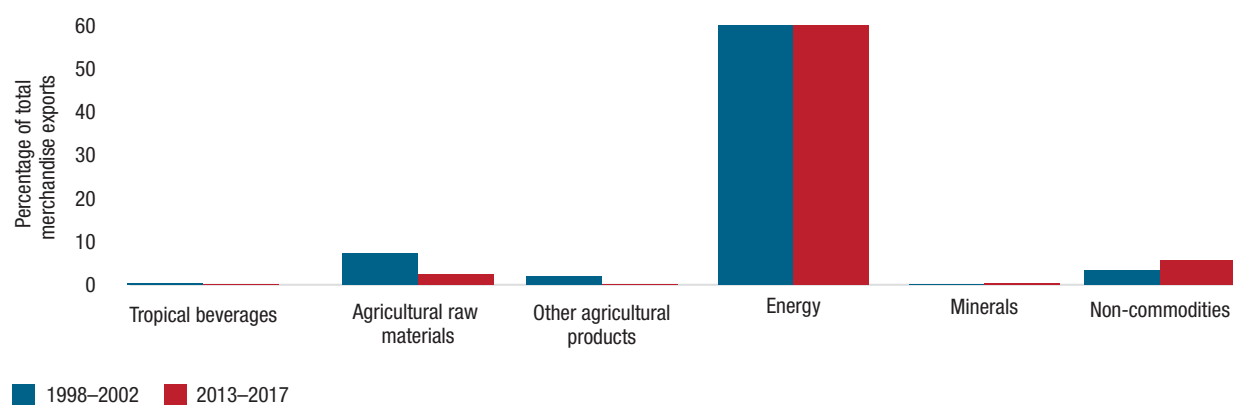


Source: Authors, based on data from FAOSTAT for cocoa and OPEC's Annual Statistical Bulletin 2018 for petroleum.

Figure 24.

**Equatorial Guinea: Evolution of total merchandise exports by commodity group, 1998–2002 and 2013–2017**

(percentage of total merchandise exports)



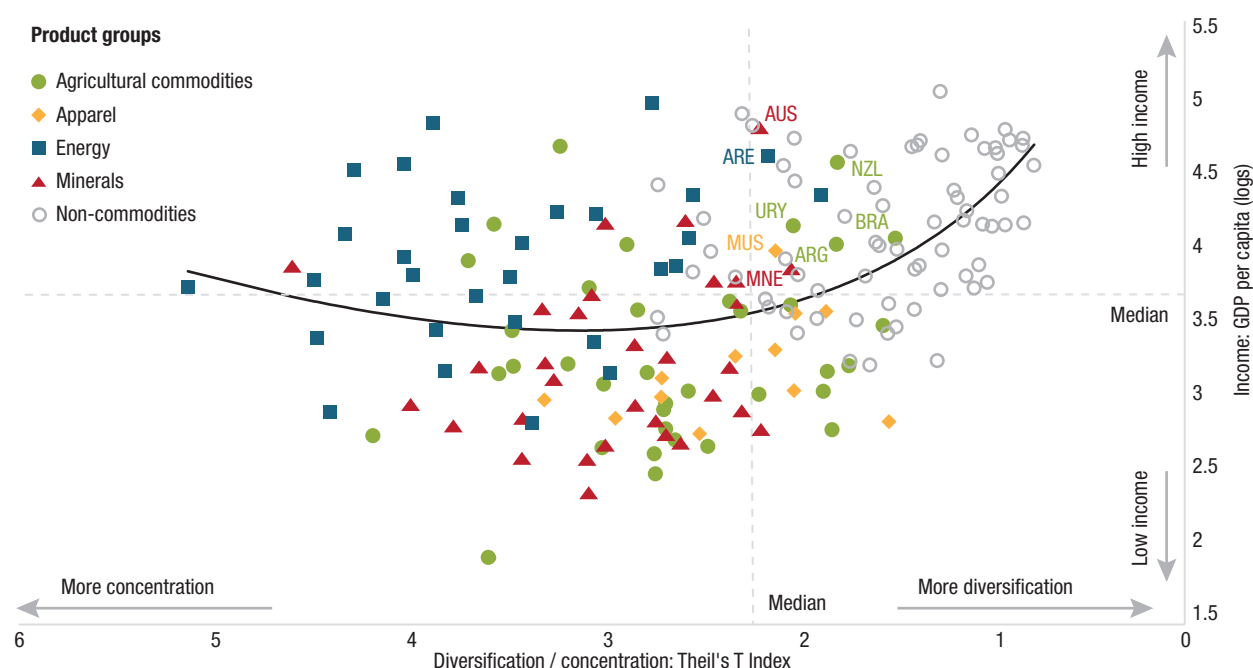
Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

## Diversification and income: A non-linear relationship

- Our data<sup>4</sup> suggest that a non-linear relationship exists between a country's income (proxied by GDP per capita) and its export diversification, measured by Theil's T concentration index. For high values of that index, increased diversification is associated with lower levels of income per capita, but for middle and low values of the Theil's T concentration index, higher diversification is associated with higher income per capita.
- Figure 25 is divided into four quadrants using the median values of export concentration and GDP per capita. It shows that relatively wealthy and diversified countries are located in the north-east quadrant of the figure, and most of them are non-commodity-dependent. The exceptions are commodity-dependent developed countries, such as Australia (minerals) and New Zealand (agriculture) and a few commodity-dependent developing countries, such as the United Arab Emirates (energy), Mauritius (apparel), Argentina, Brazil and Uruguay (agriculture), as well as Montenegro (minerals).
- Relatively poor and less diversified countries are located in the south-west quadrant, which contains countries dependent on minerals and agriculture, but also half of all apparel-exporting countries and one third of all energy-dependent countries. Only two non-commodity dependent countries appear in this quadrant: Cabo Verde and Bhutan. Also, in this quadrant are 36 out of 42 LDCs (85.7 per cent), as well as 32 out of 45 sub-Saharan countries (71.1 per cent).
- The north-west quadrant, which contains relatively wealthy but export concentrated countries, is largely populated by energy-export-dependent countries (61.3 per cent of all the countries covered by the data).
- The south-east quadrant contains relatively poor but more diversified economies that are mostly non-commodity-export-dependent: half of the apparel exporters, such as El Salvador, Nepal and Sri Lanka, as well as some agriculture-dependent countries that are relatively diversified, such as Guatemala, Kenya and Uganda.

**Figure 25.**

**Concentration, income and commodity dependence, 2013–2017**



Source: Authors, based on data from UNCTADStat.

Note: The figure uses official UNSTAT acronyms that are spelt out as follows: ARE (United Arab Emirates), ARG (Argentina), AUS (Australia), BRA (Brazil), MNE (Montenegro), MUS (Mauritius), NZL (New Zealand), URY (Uruguay)

<sup>4</sup> Based on a panel of 4,094 yearly observations of 179 countries for the period 1995–2017, the relationship between the log of GDP per capita and Theil's T index (TEI) was tested using the following econometric model:  $\log(\text{gdp}) = \text{sqrt}(\text{Theil's T}) + \text{Theil's T}$ . TEI, a measure of export concentration, is calculated as  $TEI = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{x_k}{\mu} \ln\left(\frac{x_k}{\mu}\right)$ , where  $\mu = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^n x_k}{n}$ ,  $x_k$  is the value of yearly exports of each product  $k$  according to the three-digit SITC revision 3 classification, and  $n$  is the total number of products exported by each country. and  $\mu$  is the average value of exports.

# CHAPTER 2

# Country Statistical Profiles



## List of Country Statistical Profiles

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Turkmenistan	204		
Tuvalu	205		
Uganda	206		
Ukraine	207		
United Arab Emirates	208		
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	209		

The commodity-dependent countries are indicated in blue and bold in the table below (left column). This table also provides exhaustive information on all the diverse groups (e.g. geographically, economically and by income level) to which each State belongs.

## Commodity-Dependent Countries and country classifications, 2013–2017

Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region	Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
		Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Afghanistan	South Asia										
Albania	Europe and Central Asia										
Algeria	Middle East and North Africa										
Andorra	Europe and Central Asia										
Angola	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Antigua and Barbuda	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Argentina	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Armenia	Europe and Central Asia										
Australia	East Asia and Pacific										
Austria	Europe and Central Asia										
Azerbaijan	Europe and Central Asia										
Bahamas	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Bahrain	Middle East and North Africa										
Bangladesh	South Asia										
Barbados	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Belarus	Europe and Central Asia										
Belgium	Europe and Central Asia										
Belize	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Bhutan	South Asia										
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Europe and Central Asia										
Botswana	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Brazil	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Brunei Darussalam	East Asia and Pacific										
Bulgaria	Europe and Central Asia										
Burkina Faso	Sub-Saharan Africa										

<div><div></div> Dependence on exports of agricultural products</div> <div><div></div> Dependence on fuel exports</div> <div><div></div> Dependence on exports of minerals, ores and metals</div> <div><div></div> Non-commodity dependent countries</div>		Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region	Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Cabo Verde	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Cambodia	East Asia and Pacific										
Cameroon	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Canada	North America										
Central African Republic	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Chad	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Chile	Latin America and the Caribbean										
China	East Asia and Pacific										
Colombia	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Comoros	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Costa Rica	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Côte d'Ivoire	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Croatia	Europe and Central Asia										
Cuba	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Cyprus	Europe and Central Asia										
Czechia	Europe and Central Asia										
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	East Asia and Pacific										
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Denmark	Europe and Central Asia										
Djibouti	Middle East and North Africa										
Dominica	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Dominican Republic	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Ecuador	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Egypt	Middle East and North Africa										
El Salvador	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Equatorial Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Eritrea	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Estonia	Europe and Central Asia										
Eswatini	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Fiji	East Asia and Pacific										
Finland	Europe and Central Asia										



- Dependence on exports of agricultural products
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on exports of minerals, ores and metals
- Non-commodity dependent countries

Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region	Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
		Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
France	Europe and Central Asia										
Gabon	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Gambia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Georgia	Europe and Central Asia										
Germany	Europe and Central Asia										
Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Greece	Europe and Central Asia										
Grenada	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Guatemala	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Guinea-Bissau	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Guyana	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Haiti	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Honduras	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Hungary	Europe and Central Asia										
Iceland	Europe and Central Asia										
India	South Asia										
Indonesia	East Asia and Pacific										
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Middle East and North Africa										
Iraq	Middle East and North Africa										
Ireland	Europe and Central Asia										
Israel	Middle East and North Africa										
Italy	Europe and Central Asia										
Jamaica	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Japan	East Asia and Pacific										
Jordan	Middle East and North Africa										
Kazakhstan	Europe and Central Asia										
Kenya	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Kiribati	East Asia and Pacific										
Kuwait	Middle East and North Africa										
Kyrgyzstan	Europe and Central Asia										
Lao People's Democratic Republic	East Asia and Pacific										
Latvia	Europe and Central Asia										
Lebanon	Middle East and North Africa										

- Dependence on exports of agricultural products
- Dependence on fuel exports
- Dependence on exports of minerals, ores and metals
- Non-commodity dependent countries

		Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region	Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Lesotho	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Liberia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Libya	Middle East and North Africa										
Lithuania	Europe and Central Asia										
Luxembourg	Europe and Central Asia										
Madagascar	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Malawi	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Malaysia	East Asia and Pacific										
Maldives	South Asia										
Mali	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Malta	Middle East and North Africa										
Marshall Islands	East Asia and Pacific										
Mauritania	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Mauritius	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Mexico	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Micronesia (Federated States of)	East Asia and Pacific										
Mongolia	East Asia and Pacific										
Montenegro	Europe and Central Asia										
Morocco	Middle East and North Africa										
Mozambique	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Myanmar	East Asia and Pacific										
Namibia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Nauru	East Asia and Pacific										
Nepal	South Asia										
Netherlands	Europe and Central Asia										
New Zealand	East Asia and Pacific										
Nicaragua	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Niger	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Nigeria	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Norway	Europe and Central Asia										
Oman	Middle East and North Africa										
Pakistan	South Asia										
Palau	East Asia and Pacific										

- Dependence on exports of agricultural products  
■ Dependence on fuel exports  
■ Dependence on exports of minerals, ores and metals  
■ Non-commodity dependent countries

Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region	Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
		Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Panama	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Papua New Guinea	East Asia and Pacific										
Paraguay	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Peru	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Philippines	East Asia and Pacific										
Poland	Europe and Central Asia										
Portugal	Europe and Central Asia										
Qatar	Middle East and North Africa										
Republic of Korea	East Asia and Pacific										
Republic of Moldova	Europe and Central Asia										
Republic of North Macedonia	Europe and Central Asia										
Romania	Europe and Central Asia										
Russian Federation	Europe and Central Asia										
Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Saint Lucia	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Samoa	East Asia and Pacific										
Sao Tome and Principe	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Saudi Arabia	Middle East and North Africa										
Senegal	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Serbia	Europe and Central Asia										
Seychelles	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Sierra Leone	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Singapore	East Asia and Pacific										
Slovakia	Europe and Central Asia										
Slovenia	Europe and Central Asia										
Solomon Islands	East Asia and Pacific										
Somalia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Spain	Europe and Central Asia										
Sri Lanka	South Asia										
Sudan	Sub-Saharan Africa										

		Development status of the country			Development status of the country			Development status of the country			
		Developing	Developed	Transition	Least Developed Country	Landlocked developing country	Small Islands Developing State	Low	Lower-middle	Upper-middle	High
Countries and Commodity-dependent countries	Region										
Suriname	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Sweden	Europe and Central Asia										
Switzerland	Europe and Central Asia										
Syrian Arab Republic	Middle East and North Africa										
Tajikistan	Europe and Central Asia										
Thailand	East Asia and Pacific										
Timor-Leste	East Asia and Pacific										
Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Tonga	East Asia and Pacific										
Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Tunisia	Middle East and North Africa										
Turkey	Europe and Central Asia										
Turkmenistan	Europe and Central Asia										
Tuvalu	East Asia and Pacific										
Uganda	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Ukraine	Europe and Central Asia										
United Arab Emirates	Middle East and North Africa										
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Europe and Central Asia										
United Republic of Tanzania	Sub-Saharan Africa										
United States of America	North America										
Uruguay	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Uzbekistan	Europe and Central Asia										
Vanuatu	East Asia and Pacific										
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	Latin America and the Caribbean										
Viet Nam	East Asia and Pacific										
Yemen	Middle East and North Africa										
Zambia	Sub-Saharan Africa										
Zimbabwe	Sub-Saharan Africa										

# AFGHANISTAN\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	166	591	700
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.2	13.0	3.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3399	0.3146	0.3500
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	132	469	628
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	80	79	90
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.1	2.2	2.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	0.7	0.6
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	80	79	90
Agricultural commodities	77	59	66
Fuels	–	7	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	13	15
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	43	50
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	17	27	33
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2	9	9
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	–	7	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
Pakistan		41	
India		31	
European Union (28)		10	
United Arab Emirates		8	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	124	3,027	3,225
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	40	44
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	64 (17)	1,919 (25)	2,052 (28)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	27 (7)	921 (12)	929 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
Pakistan		29	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		16	
Kazakhstan		12	
Russian Federation		9	
Turkmenistan		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	49.9	19.6	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	410	633	624
Population (thousands)	8,926	18,676	20,165
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4926 (163)	0.4980 (165)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	47.4	49.1	49.4
Share of women in total employment	12.9	15.8	16.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	46.1		30.3
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	66/11/24	24/22/54	24/22/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	79/4/17	62/7/32	62/7/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	15/9/6	19/13/11	20/14/11
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1271
Control of corruption	–1.29	–1.44	–1.52
Rule of law	–1.79	–1.52	–1.57

# ALBANIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	202	2,183	2,262
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.4	11.9	16.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1917	0.2601	0.2558
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	79	725	518
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	33	23
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.3	5.8	3.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.3	2.8	2.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	39	33	23
Agricultural commodities	24	7	8
Fuels	3	17	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	9	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	21	14
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	14	5
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	4	5	6
[03] Fishery products	2	2	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78	
China		32	
European Union (28)		19	
United States of America		11	
Serbia		9	
India		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	450	1,300	1,334
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	63	26	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	374 (52)	537 (11)	456 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	30 (4)	554 (11)	752 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
European Union (28)		60	
Serbia		8	
Russian Federation		5	
Turkey		4	
Brazil		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	13.3	8.6	3.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,746	4,499	4,775
Population (thousands)	2,092	2,389	2,420
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6320 (75)	0.7774 (67)	0.7850 (66)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.1	46.6	48.3
Share of women in total employment	40.5	42.3	42.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 1.1		(2012) 1.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 27.0		(2012) 29.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	7.2		5.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	54/26/19	23/25/53	23/24/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	70/15/14	42/18/40	40/19/41
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/27/30	50/30/40	49/31/40
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5637
Control of corruption	–0.89	–0.51	–0.42
Rule of law	–0.68	–0.38	–0.40

# ALGERIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	9,357	45,273	35,191
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5229	0.4958	0.4795
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	9,073	44,308	34,251
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	98	97
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.6	23.9	19.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.5	16.6	13.6
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	<u>97</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>97</u>
Agricultural commodities	1	1	1
Fuels	95	97	96
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	<u>90</u>	<u>87</u>	<u>85</u>
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	46	39	36
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	26	31	31
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	18	17	18
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		<u>69</u>	
European Union (28)		30	
United States of America		16	
Brazil		9	
Turkey		9	
Canada		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,804	14,218	12,450
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	28	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,091 (29)	9,678 (19)	8,948 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	116 (1)	2,594 (5)	1,938 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		<u>73</u>	
European Union (28)		47	
Argentina		11	
Brazil		8	
Russian Federation		3	
United States of America		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.8	13.7	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,225	4,738	4,821
Population (thousands)	17,430	28,431	29,218
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6000 (86)	0.7496 (81)	0.7540 (83)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	30.7	37.5	37.2
Share of women in total employment	12.4	17.0	16.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 5.9		(2011) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 35.3		(2011) 27.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	10.7		4.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	10/48/42	11/41/48	13/36/51
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	22/26/51	13/46/41	13/47/40
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	7/17/13	11/21/15	12/20/14
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2215
Control of corruption	–0.57	–0.61	–0.61
Rule of law	–1.22	–0.81	–0.86

# ANDORRA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	48	99	116
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	5.8	6.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2112	0.1970	0.2178
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	5	6	5
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	6	4
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.3	0.2	0.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	10	6	4
Agricultural commodities	8	2	1
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	4	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	4	2
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1	1	1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	1	–
[24 + 25] Forestry products	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		100	
Switzerland		75	
European Union (28)		12	
Turkey		12	

COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	356	519	520
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	36	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	175 (17)	221 (15)	235 (16)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	44 (4)	145 (10)	128 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		99	
European Union (28)		96	
Mauritania		1	
Viet Nam		1	
Switzerland		1	

KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.8	–0.9	0.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	33,684	41,479	43,069
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.8542 (34)	0.8580 (33)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/19/81	1/11/88	1/11/88
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			..
Control of corruption	1.32	1.24	1.24
Rule of law	1.16	1.56	1.60



# ANGOLA\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,723	44,277	34,474
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8916	0.9351	0.9334
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,705	44,277	34,474
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	100	100	100
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	55.8	34.6	25.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	51.1	21.7	13.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	100	100	100
Agricultural commodities	1	–	–
Fuels	94	98	97
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	100	100
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	90	96	96
[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	–	2	2
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		83	
China		53	
India		10	
European Union (28)		8	
United States of America		6	
Taiwan, Province of China		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	378	5,110	3,929
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	25	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	273 (19)	3,224 (16)	2,855 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	15 (1)	984 (5)	462 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		63	
European Union (28)		31	
Brazil		12	
Singapore		7	
South Africa		7	
Malaysia		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	15.0	14.8	–2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,893	3,659	3,375
Population (thousands)	7,437	14,756	15,843
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5696 (144)	0.5810 (144)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	59.2	71.9	71.3
Share of women in total employment	48.2	49.9	49.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) 32.3		(2008) 30.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 52.0		(2008) 42.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	71.5		23.9
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/67/25	8/46/46	8/46/46
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	42/9/49	49/9/42	51/9/41
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	59/10/46	57/7/51	57/7/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1166
Control of corruption	–1.17	–1.40	–1.41
Rule of law	–1.63	–1.13	–1.10

# ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	53	78	80
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.9	2.9	3.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3090	0.5088	0.4172
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	40	18	13
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	75	23	16
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.9	1.3	0.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	75	23	15
Agricultural commodities	23	10	8
Fuels	47	13	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	1	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	26	17	6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	17	12	4
[042] Rice	6	3	–
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	3	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
Suriname		40	
Senegal		15	
Cameroon		7	
Dominican Republic		5	
Angola		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	76	172	214
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	33	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	40 (12)	55 (10)	76 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	17 (5)	93 (18)	104 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82	
United States of America		48	
Trinidad and Tobago		14	
European Union (28)		10	
China		8	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–4.4	9.0	2.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	10,400	12,727	13,416
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7742 (68)	0.7800 (68)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/14/84	2/18/80	2/20/78
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5641
Control of corruption	0.87	0.71	0.24
Rule of law	1.05	0.44	0.44

# ARGENTINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	20,963	63,455	58,384
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	2.1	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1244	0.1856	0.1794
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	13,859	43,687	41,328
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	69	71
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.0	7.3	6.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.1	2.1	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	66	69	71
Agricultural commodities	54	59	61
Fuels	10	4	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	6	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	31	31
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	6	18	17
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	10	7	8
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	3	6	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		44	
European Union (28)		15	
China		11	
Brazil		9	
United States of America		6	
Viet Nam		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,900	12,170	10,428
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	14	19	16
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,008 (5)	1,790 (3)	2,570 (4)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	844 (4)	7,914 (12)	5,461 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		63	
Brazil		15	
United States of America		15	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)		15	
European Union (28)		10	
Trinidad and Tobago		8	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–2.8	4.6	2.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	7,682	10,471	10,413
Population (thousands)	24,799	32,477	33,254
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7310 (39)	0.8218 (45)	0.8250 (45)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.1	55.4	54.8
Share of women in total employment	38.4	40.4	40.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 4.1		(2016) 0.6
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 48.9		(2016) 42.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	3.5		3.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	5/26/69	7/28/65	8/27/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	1/27/72	1/24/76	1/23/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	22/21/45	12/14/49	11/14/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3914
Control of corruption	–0.10	–0.41	–0.26
Rule of law	0.08	–0.60	–0.25

# ARMENIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	271	1,679	2,145
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1284	0.2553	0.3080
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	128	1,335	1,716
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	47	80	80
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.3	12.0	14.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	4.1	4.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	47	80	80
Agricultural commodities	17	27	27
Fuels	5	3	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	24	50	51
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	14	43	49
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	3	24	30
[112] Alcoholic beverages	11	10	10
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	–	9	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		68	
Russian Federation		25	
China		14	
Georgia		11	
Iraq		9	
European Union (28)		9	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	445	1,675	1,590
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	66	45	41
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	195 (29)	581 (15)	583 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	211 (31)	566 (15)	495 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		75	
Russian Federation		43	
European Union (28)		16	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		7	
Ukraine		5	
Switzerland		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.9	16.4	7.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,094	4,183	4,497
Population (thousands)	2,276	2,337	2,344
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6050 (85)	0.7478 (82)	0.7550 (81)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.3	49.6	49.2
Share of women in total employment	43.5	46.3	46.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 17.9		(2016) 1.9
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 44.4		(2016) 32.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	23.8		4.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	40/28/31	19/28/53	17/27/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	52/18/30	35/16/49	34/16/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/30/47	54/21/49	53/22/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5474
Control of corruption	–0.47	–0.54	–0.56
Rule of law	–0.47	–0.27	–0.16

# AUSTRALIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	53,001	220,000	230,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.6	3.6	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1205	0.2568	0.2640
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	37,600	185,234	195,190
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	71	84	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.6	13.3	13.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.0	6.4	5.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	71	84	85
Agricultural commodities	28	17	17
Fuels	17	27	30
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	26	40	38
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	16	46	48
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	4	23	21
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	10	16	19
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	2	7	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
China		42	
Japan		15	
Republic of Korea		8	
India		5	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	8,094	51,393	48,546
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	14	24	21
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,473 (4)	11,287 (5)	12,235 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,883 (5)	27,960 (13)	23,615 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		46	
Singapore		12	
Malaysia		9	
New Zealand		8	
Republic of Korea		8	
European Union (28)		8	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.9	10.8	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	43,759	62,215	63,356
Population (thousands)	14,178	19,304	19,802
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8830 (1)	0.9354 (3)	0.9390 (3)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.3	61.1	61.2
Share of women in total employment	42.9	45.9	46.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 1.0		(2010) 0.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 32.6		(2010) 34.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/28/68	3/26/72	3/26/72
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/23/72	3/20/78	3/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/22/50	30/18/53	29/19/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9265
Control of corruption	1.88	1.83	1.80
Rule of law	1.71	1.79	1.68

# AUSTRIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	57,583	157,200	160,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.6	2.7	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0613	0.0609	0.0601
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	6,219	23,493	24,281
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	15	15
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.6	5.7	5.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	11	15	15
Agricultural commodities	7	9	9
Fuels	1	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	4	4
[684] Aluminium	1	1	1
[24 + 25] Forestry products	3	1	1
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		67	
Switzerland		23	
European Union (28)		21	
United States of America		15	
Russian Federation		4	
Japan		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	11,710	39,676	38,727
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	24	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,508 (5)	11,820 (7)	12,812 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,937 (4)	13,811 (9)	10,618 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		86	
European Union (28)		71	
Switzerland		7	
Kazakhstan		4	
Russian Federation		3	
Libya		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.7	4.4	3.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	36,393	47,972	49,414
Population (thousands)	6,574	7,441	7,504
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8170 (17)	0.9030 (18)	0.9080 (18)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.5	56.9	57.0
Share of women in total employment	43.0	46.8	47.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) 0.7
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 29.5		(2015) 30.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/32/66	1/28/70	1/28/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	7/32/61	5/26/70	4/26/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/23/53	43/23/56	42/22/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8858
Control of corruption	1.73	1.52	1.53
Rule of law	1.81	1.86	1.81

# AZERBAIJAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	636	20,527	13,798
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.7	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4164	0.8276	0.8091
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	464	19,847	13,346
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	73	97	97
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.1	35.4	33.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	17.4	20.6	20.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	73	97	97
Agricultural commodities	23	4	5
Fuels	46	91	90
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	1	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	44	91	89
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	85	82
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	44	4	2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	2	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		53	
European Union (28)		18	
Indonesia		15	
Thailand		8	
India		6	
Israel		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	304	2,334	2,302
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	46	25	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	220 (33)	1,197 (13)	1,433 (16)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	43 (6)	248 (3)	379 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		75	
Russian Federation		30	
European Union (28)		23	
Ukraine		9	
Brazil		7	
Turkey		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–11.8	7.8	0.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,224	5,944	5,774
Population (thousands)	5,162	7,404	7,540
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6120 (80)	0.7564 (77)	0.7570 (78)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.3	62.2	62.8
Share of women in total employment	46.0	48.5	48.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 7.3		(2005) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 34.7		(2005) 16.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	23.0		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	27/33/40	6/55/39	6/51/43
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	45/11/44	37/14/49	37/14/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/27/50	56/20/51	56/21/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3975
Control of corruption	–1.45	–0.93	–0.88
Rule of law	–1.20	–0.63	–0.56

# BAHAMAS

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	176	679	605
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.5	2.5	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3432	0.4964	0.4426
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	68	236	244
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	35	40
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.3	2.1	2.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	38	35	40
Agricultural commodities	21	4	5
Fuels	11	28	32
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	28	31
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8	19	21
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	3	6	7
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	–	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		64	
United States of America		24	
Dominican Republic		15	
India		9	
Ecuador		8	
Mozambique		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	420	1,276	1,324
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	34	40	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	213 (17)	267 (8)	407 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	156 (13)	915 (29)	779 (25)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87	
United States of America		64	
Colombia		8	
European Union (28)		6	
Brazil		6	
India		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.4	–0.6	1.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	26,213	26,273	25,579
Population (thousands)	192	306	314
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.8068 (49)	0.8070 (52)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	67.2	65.6	66.2
Share of women in total employment	45.7	47.1	47.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/10/88	1/13/86	1/13/86
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/14/81	4/13/84	4/12/84
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	17/17/53	22/15/53	22/15/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6526
Control of corruption	1.16	1.21	1.17
Rule of law	1.15	0.47	0.19



# BAHRAIN

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	4,113	17,395	17,234
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	0.6	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3994	0.3292	0.3264
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,756	12,014	12,141
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	67	69	70
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	40.6	36.5	34.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	4.0	6.6	4.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	67	69	70
Agricultural commodities	4	4	4
Fuels	17	43	43
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	47	21	24
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	57	57
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15	31	30
[684] Aluminium	40	17	18
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	10	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		48	
United Arab Emirates		15	
Saudi Arabia		10	
European Union (28)		9	
Japan		8	
United States of America		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,837	5,215	4,255
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	50	45	41
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	391 (11)	1,074 (9)	1,033 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,206 (33)	3,036 (26)	2,024 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
Saudi Arabia		61	
United Arab Emirates		6	
Australia		5	
European Union (28)		4	
Brazil		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.9	16.4	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	21,540	22,209	22,122
Population (thousands)	393	1,105	1,198
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7750 (28)	0.8282 (43)	0.8460 (41)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	64.6	70.9	71.4
Share of women in total employment	18.5	20.9	20.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/36/63	–/44/56	–/40/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	2/29/69	1/35/64	1/35/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/5/24	1/5/30	1/5/29
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5046
Control of corruption	0.33	0.14	–0.14
Rule of law	–0.01	0.41	0.45

# BANGLADESH\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,407	32,057	35,137
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	3.4	0.8	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3354	0.4057	0.4054
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	413	1,641	1,738
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	12	4	5
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.1	0.8	0.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.5	1.0	0.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	12	4	4
Agricultural commodities	12	4	4
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	2	2
[03] Fishery products	8	2	2
[054] Vegetables	–	–	–
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	–	–	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		67	
European Union (28)		32	
India		15	
China		10	
Saudi Arabia		6	
United States of America		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,837	14,841	18,960
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	34	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,085 (16)	6,979 (16)	9,019 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	369 (6)	3,229 (7)	3,546 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		47	
India		16	
Singapore		9	
Brazil		8	
Indonesia		8	
Malaysia		7	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.9	28.1	7.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	428	972	1,085
Population (thousands)	71,312	113,755	117,953
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4250 (118)	0.5910 (137)	0.6080 (133)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	55.3	54.1	54.0
Share of women in total employment	21.0	27.7	28.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 35.7		(2016) 14.8
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 32.9		(2016) 32.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	20.8		15.2
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	26/25/49	16/28/56	15/29/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	67/10/23	42/21/37	39/21/40
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	27/15/6	39/24/16	44/22/17
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2651
Control of corruption	–0.97	–0.85	–0.83
Rule of law	–0.93	–0.75	–0.67

# BARBADOS

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	238	487	485
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.3	1.8	1.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1719	0.1670	0.1504
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	108	190	194
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	45	39	40
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.7	4.2	4.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.2	0.3	0.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	45	39	40
Agricultural commodities	29	24	25
Fuels	14	13	11
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	3	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	18	24	20
[112] Alcoholic beverages	4	12	13
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	14	6	4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	5	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.7	109.2	102.2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		66	
Trinidad and Tobago		21	
United States of America		21	
European Union (28)		11	
Jamaica		8	
Bahamas		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	234	757	670
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	31	45	42
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	128 (17)	277 (17)	274 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	63 (8)	399 (24)	317 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80	
Trinidad and Tobago		37	
United States of America		26	
European Union (28)		7	
Canada		6	
Suriname		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.0	2.0	1.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	12,943	15,748	16,008
Population (thousands)	204	229	231
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7310 (39)	0.7976 (55)	0.8000 (56)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.4	59.0	59.7
Share of women in total employment	46.1	49.6	49.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.4		3.7
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/17/80	2/15/83	2/15/83
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/23/73	3/20/78	3/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	40/27/52	29/25/57	32/24/57
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5880
Control of corruption	1.54	1.39	1.42
Rule of law	1.05	0.94	0.66

# BELARUS

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	4,804	30,538	29,207
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	51.6	3.0	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4910	0.2230	0.2037
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	733	14,505	13,351
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	15	48	46
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.1	23.2	24.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.2	1.2	1.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	15	48	46
Agricultural commodities	7	18	19
Fuels	5	29	25
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	30	27
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4	24	21
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	–	3	3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98	
European Union (28)		42	
Russian Federation		35	
Ukraine		18	
Kazakhstan		1	
Republic of Moldova		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	819	15,980	16,354
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	15	45	48
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	484 (9)	3,943 (11)	4,260 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	62 (1)	10,217 (29)	10,083 (29)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92	
Russian Federation		76	
European Union (28)		10	
Ukraine		4	
Turkey		1	
Norway		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–10.4	3.8	2.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,037	6,446	6,393
Population (thousands)	7,945	7,950	7,883
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6570 (66)	0.8058 (50)	0.8080 (51)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.7	63.8	63.7
Share of women in total employment	48.3	49.7	49.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 0.7		(2016) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 28.8		(2016) 27.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	17/37/46	8/39/54	8/36/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	24/36/41	10/33/58	10/31/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	38/39/62	34/32/62	34/31/62
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4391
Control of corruption	–0.39	–0.33	–0.26
Rule of law	–0.80	–0.82	–0.82

# BELGIUM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	178,000	442,000	430,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	27.8	2.5	2.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1168	0.0990	0.0940
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	33,453	123,251	112,998
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	28	26
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.6	25.0	22.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	19	28	26
Agricultural commodities	8	11	11
Fuels	2	10	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	7	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	13	11
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	7	6
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	6	4	4
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	2	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82	
European Union (28)		68	
India		7	
United States of America		3	
United Arab Emirates		2	
China		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	39,104	136,849	122,023
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	33	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	10,458 (6)	34,052 (8)	34,597 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	8,687 (5)	59,583 (14)	48,282 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78	
European Union (28)		62	
Russian Federation		7	
Norway		4	
United States of America		3	
India		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.4	4.5	1.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	35,057	45,055	45,875
Population (thousands)	8,364	9,370	9,476
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8520 (7)	0.9122 (16)	0.9160 (16)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	45.7	49.1	49.4
Share of women in total employment	40.1	46.1	46.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 28.1		(2015) 27.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/29/70	1/22/77	1/22/77
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/28/70	1/21/77	1/21/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	26/17/50	29/18/54	28/18/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8510
Control of corruption	1.36	1.59	1.50
Rule of law	1.37	1.43	1.34

# BELIZE

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	162	527	458
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.5	6.4	6.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3178	0.2452	0.2564
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	134	406	366
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	83	77	80
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	22.9	23.6	20.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	2.3	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	83	77	80
Agricultural commodities	80	67	72
Fuels	3	9	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	60	45	49
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	26	17	22
[03] Fishery products	19	17	17
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	15	11	11
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75	
European Union (28)		34	
United States of America		28	
Côte d'Ivoire		5	
Jamaica		4	
Trinidad and Tobago		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	82	356	333
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	38	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	36 (14)	119 (13)	118 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	37 (14)	156 (17)	131 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71	
Curaçao		27	
United States of America		20	
Mexico		13	
Guatemala		7	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.2	9.7	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,423	4,366	4,307
Population (thousands)	119	243	257
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6620 (63)	0.7074 (102)	0.7080 (104)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	51.3	60.3	60.7
Share of women in total employment	27.9	37.2	37.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 12.3		(1999) 14.9
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 57.6		(1999) 53.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.8		6.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	20/23/57	14/18/69	11/18/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	27/18/55	16/16/68	15/15/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	6/18/44	9/20/48	8/21/48
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4545
Control of corruption	–0.03	–0.21	–0.27
Rule of law	0.08	–0.75	–0.96

# BENIN\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	420	2,012	2,056
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	0.4	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6696	0.3192	0.3150
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	402	1,715	1,780
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	96	85	87
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	17.1	18.8	18.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.0	5.5	6.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	96	85	87
Agricultural commodities	89	51	56
Fuels	5	14	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	21	23
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	71	50	49
[263] Cotton	70	19	22
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	17	20
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	13	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		59	
India		15	
United Arab Emirates		15	
Sierra Leone		11	
China		9	
Nigeria		9	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	291	1,301	1,448
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	43	45
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	178 (25)	998 (33)	1,088 (34)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	68 (9)	196 (7)	240 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		67	
European Union (28)		20	
Thailand		17	
India		15	
Malaysia		10	
China		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	10.1	23.0	5.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	631	848	889
Population (thousands)	3,226	6,028	6,407
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3730 (131)	0.5080 (159)	0.5150 (160)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	71.8	69.0	69.1
Share of women in total employment	43.4	49.0	49.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 48.8		(2015) 49.6
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 38.6		(2015) 47.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	22.7		10.4
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	24/33/44	23/23/53	23/24/53
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	52/8/40	42/18/40	43/18/38
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	36/28/55	40/45/61	40/45/61
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3709
Control of corruption	–0.55	–0.61	–0.55
Rule of law	0.05	–0.57	–0.62

# BHUTAN\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	103	551	568
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2905	0.3697	0.3748
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	32	192	224
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	30	35	39
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.9	9.1	8.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	5.9	3.8	4.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	30	35	39
Agricultural commodities	28	8	9
Fuels	–	14	17
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	13	13
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	21	22
[351] Electric current	–	13	16
[682] Copper	–	4	4
[273] Stone, sand and gravel	1	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99	
India		77	
Bangladesh		19	
Nepal		3	
Nigeria		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	23	376	402
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	20	38	39
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	13 (12)	119 (12)	126 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2 (2)	175 (18)	190 (18)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		97	
India		93	
Republic of Korea		2	
Thailand		1	
China		1	
European Union (28)		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.8	25.4	6.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	953	2,657	2,955
Population (thousands)	286	571	593
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6024 (132)	0.6120 (131)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	61.9	64.4	65.3
Share of women in total employment	38.4	39.6	39.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 17.6		(2017) 1.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 40.9		(2017) 37.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	33/34/33	17/44/39	17/43/39
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	83/2/15	27/10/33	57/10/33
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/25/19	46/36/30	46/38/30
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5663
Control of corruption	0.94	1.18	1.57
Rule of law	–0.03	0.46	0.63



# BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,181	9,745	7,852
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.5	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1991	0.4199	0.3701
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	996	9,299	7,443
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	84	95	95
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.8	27.8	20.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.6	8.5	6.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	84	95	95
Agricultural commodities	33	18	16
Fuels	11	46	35
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	40	31	44
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	29	64	65
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	7	43	33
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	12	11	18
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11	9	14
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
Brazil		29	
Argentina		18	
United States of America		11	
European Union (28)		7	
Colombia		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	305	1,754	1,698
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	19	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	160 (11)	694 (7)	758 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	53 (4)	823 (9)	682 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82	
Argentina		30	
Chile		15	
Brazil		14	
United States of America		12	
Peru		10	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.7	22.9	4.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,504	2,384	2,523
Population (thousands)	4,547	7,244	7,555
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5710 (95)	0.6812 (116)	0.6930 (116)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	67.0	66.6	65.3
Share of women in total employment	41.3	41.4	40.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 19.3		(2016) 7.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 58.2		(2016) 44.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	33.4		19.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	16/32/52	13/33/54	13/29/58
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	39/20/40	28/22/50	27/22/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	41/26/49	42/20/50	41/20/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2525
Control of corruption	-0.82	-0.66	-0.66
Rule of law	-0.26	-1.13	-1.21

# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	152	5,674	6,367
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	1.0	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1558	0.1032	0.1004
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	72	1,860	2,001
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	47	33	31
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.5	10.6	11.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.1	1.4	1.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	47	33	31
Agricultural commodities	37	15	14
Fuels	4	8	9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	9	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	14	14
[24 + 25] Forestry products	20	6	5
[684] Aluminium	2	5	4
[351] Electric current	–	4	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		93	
European Union (28)		63	
Serbia		15	
Turkey		8	
Montenegro		4	
Republic of North Macedonia		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	551	3,489	3,431
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	51	35	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	314 (29)	1,486 (15)	1,568 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	114 (11)	1,277 (13)	1,105 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92	
European Union (28)		57	
Serbia		19	
Russian Federation		12	
United States of America		2	
Brazil		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	20.8	6.8	3.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,105	5,203	5,563
Population (thousands)	2,997	3,033	3,011
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7580 (76)	0.7680 (75)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	37.1	34.4	34.7
Share of women in total employment	38.3	37.3	36.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 0.3		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 30.0		(2015) 32.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.4		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	22/32/46	7/26/66	8/27/65
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	48/27/25	18/32/49	19/32/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	45/24/42	37/23/47	35/22/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4496
Control of corruption	–0.27	–0.38	–0.52
Rule of law	–0.24	–0.21	–0.21

# BOTSWANA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,142	7,005	5,898
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	6.8	0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7056	0.8428	0.8945
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,811	6,601	5,556
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	94	94
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	38.3	42.2	32.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.3	2.2	1.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	84	94	94
Agricultural commodities	4	2	2
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	81	92	92
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	91	91
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	72	85	90
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	2	5	–
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	3	2	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73	
European Union (28)		38	
India		14	
United Arab Emirates		9	
South Africa		6	
Namibia		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	459	3,961	2,896
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	58	55
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	227 (12)	602 (9)	551 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	107 (6)	962 (14)	698 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		96	
South Africa		54	
Namibia		20	
Canada		11	
European Union (28)		9	
Israel		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.0	21.1	2.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,238	7,460	7,524
Population (thousands)	924	1,507	1,572
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5770 (92)	0.7058 (104)	0.7170 (99)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.4	59.1	59.4
Share of women in total employment	39.6	44.4	44.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 29.8		(2009) 18.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 64.7		(2009) 60.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	35.7		28.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	5/46/49	2/35/63	2/35/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	16/25/58	26/14/60	26/14/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	26/30/47	36/15/55	36/16/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6635
Control of corruption	0.82	0.87	0.80
Rule of law	0.58	0.57	0.51

# BRAZIL

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	46,505	212,200	218,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.3	1.6	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0865	0.1397	0.1457
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	21,346	133,386	137,674
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	46	63	63
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.7	6.3	6.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.2	3.6	3.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	46	63	63
Agricultural commodities	34	40	40
Fuels	1	8	9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11	15	14
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	27	28
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	2	11	12
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	5	10	9
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	6	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		61	
China		29	
European Union (28)		19	
United States of America		7	
Japan		4	
India		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	15,547	48,546	38,573
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	26	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	5,399 (10)	9,756 (5)	9,261 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	6,491 (12)	30,492 (16)	21,551 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		51	
United States of America		16	
European Union (28)		11	
Nigeria		11	
Argentina		8	
Chile		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.2	3.3	1.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,632	11,355	10,846
Population (thousands)	108,740	159,471	163,774
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6480 (71)	0.7548 (78)	0.7590 (77)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	59.8	57.9	55.2
Share of women in total employment	36.9	41.9	41.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 13.0		(2015) 3.4
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 59.6		(2015) 51.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	11.9		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/26/69	5/24/71	5/25/70
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	26/20/54	10/22/68	10/21/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/17/47	20/22/52	20/22/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4043
Control of corruption	–0.02	–0.35	–0.53
Rule of law	–0.22	–0.14	–0.28

# BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,379	7,751	5,571
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5975	0.6411	0.6276
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,170	7,341	5,142
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	95	92
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	41.4	50.8	40.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.8	13.5	9.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	91	94	92
Agricultural commodities	–	–	–
Fuels	91	94	92
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	94	92
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	47	52	50
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	41	42	41
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	–	–	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78	
Japan		39	
Republic of Korea		15	
India		9	
Thailand		8	
Australia		7	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	367	834	789
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	26	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	241 (12)	466 (14)	426 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4 (–)	265 (8)	266 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85	
Malaysia		39	
Singapore		32	
Thailand		6	
Australia		4	
China		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.5	–2.4	0.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	37,703	32,631	31,183
Population (thousands)	199	318	330
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8050 (20)	0.8526 (35)	0.8530 (37)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.8	63.1	62.4
Share of women in total employment	35.2	41.9	42.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	3.1		2.6
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/53/46	1/63/36	1/56/42
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	2/25/74	1/19/81	1/18/82
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–16/42	33/25/46	34/24/46
Institutional quality index, 2018			..
Control of corruption	0.48	0.61	0.71
Rule of law	0.82	0.54	0.65

# BULGARIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5,353	28,189	30,182
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.6	4.0	5.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0876	0.1020	0.0934
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,996	12,043	11,578
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	37	43	38
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.8	22.1	20.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.7	1.5	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	37	43	38
Agricultural commodities	21	17	16
Fuels	7	11	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10	14	14
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	12	20	17
[682] Copper	5	9	9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	6	8	6
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	–	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78	
European Union (28)		53	
Turkey		14	
China		5	
Singapore		3	
Egypt		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,736	11,881	11,905
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	48	37	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	368 (7)	2,631 (8)	2,900 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,906 (34)	5,563 (17)	4,827 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		86	
European Union (28)		44	
Russian Federation		33	
Turkey		4	
Serbia		2	
Georgia		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.9	7.6	3.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,217	7,671	8,313
Population (thousands)	6,879	6,174	6,076
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6960 (48)	0.8038 (52)	0.8130 (49)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	46.2	48.7	50.1
Share of women in total employment	47.6	46.9	46.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 1.1		(2014) 1.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 32.8		(2014) 37.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.8		3.0
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	13/26/61	5/28/67	5/28/67
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	15/34/51	7/30/63	6/29/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	39/41/55	30/36/54	29/34/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6549
Control of corruption	–0.36	–0.22	–0.16
Rule of law	–0.34	–0.07	–0.04

# BURKINA FASO\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	276	2,479	2,888
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5583	0.6106	0.6216
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	254	2,364	2,763
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	95	96
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.6	19.9	21.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	13.9	18.6	20.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	95	96
Agricultural commodities	79	28	28
Fuels	1	4	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11	64	65
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	74	82	83
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11	61	62
[263] Cotton	57	17	16
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	5	5	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77	
Switzerland		56	
India		7	
European Union (28)		5	
Singapore		5	
China		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	159	1,456	1,549
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	40	41
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	80 (17)	456 (13)	495 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	55 (11)	853 (24)	894 (24)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
Côte d'Ivoire		27	
European Union (28)		21	
Ghana		8	
Niger		8	
Togo		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.7	24.2	7.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	365	655	693
Population (thousands)	5,336	9,866	10,522
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4122 (182)	0.4230 (180)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	78.8	62.6	62.3
Share of women in total employment	47.3	43.2	43.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 81.6		(2014) 43.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 49.9		(2014) 35.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	25.4		21.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	34/25/41	33/22/45	30/26/44
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	89/3/8	31/30/39	28/32/40
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/41/40	32/44/52	30/44/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4032
Control of corruption	0.11	-0.31	-0.11
Rule of law	-0.93	-0.49	-0.40

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	106	126	172
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7222	0.4850	0.3952
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	101	113	156
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	95	89	91
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.1	4.0	5.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	24.0	16.0	17.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	96	89	91
Agricultural commodities	92	40	48
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	49	42
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	84	75	69
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	44	33
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	74	20	23
[074] Tea and mate	8	10	13
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82	
United Arab Emirates		50	
European Union (28)		14	
Democratic Republic of the Congo		7	
Pakistan		7	
Switzerland		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	88	218	247
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	30	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	39 (16)	96 (13)	126 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	34 (15)	95 (13)	96 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		54	
Saudi Arabia		16	
United Republic of Tanzania		10	
India		10	
European Union (28)		10	
Kenya		9	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–7.0	13.5	–
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	262	236	225
Population (thousands)	3,014	5,645	5,976
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2960 (140)	0.4176 (179)	0.4170 (182)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	86.1	77.3	77.6
Share of women in total employment	53.2	52.6	52.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 84.1		(2013) 71.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 42.4		(2013) 38.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	48/19/33	39/16/45	38/15/47
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	92/2/6	91/2/6	91/2/6
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	56/15/24	55/16/24	55/17/24
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1224
Control of corruption	–0.68	–1.29	–1.28
Rule of law	–1.42	–1.21	–1.40



# CABO VERDE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	9	65	50
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.9	0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3690	0.3881	0.3899
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3	29	34
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	33	44	68
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.5	1.7	1.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	0.7	0.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	29	44	67
Agricultural commodities	15	38	64
Fuels	9	5	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	1	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	42	63
[03] Fishery products	13	37	62
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	5	–
[282] Ferrous waste, scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
European Union (28)		84	
India		2	
Morocco		2	
Turkey		2	
El Salvador		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	122	331	343
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	48	46	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	67 (27)	187 (26)	219 (28)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	37 (15)	104 (15)	87 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87	
European Union (28)		73	
Brazil		8	
Thailand		3	
China		2	
Argentina		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.5	6.7	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,723	3,421	3,537
Population (thousands)	213	367	381
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6478 (123)	0.6540 (122)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.9	53.8	54.3
Share of women in total employment	36.8	40.5	41.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 16.0		(2007) 8.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 52.5		(2007) 47.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	17.9		12.3
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	16/30/54	9/20/70	9/20/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	79/9/13	68/7/25	68/7/25
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	40/20/27	45/21/33	46/21/33
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5485
Control of corruption	1.14	0.89	0.84
Rule of law	1.04	0.50	0.41

# CAMBODIA\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	855	8,627	11,011
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4010	0.3103	0.3009
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	661	1,135	1,284
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	13	12
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.0	6.1	5.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	8.3	2.0	1.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	77	13	12
Agricultural commodities	77	10	9
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	3	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	7	6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	2	2
[042] Rice	1	2	2
[054] Vegetables	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		95	
Viet Nam		34	
Thailand		20	
Singapore		15	
European Union (28)		14	
China		12	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	495	3,627	5,093
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	42	30	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	88 (7)	813 (7)	917 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	104 (9)	1,177 (10)	1,357 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		86	
Thailand		39	
Singapore		20	
Viet Nam		16	
Indonesia		7	
European Union (28)		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.9	31.6	7.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	346	1,027	1,136
Population (thousands)	5,702	10,608	10,999
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3870 (129)	0.5710 (143)	0.5820 (143)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	80.0	84.4	84.5
Share of women in total employment	50.8	50.0	49.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	29.3		18.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	51/13/36	30/28/42	26/31/42
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	80/4/16	29/27/44	27/27/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	53/40/44	49/49/51	49/48/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2915
Control of corruption	–1.02	–1.17	–1.29
Rule of law	–1.19	–1.01	–1.06

# CAMEROON

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,539	4,054	3,233
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3178	0.3682	0.3468
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,436	3,739	2,976
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	92	92
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.9	11.4	8.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	10.0	7.2	6.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	93	92	92
Agricultural commodities	58	41	46
Fuels	29	44	38
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	7	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	59	63	63
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	27	36	33
[24 + 25] Forestry products	23	14	16
[072] Cocoa	9	13	14
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		80	
European Union (28)		52	
China		11	
India		9	
United Arab Emirates		4	
Chad		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	289	2,456	1,958
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	41	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	167 (15)	1,055 (17)	1,046 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	21 (2)	1,119 (18)	652 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		63	
Nigeria		27	
European Union (28)		21	
Thailand		8	
Togo		4	
China		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.5	21.6	3.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,065	1,458	1,511
Population (thousands)	7,257	13,016	13,777
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4220 (120)	0.5470 (148)	0.5560 (148)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	71.2	72.9	73.0
Share of women in total employment	47.4	46.4	46.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 48.1		(2014) 23.8
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 44.5		(2014) 46.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	30.8		7.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	18/29/54	16/28/56	17/27/57
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	69/10/22	63/9/28	62/9/29
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	50/38/44	49/35/45	49/35/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1928
Control of corruption	-1.33	-1.16	-1.18
Rule of law	-1.44	-1.00	-1.02

# CANADA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	191,000	430,200	421,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	4.2	4.2	4.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1318	0.1536	0.1427
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	64,532	205,394	195,714
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	34	48	46
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.7	12.3	11.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.6	1.7	1.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	34	48	47
Agricultural commodities	17	15	16
Fuels	9	22	20
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	11	11
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	13	21	20
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4	14	13
[24 + 25] Forestry products	9	4	4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
United States of America		69	
European Union (28)		9	
China		6	
Japan		4	
Republic of Korea		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	24,230	95,913	88,496
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	15	22	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	8,615 (5)	30,337 (7)	30,979 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	5,948 (4)	36,475 (8)	29,684 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		72	
United States of America		55	
European Union (28)		9	
Mexico		3	
Brazil		2	
Peru		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.7	8.9	3.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	37,600	50,131	51,262
Population (thousands)	23,351	30,182	30,755
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8610 (4)	0.9194 (12)	0.9260 (11)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.3	61.1	61.1
Share of women in total employment	45.1	47.5	47.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 0.5		(2013) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 31.6		(2013) 34.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/31/66	2/29/70	2/29/70
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/22/74	2/20/78	2/20/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	26/23/53	28/21/55	28/21/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9377
Control of corruption	2.03	1.90	1.92
Rule of law	1.65	1.83	1.80

# CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	171	106	124
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.2	0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3756	0.4022	0.3727
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	140	86	92
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	82	82	74
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	12.0	4.9	4.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.4	13.7	13.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	82	81	74
Agricultural commodities	80	71	64
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	10	10
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	23	12
[263] Cotton	21	12	5
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	1	6	4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	–	5	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
China		27	
European Union (28)		22	
Indonesia		11	
Viet Nam		8	
Belarus		7	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	33	96	87
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	30	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	22 (12)	61 (19)	67 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2 (1)	22 (7)	6 (2)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		69	
European Union (28)		34	
Cameroon		14	
Norway		9	
Republic of Korea		8	
Singapore		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.2	–24.6	4.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	474	316	335
Population (thousands)	1,924	2,580	2,647
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3030 (139)	0.3558 (184)	0.3670 (184)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	67.4	67.2	67.2
Share of women in total employment	45.7	44.9	44.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 64.8		(2008) 66.3
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 43.6		(2008) 56.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	42.5		61.8
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	36/27/37	32/27/41	32/25/43
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	85/8/7	86/8/6	86/8/6
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/35/24	47/35/23	47/35/23
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0974
Control of corruption	–1.14	–1.20	–1.17
Rule of law	–1.15	–1.74	–1.73

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	243	2,845	1,344
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.2	0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7131	0.8238	0.7696
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	223	2,816	1,328
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	99	99
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.6	22.4	11.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	14.2	18.3	15.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	99	99
Agricultural commodities	92	6	11
Fuels	–	87	78
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	6	10
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	70	95	93
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	85	78
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	6	10
[263] Cotton	70	3	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
United States of America		63	
Japan		7	
United Arab Emirates		6	
India		6	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	119	740	489
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	24	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	57 (16)	351 (11)	222 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	51 (14)	189 (6)	125 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		90	
European Union (28)		42	
Cameroon		28	
Gabon		8	
United States of America		6	
Nigeria		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.4	11.1	0.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	423	819	772
Population (thousands)	3,624	7,343	7,876
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4032 (183)	0.4040 (183)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	68.3	67.2	67.0
Share of women in total employment	45.0	45.2	45.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 62.9		(2011) 38.4
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 39.8		(2011) 43.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	40.1		39.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/15/57	29/32/39	28/33/40
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	87/7/7	86/6/8	87/5/8
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/33/24	48/29/26	48/28/26
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0905
Control of corruption	–1.38	–1.39	–1.43
Rule of law	–1.26	–1.28	–1.30

# CHILE

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	15,901	68,770	69,229
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.3	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3054	0.3267	0.3354
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	13,825	59,363	60,285
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	86	87
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	18.4	22.8	22.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	8.0	13.2	10.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	87	86	87
Agricultural commodities	37	30	30
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	49	55	56
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	57	58
[682] Copper	30	27	25
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	12	22	25
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6	8	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
China		30	
European Union (28)		14	
United States of America		13	
Japan		11	
Republic of Korea		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,916	19,095	17,327
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	20	28	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	959 (6)	5,612 (8)	6,088 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,334 (9)	11,611 (17)	9,586 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
United States of America		30	
Brazil		15	
Argentina		10	
Ecuador		9	
European Union (28)		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	10.6	14.3	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,322	14,863	15,137
Population (thousands)	10,163	14,057	14,387
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7270 (41)	0.8372 (41)	0.8430 (42)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	52.6	58.1	58.0
Share of women in total employment	31.7	40.7	41.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 3.4		(2015) 1.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 54.9		(2015) 47.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.7		3.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/40/54	4/33/63	4/31/64
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	16/26/58	9/23/67	10/23/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	11/18/44	20/19/51	21/20/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8123
Control of corruption	1.45	1.30	1.04
Rule of law	1.11	1.26	1.01

# CHINA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	148,780	2,237,155	2,263,371
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0700	0.1019	0.0964
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	23,917	136,099	143,182
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	16	6	6
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.2	1.2	1.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.9	2.3	1.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	16	6	6
Agricultural commodities	10	3	3
Fuels	4	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	4	4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	2	2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	1	1
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		51	
China, Hong Kong SAR		15	
Japan		11	
European Union (28)		10	
United States of America		9	
Republic of Korea		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	27,334	660,243	685,561
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	37	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	8,843 (7)	98,331 (5)	106,431 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	5,127 (4)	251,330 (14)	249,617 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		37	
Australia		12	
Brazil		7	
United States of America		7	
Russian Federation		5	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	11.0	34.6	6.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,188	6,375	7,209
Population (thousands)	900,006	1,149,665	1,160,360
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5500 (100)	0.7420 (86)	0.7520 (84)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	75.1	66.5	65.7
Share of women in total employment	45.3	44.1	43.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 42.0		(2014) 0.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) ..		(2014) ..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	15.9		8.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	20/47/33	9/42/49	9/40/51
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	49/29/22	20/27/53	18/27/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	47/51/33	51/37/45	51/36/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4104
Control of corruption	–0.27	–0.30	–0.27
Rule of law	–0.55	–0.39	–0.26



# COLOMBIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	10,201	43,624	37,766
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2430	0.3742	0.3193
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	7,163	35,164	30,171
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	70	81	80
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.5	10.7	9.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.4	5.1	3.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	70	81	80
Agricultural commodities	36	16	19
Fuels	27	59	54
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	5	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	44	58	54
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	19	39	29
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	6	13	18
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	19	6	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73	
United States of America		34	
European Union (28)		20	
China		9	
Panama		7	
India		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,391	12,464	10,767
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	23	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,239 (9)	5,436 (10)	5,322 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	387 (3)	5,324 (10)	3,716 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
United States of America		56	
European Union (28)		5	
Chile		4	
Argentina		4	
Mexico		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.2	17.0	1.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,912	7,382	7,597
Population (thousands)	24,590	36,508	37,545
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6250 (78)	0.7418 (87)	0.7470 (88)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	51.3	64.3	64.1
Share of women in total employment	30.1	41.6	41.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 16.5		(2016) 4.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 56.9		(2016) 50.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	9.7		6.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/30/61	7/35/59	7/33/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	25/20/55	16/20/64	16/19/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	8/28/41	17/30/51	18/29/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5103
Control of corruption	–0.51	–0.35	–0.37
Rule of law	–0.75	–0.32	–0.36

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	11	27	40
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	1.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6264	0.6580	0.6267
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	7	19	28
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	61	73	70
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.4	1.6	2.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.9	3.7	4.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	61	73	70
Agricultural commodities	61	69	66
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	3	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	58	68	66
[075] Spices	58	66	63
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	–	2	2
[056] Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73	
European Union (28)		38	
Singapore		15	
India		11	
United Arab Emirates		6	
Pakistan		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	21	97	92
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	39	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	14 (22)	77 (31)	72 (29)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3 (4)	8 (3)	8 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		65	
European Union (28)		18	
United Arab Emirates		15	
Pakistan		14	
United Republic of Tanzania		11	
India		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.6	16.9	2.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,596	1,696	1,687
Population (thousands)	259	465	490
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5014 (161)	0.5030 (162)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	40.9	41.0	41.2
Share of women in total employment	36.8	41.3	41.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 13.5		(2013) 18.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 55.9		(2013) 45.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	32/12/56	43/11/46	42/12/46
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	57/15/28	55/15/30	55/15/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/31/28	46/36/35	47/36/35
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2783
Control of corruption	–1.00	–0.68	–0.68
Rule of law	–0.88	–0.94	–1.05

# CONGO

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,090	6,362	5,428
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7498	0.5979	0.5371
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,037	5,351	4,061
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	95	84	75
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	49.0	50.5	47.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	41.0	33.0	24.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	95	84	75
Agricultural commodities	14	4	5
Fuels	79	66	52
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	14	18
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	77	70
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	76	62	50
[682] Copper	–	12	15
[24 + 25] Forestry products	12	4	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88	
China		50	
European Union (28)		20	
Australia		7	
United Arab Emirates		6	
United States of America		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	203	1,206	1,124
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	20	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	83 (12)	884 (15)	834 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	104 (16)	159 (3)	133 (2)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		48	
European Union (28)		28	
Namibia		5	
Norway		5	
Australia		5	
United Republic of Tanzania		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	14.0	–3.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,466	2,878	2,691
Population (thousands)	1,615	2,883	3,037
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5070 (107)	0.6016 (133)	0.6060 (134)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.1	62.6	62.0
Share of women in total employment	48.1	48.2	48.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 51.6		(2011) 37.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 47.3		(2011) 48.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	36.8		37.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/47/42	7/63/30	9/52/39
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	40/24/36	38/25/37	37/26/37
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/50/46	50/48/47	50/49/46
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1152
Control of corruption	–0.86	–1.21	–1.33
Rule of law	–1.04	–1.10	–1.10

# COSTA RICA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,476	10,549	10,543
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.4	1.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2925	0.3259	0.2392
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,196	3,788	4,586
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	63	36	43
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	19.1	7.0	7.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.9	1.3	1.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	63	36	43
Agricultural commodities	62	35	42
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	43	23	27
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	30	17	20
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1	3	5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	13	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78	
European Union (28)		34	
United States of America		32	
Nicaragua		4	
Guatemala		4	
Panama		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	793	3,975	3,659
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	24	24
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	354 (9)	1,607 (10)	1,598 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	283 (7)	1,745 (11)	1,426 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
United States of America		61	
Chile		6	
Mexico		4	
European Union (28)		4	
Nicaragua		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.1	16.4	3.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,646	9,395	9,926
Population (thousands)	2,332	3,733	3,844
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6870 (52)	0.7858 (61)	0.7940 (61)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.3	55.7	54.7
Share of women in total employment	30.1	37.7	37.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 6.9		(2016) 1.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 45.7		(2016) 48.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.1		4.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	14/29/57	6/22/72	6/22/73
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	22/24/54	12/18/70	12/19/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	9/26/40	13/19/47	13/18/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7646
Control of corruption	0.70	0.67	0.47
Rule of law	0.62	0.51	0.45

# CÔTE D'IVOIRE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,737	11,960	11,877
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3423	0.3618	0.3505
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,189	9,965	10,097
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	83	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	28.7	28.2	24.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	5.1	6.0	5.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	83	85
Agricultural commodities	75	59	62
Fuels	10	19	17
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	6	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	47	57	53
[072] Cocoa	34	35	35
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	11	9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4	8	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		65	
European Union (28)		43	
United States of America		9	
Nigeria		5	
India		5	
Switzerland		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,050	4,299	3,786
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	36	43	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	484 (16)	1,607 (16)	1,556 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	474 (16)	2,336 (23)	1,880 (21)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		73	
Nigeria		43	
European Union (28)		20	
Thailand		4	
Colombia		3	
Viet Nam		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.1	33.4	7.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,295	1,474	1,641
Population (thousands)	8,147	13,237	13,986
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3870 (129)	0.4766 (168)	0.4920 (167)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	63.9	56.4	55.8
Share of women in total employment	33.5	40.2	40.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 19.6		(2015) 28.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 40.6		(2015) 41.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	20.4		20.7
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	27/22/51	22/31/47	21/33/46
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	52/6/42	50/6/44	48/6/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/15/40	34/24/49	34/24/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3606
Control of corruption	–0.26	–0.53	–0.52
Rule of law	–0.79	–0.68	–0.63

# CROATIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	4,633	13,770	15,771
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.4	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1019	0.0742	0.0728
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,209	4,675	5,138
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	26	34	33
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.4	8.6	9.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	0.9	0.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	26	34	33
Agricultural commodities	15	18	18
Fuels	8	12	11
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	15	14
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7	7	7
[24 + 25] Forestry products	4	5	4
[351] Electric current	–	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
European Union (28)		59	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		18	
Serbia		6	
Egypt		2	
Montenegro		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,079	7,323	7,436
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	33	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	819 (11)	2,616 (12)	2,859 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	871 (12)	3,622 (16)	3,267 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87	
European Union (28)		65	
Russian Federation		9	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		5	
Azerbaijan		4	
Serbia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.8	0.8	2.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,570	14,113	14,981
Population (thousands)	3,765	3,606	3,574
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6960 (48)	0.8262 (44)	0.8310 (44)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.5	44.0	45.6
Share of women in total employment	43.1	46.1	46.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) –		(2015) 0.8
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 28.8		(2015) 31.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	10.4		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/32/61	4/26/69	4/26/70
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	21/30/49	9/27/64	8/27/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/32/49	37/26/56	34/25/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6115
Control of corruption	–0.58	0.20	0.19
Rule of law	–0.63	0.31	0.33

# CUBA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,625	3,489	2,453
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	8.2	10.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5585	0.2342	0.2601
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,504	1,984	1,559
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	57	64
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.9	2.3	1.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	1.6	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	57	64
Agricultural commodities	77	39	49
Fuels	–	7	5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15	10	10
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	73	36	43
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	57	16	21
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	4	12	15
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	12	7	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		78	
European Union (28)		46	
China		16	
Russian Federation		10	
Canada		4	
China, Hong Kong SAR		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,275	4,094	3,657
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	45	34	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	545 (19)	2,559 (21)	2,356 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	599 (21)	1,244 (10)	1,017 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		68	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		24	
European Union (28)		15	
United States of America		12	
Brazil		9	
Viet Nam		8	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.5	9.3	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,844	6,324	6,479
Population (thousands)	8,446	9,585	9,643
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6540 (68)	0.7712 (70)	0.7770 (71)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	47.1	53.2	53.0
Share of women in total employment	31.3	38.3	38.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	3.7		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/26/68	4/23/73	4/23/73
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	25/23/52	19/17/65	19/16/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	16/22/43	16/25/48	16/24/48
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1482
Control of corruption	0.29	0.14	0.27
Rule of law	–1.14	–0.59	–0.43

# CYPRUS

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,231	2,256	3,368
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	7.9	5.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2758	0.2237	0.2987
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	690	852	1,186
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	56	38	35
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.9	3.9	5.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	0.1	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	56	38	35
Agricultural commodities	51	19	15
Fuels	4	13	18
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	5	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	13	22	25
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4	13	18
[024] Cheese and curd	1	6	6
[054] Vegetables	9	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73	
European Union (28)		47	
Libya		12	
Lebanon		5	
Egypt		5	
Israel		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,171	2,865	3,054
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	41	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	355 (10)	987 (14)	1,028 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	285 (8)	1,519 (22)	1,641 (18)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88	
European Union (28)		67	
Israel		16	
Russian Federation		3	
Cuba		2	
Ukraine		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.9	–4.3	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	24,030	27,959	29,410
Population (thousands)	647	964	981
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7860 (24)	0.8610 (30)	0.8690 (30)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.0	53.9	55.9
Share of women in total employment	38.7	46.3	46.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 30.1		(2015) 34.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	3.5		4.6
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	5/22/73	2/11/87	2/11/87
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/26/69	4/17/79	4/17/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	35/23/45	22/18/53	21/17/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7647
Control of corruption	1.33	0.99	0.78
Rule of law	0.86	0.95	0.88



# CZECHIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	21,686	167,000	180,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.6	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0446	0.1178	0.1278
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,657	17,580	16,671
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	17	11	9
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.1	8.7	7.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	17	11	9
Agricultural commodities	10	6	6
Fuels	4	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	2	2
[24 + 25] Forestry products	3	1	1
[351] Electric current	–	1	1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
European Union (28)		90	
Japan		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	5,447	26,379	25,608
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	18	16
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,500 (6)	7,956 (5)	8,206 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,981 (8)	10,093 (7)	8,796 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		89	
European Union (28)		64	
Russian Federation		17	
Azerbaijan		4	
Ukraine		2	
Kazakhstan		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.2	8.0	4.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	13,384	21,147	22,789
Population (thousands)	8,427	9,007	8,986
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7530 (34)	0.8816 (25)	0.8880 (25)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.9	56.7	58.2
Share of women in total employment	43.9	43.7	44.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 0.2		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 25.8		(2015) 25.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/39/57	3/37/60	2/38/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	7/42/51	3/38/59	3/38/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	36/32/55	26/27/55	26/28/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8195
Control of corruption	0.68	0.43	0.57
Rule of law	0.92	1.10	1.12

# DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	959	3,438	1,850
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.0	2.6	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1349	0.3383	0.2546
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	283	2,049	930
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	30	60	50
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.8	13.9	11.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	30	60	50
Agricultural commodities	18	9	15
Fuels	2	37	23
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	13	13
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	45	36
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	2	35	22
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	–	5	5
[03] Fishery products	8	5	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98	
China		93	
India		1	
European Union (28)		1	
Taiwan, Province of China		1	
Burkina Faso		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	584	1,300	936
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	42	28	24
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	189 (14)	579 (13)	572 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	255 (18)	404 (9)	169 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		90	
China		73	
Russian Federation		6	
Thailand		6	
India		4	
Singapore		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–4.4	3.9	1.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	594	581	593
Population (thousands)	15,970	19,905	20,235
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	..	..
Total employment (as a share of the population)	76.8	76.8	76.6
Share of women in total employment	49.4	48.2	48.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	37.5		43.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/42/30	22/47/31	22/47/31
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	67/18/15	67/17/16	67/18/15
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/51/38	51/49/37	51/49/37
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0164
Control of corruption	–1.28	–1.35	–1.48
Rule of law	–1.15	–1.61	–1.71

# DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,563	6,740	7,765
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	1.2	1.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5248	0.4622	0.3728
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,542	6,251	6,712
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	93	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	17.2	16.9	17.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	37.3	33.9	32.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	99	93	86
Agricultural commodities	13	3	2
Fuels	10	9	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	75	81	77
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	16	68	65
[682] Copper	4	42	26
[689] Miscellaneous no-ferrous base metals for metallur.	12	14	25
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	0	12	14
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84	
China		41	
Zambia		15	
European Union (28)		15	
Saudi Arabia		8	
Republic of Korea		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	325	1,600	1,431
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	27	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	182 (21)	995 (17)	895 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	87 (10)	308 (5)	198 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		59	
European Union (28)		21	
Zambia		14	
South Africa		12	
United Republic of Tanzania		6	
Uganda		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	0.7	31.2	2.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	401	399	405
Population (thousands)	22,695	40,916	43,694
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3330 (137)	0.4430 (175)	0.4570 (173)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	69.5	69.8	69.7
Share of women in total employment	50.4	49.5	49.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 94.1		(2012) 77.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 42.2		(2012) 42.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	57/17/26	20/45/35	21/43/36
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	87/7/6	81/12/7	82/11/7
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	53/40/26	53/42/26	53/41/27
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1043
Control of corruption	-1.65	-1.33	-1.42
Rule of law	-1.88	-1.58	-1.69

# DENMARK

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	48,789	102,368	101,646
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	9.5	8.6	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0920	0.0943	0.0953
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	14,977	29,293	27,849
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	31	29	27
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.1	9.0	8.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.3	0.8	0.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	31	29	27
Agricultural commodities	27	22	22
Fuels	3	6	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	9	9
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	5	3	3
[03] Fishery products	4	3	3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
European Union (28)		69	
Norway		5	
China		5	
China, Hong Kong SAR		3	
Japan		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	8,812	23,248	21,650
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	20	25	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,650 (11)	11,398 (12)	11,393 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,436 (3)	6,700 (7)	5,049 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85	
European Union (28)		61	
Norway		15	
Russian Federation		4	
United States of America		2	
Greenland		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.0	5.4	2.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	49,129	60,094	61,945
Population (thousands)	4,324	4,729	4,788
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8310 (13)	0.9284 (5)	0.9290 (10)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.8	58.6	59.5
Share of women in total employment	44.4	47.2	47.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 25.6		(2015) 28.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/26/71	1/23/76	1/23/76
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/27/69	3/19/78	3/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/24/53	19/23/54	20/24/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9615
Control of corruption	2.23	2.26	2.19
Rule of law	1.82	1.96	1.86

# DJIBOUTI\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	14	130	137
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.2	8.7	10.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1198	0.1923	0.1602
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	6	87	84
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	46	67	61
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.3	5.0	4.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	0.9	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	46	67	61
Agricultural commodities	23	42	43
Fuels	10	11	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	13	13
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	28	21
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	6	11	11
[24 + 25] Forestry products	2	9	8
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	–	8	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		72	
Ethiopia		20	
United Arab Emirates		18	
Saudi Arabia		16	
Eritrea		11	
Qatar		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	71	206	189
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	27	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	37 (21)	158 (21)	149 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4 (2)	21 (3)	16 (2)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		58	
United Arab Emirates		14	
Indonesia		13	
European Union (28)		12	
Saudi Arabia		10	
Ethiopia		8	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.6	24.1	6.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,061	1,499	1,643
Population (thousands)	358	630	659
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3550 (135)	0.4700 (169)	0.4760 (169)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.4	55.5	55.5
Share of women in total employment	36.4	41.2	41.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 20.6		(2013) 22.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 40.0		(2013) 44.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	48.1		19.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/15/81	3/21/75	3/22/75
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	33/22/44	31/30/39	30/30/41
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	33/52/31	38/52/36	37/52/37
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1642
Control of corruption	–0.72	–0.62	–0.64
Rule of law	–0.97	–0.89	–0.91

# DOMINICA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	45	32	22
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5150	0.4086	0.4105
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	23	8	6
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	51	25	25
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.0	1.5	1.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	52	25	25
Agricultural commodities	51	18	18
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	7	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	21	22
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	43	10	11
[273] Stone, sand and gravel	1	7	7
[054] Vegetables	4	4	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
European Union (28)		45	
Antigua and Barbuda		20	
Saint Kitts and Nevis		13	
Guyana		5	
Trinidad and Tobago		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	40	85	69
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	34	40	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	26 (22)	47 (22)	43 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	7 (6)	25 (12)	13 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
Trinidad and Tobago		32	
United States of America		30	
European Union (28)		9	
Guyana		4	
Canada		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.0	1.1	–5.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,825	6,775	6,502
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7198 (98)	0.7150 (101)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.7		5.2
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	14/16/70	16/14/70	18/14/68
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6650
Control of corruption	0.87	0.64	0.65
Rule of law	0.84	0.61	0.65

# DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,780	9,796	10,121
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.2	2.0	2.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2074	0.1937	0.2002
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	703	4,268	4,319
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	44	43
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.5	6.2	5.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.0	1.7	1.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	19	44	43
Agricultural commodities	16	23	23
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	19	18
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	28	29
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	16	16
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	2	7	8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3	5	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84	
United States of America		31	
Canada		22	
European Union (28)		17	
India		9	
Haiti		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,358	6,488	6,736
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	36	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	567 (11)	2,300 (13)	2,483 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	572 (11)	3,287 (18)	3,286 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		77	
United States of America		49	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		9	
European Union (28)		8	
Mexico		7	
Trinidad and Tobago		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.5	24.4	4.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,993	6,426	7,039
Population (thousands)	4,967	7,376	7,612
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6290 (77)	0.7258 (95)	0.7360 (92)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	59.7	62.4	63.1
Share of women in total employment	34.0	39.6	40.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 4.9		(2016) 1.6
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 47.4		(2016) 45.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	28.1		10.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/35/54	6/30/64	6/28/65
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	21/26/54	13/17/69	12/17/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	6/29/47	7/22/51	6/21/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4699
Control of corruption	–0.42	–0.80	–0.74
Rule of law	–0.52	–0.45	–0.42

# ECUADOR

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	4,361	20,987	19,122
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3720	0.4225	0.3676
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	4,028	19,637	17,936
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	94	94
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	16.5	19.7	17.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	6.3	7.9	4.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	94	94
Agricultural commodities	55	46	55
Fuels	35	44	36
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	74	72
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	32	42	32
[03] Fishery products	20	18	23
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	19	13	16
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
United States of America		41	
European Union (28)		15	
Chile		8	
Peru		6	
Viet Nam		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	762	7,099	5,914
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	32	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	294 (7)	1,905 (9)	1,977 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	247 (6)	4,633 (21)	3,377 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		75	
United States of America		45	
Panama		12	
European Union (28)		8	
Peru		6	
Chile		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.3	14.5	3.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,848	5,308	5,251
Population (thousands)	7,266	11,457	11,897
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6620 (63)	0.7440 (85)	0.7520 (84)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.7	63.9	65.6
Share of women in total employment	36.5	39.4	40.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 15.7		(2016) 3.6
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 49.7		(2016) 45.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	18.5		7.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	23/28/49	10/37/53	10/37/53
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	35/18/47	26/19/54	27/19/55
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	29/26/46	33/23/48	34/24/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2850
Control of corruption	–0.68	–0.66	–0.60
Rule of law	–0.45	–0.90	–0.70



# EGYPT

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,444	25,794	25,943
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	0.8	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3095	0.1537	0.1493
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,214	13,880	13,896
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	64	54	54
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.4	5.1	7.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.0	6.5	4.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	64	54	54
Agricultural commodities	15	19	18
Fuels	45	25	22
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	10	13
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	43	27	29
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	31	15	13
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	12	6	7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	6	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		46	
India		14	
United Arab Emirates		12	
Saudi Arabia		8	
China		7	
Canada		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,843	25,623	27,759
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	39	42
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,649 (23)	11,755 (18)	11,875 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	132 (1)	8,805 (14)	10,929 (16)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		53	
European Union (28)		26	
Russian Federation		8	
United States of America		7	
Brazil		7	
Kuwait		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.6	13.8	5.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,615	2,641	2,784
Population (thousands)	38,495	62,651	64,901
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5760 (94)	0.6888 (113)	0.6960 (113)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	41.2	42.2	42.2
Share of women in total employment	19.2	19.8	19.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 4.6		(2015) 1.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 30.1		(2015) 31.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.2		4.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	17/33/51	11/37/52	12/33/55
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	34/22/44	26/25/49	25/26/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	24/8/21	30/4/22	30/5/23
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2561
Control of corruption	–0.47	–0.62	–0.54
Rule of law	–	–0.59	–0.53

# EL SALVADOR

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,652	5,502	5,760
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.6	0.9	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2910	0.2081	0.2057
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	785	1,352	1,406
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	25	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.3	5.2	5.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	0.9	0.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	47	25	24
Agricultural commodities	45	21	21
Fuels	–	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	2	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	36	10	9
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	3	4	5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	31	3	2
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	2	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		70	
United States of America		21	
Guatemala		20	
European Union (28)		12	
Honduras		11	
Nicaragua		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	859	3,646	3,701
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	35	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	451 (14)	1,739 (17)	1,854 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	265 (8)	1,474 (14)	1,349 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78	
United States of America		46	
Guatemala		15	
Nicaragua		7	
Honduras		5	
Costa Rica		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.4	7.9	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,725	3,742	3,870
Population (thousands)	3,490	4,524	4,632
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5770 (92)	0.6736 (117)	0.6740 (118)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	57.3	59.0	58.6
Share of women in total employment	37.4	42.2	42.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 12.5		(2016) 2.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 49.9		(2016) 40.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	11.0		10.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	14/29/57	11/26/64	11/25/64
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	27/26/47	19/21/60	19/21/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	11/37/53	9/36/55	9/34/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4800
Control of corruption	–0.87	–0.44	–0.51
Rule of law	–0.87	–0.65	–0.86

# EQUATORIAL GUINEA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	127	8,820	5,200
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	0.7	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4474	0.6721	0.6395
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	119	8,266	4,671
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	94	94	90
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	55.5	53.0	42.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	45.7	22.9	16.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	94	93	90
Agricultural commodities	66	2	5
Fuels	28	91	83
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	89	83
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4	67	64
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	20	15
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	–	3	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77	
European Union (28)		33	
China		21	
Japan		8	
India		8	
Brazil		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	39	1,033	1,016
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	23	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	18 (15)	476 (11)	600 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4 (3)	216 (5)	87 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		77	
European Union (28)		53	
Côte d'Ivoire		10	
Cameroon		6	
Brazil		5	
United States of America		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	11.7	–7.7	–6.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,834	13,996	11,026
Population (thousands)	289	735	796
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5914 (135)	0.5910 (138)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	57.8	55.7	55.2
Share of women in total employment	39.5	39.6	39.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	13/36/52	2/62/36	3/50/47
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	80/12/8	57/7/36	60/6/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	42/35/29	46/13/35	45/14/33
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0548
Control of corruption	–1.26	–1.75	–1.83
Rule of law	–1.28	–1.45	–1.49

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	86	379	296
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.5	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3273	0.4093	0.4128
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	58	342	282
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	67	90	95
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.1	7.1	4.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	8.9	..	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	68	90	95
Agricultural commodities	68	32	31
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	59	64
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	–	52	62
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	–	33	5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	13	20
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	–	7	36
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84	
China		39	
India		22	
United Arab Emirates		8	
European Union (28)		7	
Republic of Korea		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	82	415	484
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	39	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	48 (11)	338 (32)	412 (37)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	22 (5)	40 (4)	31 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		52	
European Union (28)		15	
United Arab Emirates		14	
Turkey		10	
Egypt		7	
Saudi Arabia		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	20.9	20.7	3.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	597	571	589
Population (thousands)	1,618	2,810	2,951
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4324 (176)	0.4400 (176)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	76.9	76.1	76.2
Share of women in total employment	45.1	46.6	46.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	21/17/62	17/24/59	17/24/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	84/7/9	84/7/9	84/7/9
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/34/24	50/33/26	50/32/26
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0328
Control of corruption	0.51	–1.12	–1.20
Rule of law	–0.66	–1.52	–1.56

# ESTONIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,840	15,797	15,353
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	5.3	5.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0813	0.1074	0.0893
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	660	4,495	4,456
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	36	28	29
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.9	18.2	17.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.7	1.0	1.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	36	28	29
Agricultural commodities	26	16	17
Fuels	7	10	10
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	13	14	15
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3	7	7
[24 + 25] Forestry products	8	5	6
[351] Electric current	1	2	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		83	
European Union (28)		60	
Russian Federation		9	
United States of America		9	
Turkey		3	
Norway		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	773	5,145	4,630
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	29	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	312 (12)	1,574 (9)	1,732 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	289 (11)	2,394 (13)	1,731 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92	
European Union (28)		59	
Russian Federation		28	
Côte d'Ivoire		2	
Norway		1	
Belarus		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.3	13.2	4.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	7,323	17,855	19,082
Population (thousands)	1,138	1,104	1,095
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7270 (42)	0.8662 (28)	0.8710 (28)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	55.8	57.8	59.2
Share of women in total employment	48.2	48.8	48.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 0.6		(2015) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 30.1		(2015) 32.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.6		2.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/32/62	3/28/69	3/27/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	10/34/56	4/30/66	4/30/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	37/37/57	27/28/60	25/29/59
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9033
Control of corruption	0.45	1.26	1.24
Rule of law	0.57	1.28	1.28

# ESWATINI

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	866	1,877	2,016
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	9.5	13.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2517	0.2418	0.2484
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	399	684	688
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	46	36	34
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.0	15.6	14.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	4.3	2.7	3.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	46	36	34
Agricultural commodities	44	32	30
Fuels	–	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	28	24	22
[24 + 25] Forestry products	8	12	12
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	17	10	8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
South Africa		56	
European Union (28)		19	
India		5	
China		4	
Mozambique		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	333	607	594
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	39	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	155 (15)	331 (21)	325 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	104 (10)	210 (13)	201 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		96	
South Africa		87	
Nigeria		5	
United States of America		2	
European Union (28)		2	
Zambia		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.8	15.9	0.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,914	4,052	4,009
Population (thousands)	507	822	859
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5200 (106)	0.5820 (140)	0.5880 (141)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	42.4	39.5	39.9
Share of women in total employment	36.7	40.8	41.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) 48.4		(2009) 42.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 53.1		(2009) 51.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	19.2		20.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	8/41/51	10/37/53	10/37/53
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	70/15/14	68/13/19	69/12/18
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	42/24/26	46/23/32	47/23/32
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3128
Control of corruption	0.04	–0.40	–0.30
Rule of law	–0.47	–0.35	–0.29

# ETHIOPIA\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	422	3,134	3,161
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	1.5	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5646	0.3023	0.2940
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	359	2,692	2,697
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	86	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.7	4.4	3.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	31.6	12.8	12.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	86	85
Agricultural commodities	83	73	72
Fuels	2	5	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	8	10
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	52	51
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	58	23	23
[054] Vegetables	3	16	16
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	4	13	12
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		59	
European Union (28)		21	
China		10	
Sudan		10	
Somalia		9	
Switzerland		9	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	268	3,592	3,695
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	23	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	162 (14)	1,288 (8)	1,423 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	71 (6)	1,927 (12)	1,854 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		65	
Kuwait		25	
Saudi Arabia		20	
European Union (28)		9	
India		7	
United Arab Emirates		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.1	46.6	8.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	160	432	483
Population (thousands)	30,604	58,316	62,393
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4508 (172)	0.4630 (170)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	75.4	78.5	78.2
Share of women in total employment	42.5	46.0	46.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 67.1		(2015) 26.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 44.6		(2015) 39.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	52.0		21.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	55/10/35	40/16/43	37/21/42
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	89/2/8	70/8/21	68/9/22
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	41/52/51	40/47/64	40/45/65
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2081
Control of corruption	–0.93	–0.47	–0.56
Rule of law	–0.97	–0.51	–0.45

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	619	1,052	956
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	1.1	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3765	0.2117	0.2056
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	412	810	733
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	67	77	77
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.7	17.8	14.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.8	1.8	1.6
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	67	77	77
Agricultural commodities	59	53	54
Fuels	1	16	14
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	8	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	42	42
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	16	14
[03] Fishery products	9	14	15
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	–	12	14
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		63	
United States of America		26	
European Union (28)		13	
Australia		11	
Japan		6	
China		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	257	1,040	937
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	40	39
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	116 (13)	431 (17)	416 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	118 (13)	545 (21)	453 (19)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84	
Singapore		44	
Australia		14	
New Zealand		12	
China		9	
Republic of Korea		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.5	14.8	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,124	4,142	4,327
Population (thousands)	492	637	648
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6730 (57)	0.7348 (91)	0.7410 (90)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.3	54.6	54.5
Share of women in total employment	32.1	33.7	33.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 4.9		(2013) 1.4
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 38.1		(2013) 36.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.8		4.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	16/18/66	12/18/70	14/18/69
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	51/13/37	40/13/47	39/13/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	32/23/35	33/22/38	33/22/38
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4900
Control of corruption	0.66	0.14	0.36
Rule of law	0.32	–0.45	–0.25



# FINLAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	40,409	66,615	67,281
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	6.4	9.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2031	0.1419	0.1381
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	6,374	16,530	16,059
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	16	25	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.7	6.5	6.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.5	0.6	0.6
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	16	25	24
Agricultural commodities	11	10	10
Fuels	2	9	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	6	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	17	16
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	9	7
[24 + 25] Forestry products	7	6	7
[682] Copper	1	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84	
European Union (28)		64	
China		9	
United States of America		5	
Russian Federation		4	
Japan		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	7,111	22,359	19,395
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	32	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,567 (5)	4,962 (7)	5,013 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,592 (9)	11,278 (16)	8,903 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87	
European Union (28)		43	
Russian Federation		35	
Norway		5	
Brazil		3	
United States of America		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.2	0.9	2.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	31,927	45,728	46,823
Population (thousands)	4,146	4,583	4,617
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8160 (18)	0.9158 (14)	0.9200 (14)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.7	53.6	53.2
Share of women in total employment	47.9	48.4	48.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 27.7		(2015) 27.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015 (SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1)	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/34/62	3/27/70	3/27/70
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	8/28/65	4/22/74	4/22/74
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	33/26/59	26/19/58	26/19/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9499
Control of corruption	2.21	2.22	2.22
Rule of law	1.91	2.03	2.03

# FRANCE

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	278,000	528,200	523,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.5	2.4	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0585	0.0944	0.0924
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	58,016	102,046	97,791
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	19	19
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.6	3.9	3.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	21	19	19
Agricultural commodities	16	14	13
Fuels	2	3	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	6	5
[112] Alcoholic beverages	3	3	3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	2	2
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.7	109.2	102.2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		80	
European Union (28)		66	
United States of America		6	
Switzerland		4	
China		3	
Algeria		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	66,079	156,316	142,641
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	25	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	26,155 (9)	51,894 (8)	53,438 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	18,931 (7)	74,611 (12)	59,714 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		69	
European Union (28)		52	
Russian Federation		6	
United States of America		4	
Saudi Arabia		4	
Kazakhstan		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.1	4.2	2.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	33,962	41,874	42,813
Population (thousands)	48,059	54,207	54,770
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8250 (15)	0.8962 (22)	0.9010 (22)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.7	50.1	50.0
Share of women in total employment	43.4	47.0	47.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 31.4		(2015) 32.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015 (SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1)	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/24/73	2/20/79	2/20/79
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/27/68	3/21/77	3/20/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	33/24/52	27/22/55	26/21/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7987
Control of corruption	1.25	1.32	1.26
Rule of law	1.48	1.43	1.44

# GABON

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,718	6,895	5,477
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8069	0.6889	0.6539
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,665	6,342	5,006
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	98	92	91
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	48.3	41.2	33.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	33.2	21.9	13.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	98	92	91
Agricultural commodities	13	11	13
Fuels	83	74	70
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	6	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	96	86	85
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	81	71	67
[24 + 25] Forestry products	13	9	10
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	2	6	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
United States of America		38	
European Union (28)		21	
China		12	
Republic of Korea		9	
Japan		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	216	857	698
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	25	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	147 (17)	506 (15)	431 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	30 (3)	211 (6)	137 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
European Union (28)		51	
Côte d'Ivoire		9	
India		6	
Brazil		4	
Thailand		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.0	20.9	0.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	10,743	8,611	8,614
Population (thousands)	633	1,233	1,298
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6320 (75)	0.6948 (110)	0.7020 (108)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	38.5	40.7	41.3
Share of women in total employment	40.2	35.6	35.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 8.0		(2017) 3.4
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 42.2		(2017) 38.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	10.5		9.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/55/38	4/51/45	4/51/45
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	43/10/46	42/13/46	42/13/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	58/8/30	52/9/28	53/10/28
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2532
Control of corruption	–1.10	–0.73	–0.81
Rule of law	–0.65	–0.58	–0.68

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	16	96	68
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	0.9	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3535	0.3690	0.4126
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	14	79	60
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	82	88
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.8	8.4	5.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	3.0	8.9	9.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	82	88
Agricultural commodities	79	72	80
Fuels	1	2	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	7	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	57	57	68
[24 + 25] Forestry products	–	32	39
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4	22	24
[03] Fishery products	53	4	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		89	
China		40	
India		20	
European Union (28)		11	
Guinea-Bissau		9	
Viet Nam		9	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	77	188	216
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	42	47	46
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	52 (28)	143 (36)	165 (35)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	16 (9)	32 (8)	36 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		62	
Brazil		19	
European Union (28)		17	
Côte d'Ivoire		13	
Malaysia		7	
Indonesia		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	0.9	12.0	3.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	491	536	533
Population (thousands)	570	1,075	1,148
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3530 (136)	0.4562 (171)	0.4600 (171)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	52.3	53.7	53.7
Share of women in total employment	37.9	42.6	42.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 70.5		(2015) 10.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 48.5		(2015) 35.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	13.1		9.6
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	22/15/68	21/15/64	21/14/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	35/15/50	28/15/56	27/15/58
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/9/39	53/11/46	53/11/46
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2433
Control of corruption	–0.37	–0.73	–0.66
Rule of law	0.02	–0.66	–0.45

# GEORGIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	158	2,564	2,728
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1564	0.2106	0.2053
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	94	1,254	1,460
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	59	49	54
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.5	8.2	9.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.4	1.0	0.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	59	49	54
Agricultural commodities	33	29	29
Fuels	19	4	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	16	20
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	15	27	30
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	7	11	15
[112] Alcoholic beverages	3	9	11
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5	7	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
European Union (28)		36	
Russian Federation		13	
China		10	
Ukraine		6	
Azerbaijan		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	311	2,796	2,848
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	76	35	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	121 (29)	969 (12)	953 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	160 (39)	1,265 (16)	1,223 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
European Union (28)		26	
Russian Federation		16	
Azerbaijan		14	
Ukraine		11	
Turkey		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.6	19.2	5.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	949	3,732	4,073
Population (thousands)	3,791	3,223	3,162
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7698 (72)	0.7800 (68)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	59.4	59.0	59.8
Share of women in total employment	47.7	47.0	47.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 6.0		(2016) 4.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 37.1		(2016) 36.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	13.5		7.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	44/14/41	9/24/67	9/25/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	56/10/34	42/12/46	41/12/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/27/51	48/16/54	48/15/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7219
Control of corruption	–1.53	0.67	0.74
Rule of law	–1.26	0.23	0.33

# GERMANY

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	524,000	1,414,000	1,450,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	6.6	4.9	4.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0820	0.1002	0.1004
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	52,176	160,869	157,614
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	11	11
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.0	4.4	4.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	10	11	11
Agricultural commodities	6	6	6
Fuels	1	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	3	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	2	2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	1	1
[684] Aluminium	1	1	1
[682] Copper	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
European Union (28)		73	
Switzerland		7	
United States of America		3	
China		3	
Saudi Arabia		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	106,801	275,374	255,571
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	24	22
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	40,981 (9)	80,743 (7)	82,539 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	28,754 (6)	116,413 (10)	94,002 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		75	
European Union (28)		55	
Russian Federation		11	
United States of America		3	
Norway		3	
Switzerland		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.7	7.0	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	34,970	45,506	47,205
Population (thousands)	68,013	70,964	71,378
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8340 (12)	0.9322 (4)	0.9360 (5)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.4	57.7	58.2
Share of women in total employment	42.1	46.5	46.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 28.8		(2015) 31.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/39/60	1/36/63	1/36/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/36/61	1/28/71	1/27/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	40/24/53	32/23/56	32/23/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9115
Control of corruption	1.91	1.83	1.84
Rule of law	1.61	1.71	1.61

# GHANA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,754	11,967	14,359
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.9	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3609	0.4301	0.4602
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,596	11,058	13,556
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	92	94
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.4	25.9	29.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.4	17.5	16.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	91	92	94
Agricultural commodities	55	31	28
Fuels	4	22	24
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	31	40	43
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	45	75	80
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11	36	40
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	–	20	23
[072] Cocoa	34	19	18
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75	
European Union (28)		25	
India		14	
Switzerland		14	
United Arab Emirates		12	
China		10	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	329	3,845	3,281
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	27	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	148 (8)	2,122 (15)	2,141 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	110 (6)	1,240 (9)	716 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		60	
European Union (28)		30	
Nigeria		15	
China		6	
Viet Nam		5	
United States of America		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	28.6	7.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	890	1,693	1,784
Population (thousands)	9,602	16,879	17,726
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4730 (111)	0.5836 (138)	0.5920 (137)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	70.2	75.1	75.1
Share of women in total employment	47.8	49.5	49.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 35.7		(2012) 12.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 40.1		(2012) 42.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	15.6		6.1
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	34/21/45	21/26/53	19/24/57
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	54/16/30	43/14/43	41/14/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	45/48/52	45/37/58	45/37/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4644
Control of corruption	–0.34	–0.17	–0.23
Rule of law	–0.23	0.10	0.13

# GREECE

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	10,955	32,054	32,155
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.4	2.0	1.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1045	0.2880	0.2690
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	5,302	20,434	20,149
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	64	63
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.9	9.6	10.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	48	64	63
Agricultural commodities	34	21	22
Fuels	7	34	32
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	8	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	14	40	38
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	6	32	30
[684] Aluminium	4	5	5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69	
European Union (28)		45	
Turkey		12	
Lebanon		5	
Egypt		4	
Gibraltar		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	7,483	26,168	24,107
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	48	44
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,609 (14)	6,761 (12)	6,771 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,876 (7)	16,277 (30)	13,828 (25)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		77	
European Union (28)		31	
Russian Federation		20	
Iraq		15	
Kazakhstan		7	
Saudi Arabia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.1	-11.4	1.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	19,490	21,854	22,192
Population (thousands)	8,936	9,601	9,573
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7680 (30)	0.8648 (29)	0.8700 (29)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	47.0	39.9	41.5
Share of women in total employment	34.3	41.2	41.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.5		(2015) 1.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 32.8		(2015) 36.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	8/22/70	4/16/80	4/16/80
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	20/23/56	13/15/72	12/15/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	40/20/38	39/21/46	39/22/46
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5257
Control of corruption	0.34	-0.09	-0.14
Rule of law	1.05	0.26	0.08



# GRENADA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	22	32	25
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.1	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2413	0.2352	0.2184
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	16	19	14
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	59	57
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.3	0.8	0.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	72	59	58
Agricultural commodities	71	59	57
Fuels	1	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	37	42	39
[075] Spices	19	19	16
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	5	15	13
[03] Fishery products	13	8	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
Egypt		24	
United States of America		19	
Dominica		14	
Saint Lucia		10	
Saint Kitts and Nevis		9	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	49	143	158
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	38	39	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	33 (25)	72 (20)	82 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	10 (8)	50 (14)	53 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78	
Trinidad and Tobago		35	
United States of America		23	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		8	
European Union (28)		6	
Brazil		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.1	13.0	2.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,691	8,191	8,705
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7648 (75)	0.7720 (73)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	10/19/72	7/15/78	7/15/78
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			..
Control of corruption	0.87	0.45	0.48
Rule of law	0.43	0.22	0.44

# GUATEMALA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,936	10,672	11,137
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	0.6	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2521	0.1400	0.1363
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,230	6,461	6,658
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	64	61	60
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.4	10.0	8.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.6	2.4	2.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	63	61	60
Agricultural commodities	61	50	50
Fuels	2	4	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	7	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	44	27	26
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	8	12	12
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	11	9	8
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	25	7	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		66	
United States of America		37	
European Union (28)		11	
El Salvador		8	
Honduras		5	
Canada		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	889	5,828	5,952
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	33	32
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	371 (11)	2,334 (13)	2,493 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	410 (12)	2,901 (16)	2,786 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
United States of America		59	
Mexico		7	
El Salvador		5	
Colombia		4	
Costa Rica		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.0	15.4	2.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,356	3,050	3,125
Population (thousands)	5,726	10,365	10,985
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5070 (107)	0.6406 (125)	0.6500 (124)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.5	60.0	60.3
Share of women in total employment	32.8	33.6	33.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 13.4		(2014) 8.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) ..		(2014) 48.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	20.5		15.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	25/21/54	11/28/62	11/27/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	23/29/48	31/20/50	29/21/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	8/31/46	11/29/49	11/30/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4379
Control of corruption	–0.86	–0.71	–0.74
Rule of law	–1.13	–1.01	–1.06

# GUINEA\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	702	2,503	4,594
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7007	0.4549	0.4415
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	637	2,248	3,951
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	90	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	12.1	25.5	40.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.1	18.3	21.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	91	90	86
Agricultural commodities	16	9	9
Fuels	1	11	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	74	70	72
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	74	73	66
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	34	37
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	71	31	28
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	1	8	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73	
European Union (28)		21	
United Arab Emirates		17	
China		16	
India		12	
Ghana		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	377	1,169	1,341
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	46	41	39
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	198 (24)	523 (18)	627 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	120 (15)	516 (18)	552 (16)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		76	
European Union (28)		53	
India		11	
United Arab Emirates		5	
Morocco		4	
Brazil		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.7	20.9	6.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	524	724	772
Population (thousands)	4,393	6,945	7,343
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2950 (141)	0.4452 (174)	0.4590 (172)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.6	61.4	61.3
Share of women in total employment	49.1	49.5	49.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 62.2		(2012) 35.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 43.0		(2012) 33.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	26.3		19.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	26/27/47	20/32/48	20/37/43
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	71/5/23	68/6/26	68/6/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/16/49	52/16/50	52/16/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1874
Control of corruption	–0.94	–1.00	–1.01
Rule of law	–1.45	–1.27	–1.23

# GUINEA-BISSAU\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	24	238	341
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5000	0.8745	0.8752
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	23	234	335
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	98	98	98
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.9	21.2	25.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	26.1	18.3	19.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	98	98	98
Agricultural commodities	90	94	94
Fuels	7	4	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	96	96
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	32	88	88
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	7	4	4
[03] Fishery products	–	4	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99	
India		83	
Singapore		7	
United States of America		4	
Ghana		3	
European Union (28)		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	36	126	196
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	58	59
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	18 (13)	65 (30)	108 (33)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	10 (8)	29 (13)	33 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85	
European Union (28)		52	
Senegal		16	
Pakistan		7	
Gambia		6	
China		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	12.6	5.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	566	561	587
Population (thousands)	617	1,032	1,089
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4484 (173)	0.4550 (174)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	68.4	67.1	67.2
Share of women in total employment	46.0	46.8	46.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 53.9		(2010) 67.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 35.6		(2010) 50.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	25.7		26.0
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	55/12/33	44/15/41	44/15/41
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	85/7/8	84/7/9	83/7/10
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/29/26	50/31/29	50/30/29
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1858
Control of corruption	–1.19	–1.49	–1.56
Rule of law	–1.67	–1.42	–1.44

# GUYANA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	455	1,318	1,436
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.6	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3710	0.4489	0.4311
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	406	1,195	1,218
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	89	91	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	40.9	36.6	33.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	24.9	20.9	19.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	<u>89</u>	<u>91</u>	<u>85</u>
Agricultural commodities	47	35	32
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	42	56	53
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	<u>56</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>62</u>
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	26	45	43
[042] Rice	15	13	10
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	15	9	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		<u>80</u>	
Canada		28	
United States of America		27	
European Union (28)		18	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)		4	
Ukraine		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	109	647	640
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	39	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	68 (13)	202 (12)	223 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	30 (6)	391 (23)	361 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		<u>80</u>	
Trinidad and Tobago		39	
United States of America		14	
Suriname		14	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		9	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.0	17.9	2.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,024	3,662	3,847
Population (thousands)	487	539	552
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5780 (91)	0.6500 (122)	0.6540 (122)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	52.0	50.7	50.7
Share of women in total employment	32.0	33.6	33.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 14.0		..
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 44.6		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	8.3		7.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	37/33/30	17/35/47	15/40/45
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	33/22/45	15/25/60	13/27/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	20/30/42	10/14/48	9/13/48
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4496
Control of corruption	–0.14	–0.57	–0.51
Rule of law	–0.20	–0.45	–0.29

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	110	953	987
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	4.7	4.4	5.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2033	0.5073	0.5134
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	31	109	112
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	28	11	11
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.2	1.3	1.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.2	1.1	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	28	11	11
Agricultural commodities	28	9	9
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	6	6
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5	3	4
[03] Fishery products	1	2	2
[072] Cocoa	3	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
United States of America		58	
European Union (28)		12	
China		10	
Canada		9	
Thailand		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	293	1,847	1,764
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	45	52	50
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	243 (37)	1,541 (43)	1,484 (42)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	25 (4)	184 (5)	157 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85	
United States of America		62	
European Union (28)		9	
Colombia		6	
Malaysia		5	
Peru		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.9	10.2	1.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	750	736	738
Population (thousands)	4,489	7,094	7,360
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4180 (121)	0.4926 (163)	0.4980 (165)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	61.2	58.1	58.6
Share of women in total employment	45.0	46.9	47.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 56.1		(2012) 52.8
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 59.5		(2012) 60.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	54.9		45.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	24/31/44	17/38/45	17/38/45
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	53/11/36	43/12/45	41/12/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/38/67	31/26/67	31/26/67
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2300
Control of corruption	–1.17	–1.23	–1.24
Rule of law	–1.39	–1.15	–1.09

# HONDURAS

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,769	8,158	8,675
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.1	1.7	2.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2817	0.2240	0.2301
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,001	4,117	4,556
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	57	50	53
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.2	19.9	19.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	3.4	2.3	2.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	56	50	53
Agricultural commodities	56	44	48
Fuels	–	2	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	5	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	28	31
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	23	16	17
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	15	7	7
[03] Fishery products	10	6	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81	
United States of America		35	
European Union (28)		33	
El Salvador		5	
Guatemala		5	
Mexico		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	360	3,687	3,511
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	33	31
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	178 (10)	1,584 (14)	1,668 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	131 (8)	1,755 (16)	1,459 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84	
United States of America		62	
Guatemala		9	
El Salvador		5	
Costa Rica		4	
Mexico		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.1	14.8	4.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,595	2,107	2,204
Population (thousands)	3,173	6,005	6,333
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5290 (103)	0.6086 (131)	0.6170 (130)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	64.2	63.6	65.0
Share of women in total employment	34.5	36.5	37.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 27.7		(2016) 16.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 55.5		(2016) 50.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	19.6		15.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	20/30/50	13/26/61	13/27/61
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	37/24/38	30/21/49	28/21/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	7/41/58	10/36/53	11/36/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3558
Control of corruption	–1.08	–0.73	–0.72
Rule of law	–0.93	–1.04	–1.05

# HUNGARY

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	12,452	107,400	113,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	2.2	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0576	0.1159	0.1135
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,970	14,125	14,609
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	13	13
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.6	10.6	10.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	0.4	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	32	13	13
Agricultural commodities	24	9	9
Fuels	3	3	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	3	3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3	1	1
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	4	1	1
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		92	
European Union (28)		81	
Serbia		5	
Ukraine		3	
Russian Federation		2	
Switzerland		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,771	18,156	18,307
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	19	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	783 (5)	4,788 (5)	5,510 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,801 (12)	9,232 (9)	8,086 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		95	
European Union (28)		62	
Russian Federation		26	
Ukraine		3	
Serbia		2	
Iraq		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.5	8.9	4.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,934	14,672	15,776
Population (thousands)	8,478	8,371	8,330
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7410 (37)	0.8350 (42)	0.8380 (43)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	44.4	50.7	53.3
Share of women in total employment	44.2	45.7	45.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 0.04		(2015) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 26.4		(2015) 30.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	8/30/61	5/31/65	4/31/65
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	8/33/59	5/30/65	5/30/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	26/34/53	25/29/55	26/28/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6460
Control of corruption	0.67	0.16	0.09
Rule of law	0.91	0.49	0.53



# ICELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,803	4,821	4,883
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.7	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3974	0.4497	0.4644
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,589	4,171	4,207
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	87	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	22.1	22.2	17.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	88	87	86
Agricultural commodities	76	46	43
Fuels	–	2	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	39	42
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	83	80	80
[684] Aluminium	11	38	41
[03] Fishery products	67	38	36
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	5	4	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
European Union (28)		76	
United States of America		5	
Norway		4	
Russian Federation		2	
Nigeria		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	441	2,074	2,269
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	37	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	174 (10)	531 (9)	592 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	127 (7)	784 (14)	778 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82	
European Union (28)		36	
Norway		19	
Brazil		13	
United States of America		11	
Australia		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	0.1	12.6	3.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	30,287	46,808	50,479
Population (thousands)	202	263	268
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8260 (14)	0.9280 (7)	0.9350 (6)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	72.8	73.7	75.0
Share of women in total employment	46.9	47.3	47.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) –		(2014) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 26.8		(2014) 27.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/28/61	6/23/71	6/22/72
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	10/24/66	4/18/78	4/17/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	21/28/58	24/19/55	26/18/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8744
Control of corruption	1.73	1.89	1.84
Rule of law	1.60	1.63	1.61

# INDIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	31,699	294,600	294,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.6	0.6	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1378	0.1440	0.1221
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	12,735	123,277	114,096
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	40	42	39
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.6	5.7	4.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.6	2.5	1.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	40	42	39
Agricultural commodities	20	13	13
Fuels	2	15	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	19	13	13
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	26	23
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	15	12
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	15	9	9
[042] Rice	4	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		48	
United Arab Emirates		12	
United States of America		12	
European Union (28)		10	
China, Hong Kong SAR		8	
China		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	14,154	240,388	244,276
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	39	57	55
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,626 (4)	20,294 (5)	23,745 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,927 (13)	127,251 (30)	121,725 (27)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		37	
United Arab Emirates		9	
Saudi Arabia		8	
Switzerland		8	
European Union (28)		6	
Iraq		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.6	31.1	6.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	621	1,748	1,948
Population (thousands)	608,671	933,893	967,119
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4600 (114)	0.6256 (127)	0.6400 (127)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.2	52.0	51.9
Share of women in total employment	28.3	24.3	24.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 38.2		(2011) 21.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) ..		(2011) 35.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	18.2		14.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/33/40	18/30/52	17/29/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	61/16/23	45/24/32	43/24/33
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	34/22/17	32/18/19	32/18/19
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5202
Control of corruption	–0.38	–0.36	–0.24
Rule of law	0.21	–0.04	–

# INDONESIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	..	164,400	169,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	..	0.1432	0.1421
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	..	95,766	98,153
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	58	58
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	10.4	9.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	5.0	3.8	2.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	58	58
Agricultural commodities	..	26	29
Fuels	..	25	22
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	7	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	29	29
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	..	11	13
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	..	11	11
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	..	7	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	..	115.7	106.2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		56	
China		15	
Japan		14	
India		11	
Singapore		9	
European Union (28)		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	..	55,131	54,701
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	34	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	14,723 (9)	16,551 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	29,412 (18)	25,106 (16)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		49	
Singapore		21	
Malaysia		8	
Australia		7	
China		6	
United States of America		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	..	23.4	5.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	..	3,837	4,131
Population (thousands)	130,662	186,185	191,773
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5640 (96)	0.6870 (114)	0.6940 (114)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	63.2	63.8	63.5
Share of women in total employment	37.2	37.8	38.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 47.4		(2017) 5.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) ..		(2017) ..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	17.8		7.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	..	14/42/44	14/41/45
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	44/18/38	33/22/45	31/22/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	37/32/40	36/28/44	36/28/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5552
Control of corruption	–0.86	–0.46	–0.25
Rule of law	–0.49	–0.40	–0.35

# IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	18,360	78,801	89,996
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	8.8	8.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7222	0.5546	0.5369
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	15,886	58,781	65,780
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	75	73
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.9	13.0	14.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	18.0	19.5	16.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	87	75	73
Agricultural commodities	8	5	5
Fuels	77	65	63
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	5	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	63	60
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	74	57	55
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3	3	2
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77	
China		34	
India		14	
Japan		11	
Taiwan, Province of China		10	
Republic of Korea		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	4,191	10,906	11,331
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	21	21
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,891 (21)	6,393 (13)	6,601 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	250 (2)	1,452 (3)	1,447 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
United Arab Emirates		37	
India		9	
Switzerland		9	
European Union (28)		8	
Turkey		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.4	6.5	4.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,331	6,415	7,004
Population (thousands)	35,059	60,612	61,936
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6400 (74)	0.7910 (58)	0.7980 (58)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	39.4	38.1	38.6
Share of women in total employment	11.1	16.1	17.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 2.6		(2014) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 44.1		(2014) 38.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.9		4.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	12/39/49	10/37/53	10/34/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	25/29/46	18/33/49	17/32/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	8/13/12	20/12/17	21/14/18
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2214
Control of corruption	-0.48	-0.69	-0.81
Rule of law	-0.94	-0.87	-0.68

# IRAQ

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	496	66,755	58,174
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7218	0.9586	0.9412
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	459	66,539	57,997
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	100	100
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.2	36.1	30.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	40.6	42.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	<u>92</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>99</u>
Agricultural commodities	–	–	–
Fuels	92	97	96
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	<u>90</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>99</u>
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	73	96	94
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	2	3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	18	1	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		<u>86</u>	
China		22	
India		20	
European Union (28)		19	
United States of America		14	
Republic of Korea		10	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	436	15,818	14,633
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	66	29	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	428 (64)	10,958 (20)	10,860 (21)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	–	2,236 (4)	1,020 (2)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		<u>55</u>	
Turkey		30	
European Union (28)		8	
United Arab Emirates		7	
Syrian Arab Republic		5	
United States of America		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–18.3	43.5	1.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,450	5,447	5,602
Population (thousands)	11,261	21,406	22,812
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5530 (99)	0.6714 (118)	0.6850 (117)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	38.1	42.6	42.7
Share of women in total employment	10.4	19.0	19.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 2.1		(2012) 2.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 28.6		(2012) 29.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	28.3		27.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	12/66/22	4/49/47	4/40/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	28/18/54	20/20/61	19/20/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	18/5/8	44/4/16	45/4/16
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1276
Control of corruption	–1.60	–1.35	–1.37
Rule of law	–1.56	–1.49	–1.64

# IRELAND

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	43,789	127,200	138,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	6.9	1.0	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1689	0.2366	0.2331
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	9,706	16,527	17,630
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	13	13
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.0	5.8	5.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	22	13	13
Agricultural commodities	21	11	11
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	5	5
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	6	2	2
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	3	2	2
[112] Alcoholic beverages	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
European Union (28)		71	
United States of America		7	
China		4	
Russian Federation		1	
China, Hong Kong SAR		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	5,393	18,648	17,669
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	23	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,496 (8)	8,967 (11)	9,512 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,273 (4)	6,727 (8)	5,120 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		90	
European Union (28)		79	
Norway		6	
United States of America		3	
Argentina		1	
Brazil		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.6	32.0	7.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	28,623	63,237	75,244
Population (thousands)	2,766	3,692	3,731
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7950 (23)	0.9266 (8)	0.9380 (4)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	47.4	54.5	56.2
Share of women in total employment	37.7	45.5	45.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 32.9		(2015) 31.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/32/62	1/34/65	1/39/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	12/28/60	6/19/76	5/19/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	11/23/50	11/21/54	11/20/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9225
Control of corruption	1.71	1.58	1.55
Rule of law	1.50	1.65	1.43

# ISRAEL

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	19,047	64,301	61,126
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.4	3.3	12.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2732	0.2603	0.2104
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	7,374	20,806	14,942
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	32	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.3	6.6	4.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	0.2	0.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	39	32	24
Agricultural commodities	7	4	4
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	32	27	20
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	28	21
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	30	26	18
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	1	1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		89	
United States of America		35	
China, Hong Kong SAR		21	
European Union (28)		21	
Switzerland		6	
India		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	6,448	21,354	19,280
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	31	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,004 (7)	5,404 (8)	5,477 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	454 (2)	3,667 (5)	2,805 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		68	
European Union (28)		25	
United States of America		21	
India		9	
Russian Federation		7	
Switzerland		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	8.7	15.2	3.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	24,773	34,639	35,874
Population (thousands)	3,787	5,823	6,003
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8230 (16)	0.9000 (19)	0.9030 (20)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.4	60.7	61.4
Share of women in total employment	41.7	47.0	47.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 0.3		(2012) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 38.1		(2012) 41.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/26/72	1/21/77	1/21/78
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/29/68	1/18/81	1/17/82
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	17/21/51	26/22/53	28/21/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7835
Control of corruption	1.35	0.95	0.83
Rule of law	1.28	1.07	1.02

# ITALY

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	230,000	494,000	503,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	2.0	1.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0550	0.0532	0.0536
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	22,901	77,086	77,825
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	16	15
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.0	3.9	4.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	10	16	15
Agricultural commodities	7	9	9
Fuels	1	3	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	3	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	6	5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	3	3
[112] Alcoholic beverages	1	2	2
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
European Union (28)		57	
Switzerland		7	
United States of America		7	
Turkey		2	
Libya		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	61,524	147,055	136,527
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	31	33	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	21,050 (11)	43,014 (10)	43,244 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	14,671 (7)	64,059 (14)	54,083 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		64	
European Union (28)		42	
Russian Federation		11	
Azerbaijan		4	
Algeria		4	
Libya		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.9	-1.2	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	32,594	34,780	35,658
Population (thousands)	48,669	51,353	51,336
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8000 (21)	0.8768 (26)	0.8800 (26)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	41.8	42.7	43.2
Share of women in total employment	35.0	41.5	41.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.7		(2015) 2.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 34.9		(2015) 35.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/29/68	2/24/74	2/24/74
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	7/34/60	4/27/70	4/26/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	34/24/42	27/21/50	27/21/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6872
Control of corruption	0.41	0.06	0.19
Rule of law	1.06	0.34	0.32



# JAMAICA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,424	1,359	1,310
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	2.1	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4755	0.4685	0.4643
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,023	1,204	1,202
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	89	92
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.6	8.5	8.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.6	1.2	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	72	89	92
Agricultural commodities	22	22	26
Fuels	1	19	18
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	49	48	48
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	52	70	71
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	49	46	46
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	18	18
[112] Alcoholic beverages	2	5	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
United States of America		43	
European Union (28)		18	
Canada		15	
Russian Federation		5	
Iceland		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	817	2,582	2,485
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	47	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	361 (13)	888 (16)	891 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	351 (13)	1,542 (28)	1,423 (24)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78	
United States of America		36	
Trinidad and Tobago		17	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		16	
Mexico		4	
Colombia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.0	2.2	0.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,952	4,759	4,809
Population (thousands)	1,688	2,194	2,233
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6570 (66)	0.7296 (93)	0.7320 (95)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.2	57.8	58.9
Share of women in total employment	42.8	41.0	41.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 3.4		(2004) 1.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 40.4		(2004) 45.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	7.4		8.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/29/61	7/21/72	8/22/70
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	23/20/57	18/15/66	19/15/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	21/26/57	18/15/53	18/15/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6540
Control of corruption	0.19	–0.23	–0.17
Rule of law	–0.34	–0.24	–0.16

# JAPAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	443,000	674,600	698,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.1	5.7	6.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1235	0.1338	0.1389
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	12,433	48,013	49,984
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	7	7
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.2	1.0	1.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	3	7	7
Agricultural commodities	1	2	2
Fuels	1	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	4	4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	2	1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	1	1
[682] Copper	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		61	
China		20	
Republic of Korea		12	
China, Hong Kong SAR		11	
Singapore		9	
Taiwan, Province of China		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	157,368	310,602	264,622
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	47	44	39
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	48,983 (15)	59,662 (8)	59,817 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	53,916 (16)	184,862 (26)	141,464 (21)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		46	
Australia		13	
United Arab Emirates		9	
Saudi Arabia		9	
United States of America		7	
Qatar		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.7	5.0	1.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	40,070	46,856	48,189
Population (thousands)	105,845	111,298	111,056
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8400 (10)	0.9046 (17)	0.9090 (17)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	61.6	58.0	58.5
Share of women in total employment	40.2	42.9	43.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2008) 0.2		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2008) 32.1		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/35/64	1/28/71	1/28/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	6/34/61	4/26/71	3/26/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/30/45	38/24/50	37/25/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8363
Control of corruption	1.19	1.59	1.52
Rule of law	1.35	1.51	1.57

# JORDAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,769	7,823	7,469
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.0	0.7	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2516	0.1625	0.1686
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	828	1,928	1,765
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	47	25	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	12.3	5.2	4.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	1.3	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	47	24	24
Agricultural commodities	27	16	15
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	20	9	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	24	13	13
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	18	6	6
[054] Vegetables	5	5	5
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	2	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		62	
India		19	
Saudi Arabia		16	
Iraq		12	
United Arab Emirates		8	
Kuwait		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,440	9,377	8,274
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	39	45	41
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	747 (20)	3,699 (18)	3,610 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	477 (13)	4,276 (20)	3,407 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		61	
Saudi Arabia		27	
European Union (28)		18	
United Arab Emirates		6	
India		6	
United States of America		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.2	10.9	2.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,678	3,309	3,239
Population (thousands)	2,713	5,827	6,258
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6840 (54)	0.7320 (92)	0.7350 (93)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	36.3	33.8	33.3
Share of women in total employment	11.9	15.5	15.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 1.4		(2010) 0.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 36.4		(2010) 33.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	12.6		13.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/27/68	4/28/69	4/27/69
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/23/72	4/27/69	4/27/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	10/8/13	5/10/18	5/10/18
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5430
Control of corruption	–0.04	0.20	0.26
Rule of law	0.28	0.37	0.26

# KAZAKHSTAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5,227	59,046	48,342
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2036	0.5825	0.5291
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,233	51,617	40,977
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	62	87	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.7	27.5	25.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	8.4	15.2	15.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	62	87	85
Agricultural commodities	13	4	5
Fuels	25	71	63
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	24	12	16
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	29	69	62
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	15	62	55
[682] Copper	12	4	5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
European Union (28)		59	
China		12	
Switzerland		7	
Russian Federation		6	
Turkey		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,509	6,832	5,718
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	19	19
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	292 (8)	2,980 (9)	2,670 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	891 (23)	2,480 (7)	1,570 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80	
Russian Federation		57	
European Union (28)		8	
Uzbekistan		8	
China		4	
Ukraine		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–8.2	18.5	4.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,687	10,633	10,881
Population (thousands)	11,268	12,982	13,120
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6640 (61)	0.7950 (56)	0.8000 (56)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	63.7	67.3	67.5
Share of women in total employment	47.1	48.2	48.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 6.3		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 35.4		(2015) 26.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.9		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	13/30/57	5/35/60	5/34/61
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	40/16/45	20/21/60	18/21/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	44/29/56	46/28/56	46/27/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4006
Control of corruption	–1.13	–0.85	–0.82
Rule of law	–1.19	–0.52	–0.41

# KENYA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,826	5,743	5,747
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.7	1.7	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2285	0.2246	0.2444
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,305	3,872	4,148
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	71	67	72
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.7	5.9	5.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.3	2.9	2.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	71	67	72
Agricultural commodities	64	57	61
Fuels	5	5	5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	5	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	31	39	42
[074] Tea and mate	19	22	24
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	7	12	13
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	5	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		57	
European Union (28)		32	
Pakistan		9	
United Arab Emirates		7	
Egypt		5	
Uganda		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	769	5,281	6,126
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	32	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	308 (11)	1,946 (12)	2,811 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	331 (12)	2,752 (17)	2,806 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		60	
India		24	
United Arab Emirates		12	
Saudi Arabia		9	
European Union (28)		8	
Indonesia		7	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.4	24.5	4.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	861	1,108	1,168
Population (thousands)	14,580	27,729	29,588
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4560 (115)	0.5782 (141)	0.5900 (139)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	65.2	58.0	57.9
Share of women in total employment	47.3	46.2	46.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 32.0		(2015) 36.8
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 45.0		(2015) 40.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	31.3		24.2
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/21/51	31/19/50	35/18/47
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	46/13/41	38/15/48	38/14/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	57/29/42	57/25/44	58/24/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3733
Control of corruption	-1.16	-0.96	-0.96
Rule of law	-1.02	-0.49	-0.41

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	7	10	14
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.4	1.2	1.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4569	0.8844	0.9011
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	6	10	13
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	95	95
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.2	5.4	6.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	87	95	95
Agricultural commodities	87	94	94
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	94	94
[03] Fishery products	39	88	89
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	–	5	4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
Thailand		66	
Japan		6	
Ecuador		5	
Viet Nam		4	
Bangladesh		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	15	46	44
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	45	40	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	9 (26)	22 (19)	21 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3 (10)	15 (13)	13 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		76	
Fiji		29	
Australia		22	
Singapore		12	
China		9	
New Zealand		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–0.6	14.9	3.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,580	1,624	1,696
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6136 (130)	0.6120 (131)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 12.9		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 37.0		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.4		3.1
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	27/9/64	23/14/62	23/14/62
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4379
Control of corruption	..	0.21	0.39
Rule of law	0.81	0.13	0.53

# KUWAIT

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	12,944	74,349	54,807
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	0.6	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6088	0.6470	0.6252
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	11,701	65,717	45,098
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	88	82
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	44.1	48.4	38.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	32.0	48.2	44.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	90	88	82
Agricultural commodities	1	2	3
Fuels	88	86	79
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	86	79
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	58	66	64
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	24	16	10
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	4	4	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		66	
Republic of Korea		18	
India		13	
Japan		13	
China		11	
United States of America		10	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,495	6,571	6,676
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	21	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,116 (14)	4,513 (14)	4,729 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	41 (1)	188 (1)	171 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		57	
United Arab Emirates		17	
European Union (28)		16	
India		9	
Saudi Arabia		8	
United States of America		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.4	10.0	-3.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	40,705	35,695	33,490
Population (thousands)	1,116	3,075	3,264
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7470 (36)	0.8006 (54)	0.8030 (54)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	66.7	68.2	67.6
Share of women in total employment	25.0	27.7	27.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	-/53/47	-/59/41	-/59/41
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	2/23/75	3/27/70	4/27/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	-/3/33	1/5/38	1/5/38
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4756
Control of corruption	0.48	-0.25	-0.33
Rule of law	0.60	0.10	0.10

# KYRGYZSTAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	412	1,721	1,784
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	2.9	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1399	0.3723	0.3832
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	263	1,199	1,340
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	64	70	75
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	17.6	17.0	18.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.5	8.0	8.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	64	70	75
Agricultural commodities	37	14	13
Fuels	13	7	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14	49	55
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	49	49
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	40	41
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	5	4
[054] Vegetables	3	5	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		79	
Switzerland		37	
Kazakhstan		13	
United Arab Emirates		12	
European Union (28)		9	
Turkey		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	311	1,668	1,355
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	59	35	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	83 (16)	573 (12)	522 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	188 (36)	847 (18)	636 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		90	
Russian Federation		56	
Kazakhstan		25	
China		3	
Ukraine		3	
European Union (28)		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–5.4	19.7	4.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	534	1,035	1,089
Population (thousands)	2,851	4,038	4,120
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5630 (97)	0.6656 (119)	0.6720 (119)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.8	57.3	57.2
Share of women in total employment	44.2	39.8	39.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 30.6		(2016) 1.4
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 46.4		(2016) 26.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	16.3		6.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	43/22/35	16/28/57	14/28/57
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	54/11/35	29/21/50	27/22/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	44/26/50	42/21/46	41/20/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3726
Control of corruption	–0.99	–1.11	–1.05
Rule of law	–0.73	–0.99	–0.93



# LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	311	3,088	4,495
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	3.5	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2655	0.2432	0.2312
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	146	2,375	3,367
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	47	77	75
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.9	16.5	20.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.1	11.8	9.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	47	77	75
Agricultural commodities	40	31	25
Fuels	–	15	17
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	31	33
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	33	46	41
[24 + 25] Forestry products	30	17	11
[351] Electric current	–	15	17
[682] Copper	2	14	13
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		95	
Thailand		39	
China		35	
Viet Nam		15	
India		4	
European Union (28)		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	172	1,378	1,669
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	30	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	57 (10)	470 (10)	593 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	50 (8)	671 (15)	771 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		97	
Thailand		84	
Viet Nam		8	
China		3	
European Union (28)		2	
Singapore		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.5	34.1	6.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	555	1,595	1,770
Population (thousands)	2,694	4,422	4,603
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4280 (116)	0.5914 (135)	0.6010 (136)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	78.9	77.6	77.8
Share of women in total employment	50.2	49.9	49.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 52.4		(2012) 22.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 34.9		(2012) 36.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	37.7		16.6
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	43/16/41	20/32/48	19/33/48
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	85/4/11	63/9/27	61/10/29
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	53/39/36	51/37/51	51/36/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2508
Control of corruption	–0.72	–0.92	–0.94
Rule of law	–1.05	–0.81	–0.88

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,305	12,557	12,895
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.7	5.0	3.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1372	0.0892	0.0851
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	525	4,783	4,706
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	40	38	36
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.7	16.3	15.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.4	1.0	1.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	40	38	36
Agricultural commodities	37	29	30
Fuels	2	6	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	23	18	17
[24 + 25] Forestry products	22	10	10
[112] Alcoholic beverages	1	4	5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	4	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	99.7	110.0	105.1
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
European Union (28)		68	
Russian Federation		11	
Turkey		3	
China		2	
Saudi Arabia		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	626	4,670	4,520
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	34	30	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	153 (8)	1,777 (12)	1,848 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	385 (21)	1,828 (12)	1,416 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		96	
European Union (28)		74	
Russian Federation		15	
Belarus		5	
Norway		1	
Ukraine		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-0.8	11.6	4.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,094	14,236	15,485
Population (thousands)	1,988	1,693	1,649
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6730 (57)	0.8406 (40)	0.8470 (39)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.1	54.0	55.4
Share of women in total employment	48.1	50.5	50.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) –		(2015) 0.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 31.0		(2015) 34.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.3		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/30/61	4/22/74	4/22/75
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	18/28/54	8/24/68	8/24/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	39/36/57	32/28/61	33/28/61
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7971
Control of corruption	-0.20	0.44	0.54
Rule of law	0.13	0.87	0.93

# LEBANON

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	656	4,331	4,026
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.3	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0984	0.1214	0.1429
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	208	2,136	2,205
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	49	55
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.8	4.3	4.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	32	49	55
Agricultural commodities	21	23	22
Fuels	–	3	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11	24	32
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	19	26
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	9	11
[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	2	6	11
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5	4	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		49	
South Africa		12	
European Union (28)		11	
Syrian Arab Republic		10	
United Arab Emirates		10	
China		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,551	8,582	8,481
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	44	44
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,182 (16)	2,906 (15)	2,979 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	546 (8)	3,951 (20)	3,806 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		67	
European Union (28)		46	
Russian Federation		8	
United States of America		6	
Egypt		4	
Switzerland		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.5	8.7	1.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	6,768	7,315	7,112
Population (thousands)	2,079	4,398	4,678
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7528 (79)	0.7570 (78)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	39.9	43.8	44.1
Share of women in total employment	22.4	23.2	23.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2011) –		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2011) 31.8		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		10.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/32/62	4/16/80	3/11/86
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/23/74	3/21/76	3/20/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/12/27	–/10/28	–/9/28
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3018
Control of corruption	–0.66	–0.96	–1.00
Rule of law	–0.28	–0.80	–0.82

# LESOTHO\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	160	887	1,033
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3614	0.2774	0.2776
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	13	295	339
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	33	33
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.4	11.9	12.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	4.1	5.5	6.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	8	33	33
Agricultural commodities	5	11	11
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	22	22
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	28	28
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	4	22	22
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2	4	4
[268] Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)	1	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99	
European Union (28)		57	
South Africa		33	
United States of America		6	
Botswana		2	
Eswatini		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	364	800	800
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	39	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	175 (16)	395 (19)	406 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	127 (11)	283 (14)	264 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		98	
South Africa		97	
United States of America		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.6	16.9	2.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	760	1,360	1,414
Population (thousands)	1,017	1,398	1,443
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4920 (109)	0.5122 (158)	0.5200 (156)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	43.7	48.8	48.4
Share of women in total employment	44.4	45.1	44.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 61.3		(2010) 59.6
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 51.6		(2010) 54.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	13.6		12.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/32/58	6/32/62	6/32/62
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	58/16/26	11/40/49	10/40/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	36/39/66	20/30/63	19/30/63
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3980
Control of corruption	0.09	0.10	–0.03
Rule of law	0.10	–0.21	–0.27

# LIBERIA\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	820	391	389
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.9	2.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8013	0.4187	0.4645
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	699	248	192
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	63	50
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)		10.2	7.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	80.6	50.1	49.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	63	50
Agricultural commodities	2	21	18
Fuels	2	4	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	81	39	25
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	49	34
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	–	23	7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	14	16
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	2	12	11
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82	
European Union (28)		32	
China		20	
United Arab Emirates		14	
United States of America		10	
Switzerland		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	11	130	119
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	2	9	11
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	7 (1)	40 (3)	39 (3)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3 (1)	83 (6)	76 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		77	
China		43	
European Union (28)		14	
India		11	
United States of America		5	
Trinidad and Tobago		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–4.3	26.9	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	84	398	403
Population (thousands)	1,160	2,596	2,753
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.4318 (177)	0.4350 (178)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.0	54.5	54.3
Share of women in total employment	46.6	48.4	48.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2007) 68.6		(2014) 38.6
Gini index, latest available year	(2007) 36.5		(2014) 33.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	38.4		38.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	81/5/14	71/11/18	73/9/18
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	69/8/23	44/12/44	43/12/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/27/47	48/24/55	48/24/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2555
Control of corruption	–1.50	–0.71	–0.69
Rule of law	–1.93	–0.89	–0.97

# LIBYA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	9,364	18,139	9,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7633	0.6847	0.7399
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	8,653	17,435	8,573
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	96	95
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	30.6	36.5	13.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	23.6	..	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	96	95
Agricultural commodities	–	–	–
Fuels	92	92	88
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	4	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	87	84
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	77	73	75
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	13	7	5
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1	6	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
European Union (28)		74	
China		5	
United States of America		4	
United Arab Emirates		3	
Switzerland		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,442	5,039	4,296
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	31	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,046 (21)	2,894 (18)	2,421 (21)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	220 (4)	1,553 (10)	1,457 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		72	
European Union (28)		54	
Egypt		5	
Brazil		5	
Tunisia		4	
Ukraine		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–2.2	–51.1	46.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,904	4,591	5,627
Population (thousands)	3,087	4,480	4,580
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7040 (45)	0.6990 (108)	0.7060 (106)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	40.1	42.9	43.2
Share of women in total employment	18.9	22.0	21.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/40/53	1/67/32	1/67/32
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	9/25/66	15/27/58	12/27/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	15/14/21	19/24/22	16/23/22
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0627
Control of corruption	–0.87	–1.58	–1.59
Rule of law	–1.18	–1.62	–1.78

# LITHUANIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,706	28,955	29,350
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	1.8	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0877	0.1377	0.1152
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,143	11,447	10,808
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	42	40	37
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	17.1	25.3	22.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.5	0.4	0.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	42	40	37
Agricultural commodities	26	21	20
Fuels	11	17	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	1	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	20	18
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	16	13
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	–	2	2
[03] Fishery products	1	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
European Union (28)		60	
Russian Federation		9	
United States of America		7	
Ukraine		6	
Belarus		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,472	12,306	11,078
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	39	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	416 (11)	3,386 (11)	3,269 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	708 (19)	7,025 (22)	5,839 (19)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		93	
Russian Federation		44	
European Union (28)		39	
Kazakhstan		4	
Belarus		4	
Norway		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.3	14.2	3.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,327	15,262	16,429
Population (thousands)	2,837	2,508	2,462
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7030 (46)	0.8504 (37)	0.8580 (33)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	50.9	54.0	56.3
Share of women in total employment	48.0	51.1	51.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) –		(2015) 0.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 32.3		(2015) 37.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/32/57	4/30/67	3/29/68
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	22/29/48	8/25/66	8/25/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	42/38/57	37/33/60	35/32/61
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8414
Control of corruption	0.42	0.57	0.55
Rule of law	0.45	0.96	0.99

# LUXEMBOURG

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	7,244	17,256	15,750
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	27.3	2.7	2.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1085	0.1057	0.1010
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	909	3,140	2,834
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	13	18	18
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.2	5.1	4.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	13	18	18
Agricultural commodities	6	10	10
Fuels	1	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	7	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	6	6
[684] Aluminium	2	3	3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	2	2
[024] Cheese and curd	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		95	
European Union (28)		85	
Switzerland		6	
China		2	
United States of America		1	
Israel		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,494	6,660	5,938
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	29	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	454 (5)	1,873 (8)	1,763 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	65 (1)	2,178 (10)	1,687 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		97	
European Union (28)		92	
United States of America		2	
Switzerland		1	
Mexico		1	
Indonesia		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.9	13.3	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	74,864	107,883	110,824
Population (thousands)	333	472	488
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8080 (19)	0.8988 (20)	0.9040 (19)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.9	55.0	54.7
Share of women in total employment	35.6	44.6	44.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) –		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) –30.2		(2015) 33.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/21/78	–/13/87	–/13/87
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/25/71	1/12/87	1/12/87
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	33/12/44	27/17/49	27/17/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8922
Control of corruption	1.95	2.08	1.99
Rule of law	1.71	1.82	1.74



# MADAGASCAR\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	507	2,287	2,847
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.9	0.7	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2266	0.2870	0.3497
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	391	1,621	2,141
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	71	75
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.5	13.4	16.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.4	10.9	11.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	77	71	75
Agricultural commodities	69	38	48
Fuels	3	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	32	26
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	31	47	54
[075] Spices	14	21	34
[683] Nickel	–	19	13
[03] Fishery products	18	7	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		72	
European Union (28)		38	
United States of America		14	
China		8	
Japan		7	
Republic of Korea		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	189	1,239	1,416
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	38	39
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	84 (13)	529 (16)	736 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	89 (14)	523 (16)	502 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		52	
United Arab Emirates		21	
India		8	
European Union (28)		8	
Saudi Arabia		7	
Bahrain		7	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.7	10.5	4.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	503	484	495
Population (thousands)	7,390	14,149	15,095
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5142 (156)	0.5190 (158)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	81.5	85.6	84.9
Share of women in total employment	48.9	48.9	48.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 65.4		(2012) 77.6
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 39.5		(2012) 42.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	34.4		43.1
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	38/11/51	34/12/55	35/8/57
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	78/5/17	74/9/18	74/9/16
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	50/41/47	47/51/55	47/51/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2615
Control of corruption	–0.37	–0.88	–1.05
Rule of law	–0.40	–0.80	–0.86

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	433	1,125	970
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	1.4	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6559	0.4633	0.4477
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	386	925	770
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	89	82	79
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.6	16.0	12.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	18.3	9.6	11.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	89	82	79
Agricultural commodities	89	80	79
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	2	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	78	62	61
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	67	48	46
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	4	7	7
[074] Tea and mate	6	7	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		62	
European Union (28)		38	
South Africa		7	
Zimbabwe		6	
United States of America		6	
China		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	139	597	494
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	24	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	88 (18)	218 (9)	202 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	33 (7)	224 (9)	147 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
Mozambique		19	
South Africa		18	
Zambia		16	
United Arab Emirates		11	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.0	17.8	3.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	369	478	485
Population (thousands)	5,345	9,738	10,430
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3980 (127)	0.4700 (169)	0.4770 (168)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	71.1	72.6	72.4
Share of women in total employment	49.0	47.5	47.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 62.8		(2010) 71.4
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 65.8		(2010) 45.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	27.1		26.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	32/22/46	27/16/57	25/16/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	84/10/6	85/8/7	85/8/7
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/43/24	50/38/25	50/38/25
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3220
Control of corruption	–0.32	–0.71	–0.65
Rule of law	–0.38	–0.30	–0.37

# MALAYSIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	73,778	213,400	216,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.3	0.3	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1792	0.1771	0.1920
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	17,866	75,158	71,292
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	24	35	33
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.1	24.0	22.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.8	6.0	4.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	24	35	33
Agricultural commodities	16	13	13
Fuels	7	18	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	4	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	19	15
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	7	6
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	2	6	4
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5	5	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		54	
Japan		15	
Singapore		13	
China		13	
India		7	
Australia		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	10,916	59,222	57,191
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	14	31	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,460 (4)	14,401 (8)	14,604 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,736 (2)	26,466 (14)	24,740 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		46	
Singapore		17	
Indonesia		9	
China		7	
Australia		7	
United Arab Emirates		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.8	23.0	5.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	6,275	10,734	11,521
Population (thousands)	13,203	23,002	23,935
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6830 (55)	0.7942 (57)	0.8020 (55)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	59.9	62.2	62.3
Share of women in total employment	35.6	37.5	37.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 1.8		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 48.5		(2015) 41.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	2.8		2.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	13/40/47	9/40/51	9/40/51
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	20/32/48	12/28/60	11/27/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	30/34/39	24/27/45	22/27/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6488
Control of corruption	0.38	0.22	0.03
Rule of law	0.52	0.49	0.41

# MALDIVES

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	85	289	318
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.1	1.0	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3452	0.7116	0.6676
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	59	272	299
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	69	94	94
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.4	6.9	6.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	69	94	94
Agricultural commodities	69	86	78
Fuels	–	7	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	96	92
[03] Fishery products	66	79	77
[344] Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.	–	16	15
[411] Animals oils and fats	–	1	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88	
European Union (28)		38	
Thailand		25	
Sri Lanka		12	
United States of America		10	
Japan		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	105	938	1,017
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	39	46	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	53 (20)	385 (19)	462 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	30 (11)	393 (19)	353 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
United Arab Emirates		35	
India		13	
Singapore		13	
Malaysia		7	
European Union (28)		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.1	24.6	4.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,601	8,214	8,648
Population (thousands)	136	319	334
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5390 (102)	0.7080 (100)	0.7170 (99)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	50.7	62.8	62.6
Share of women in total employment	27.5	28.1	26.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 10.0		(2009) 7.3
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 41.3		(2009) 38.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	14.0		11.0
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/10/83	6/10/84	7/11/82
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	23/25/52	8/24/68	7/25/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	12/47/25	10/28/30	9/26/29
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2745
Control of corruption	–0.32	–0.61	–0.79
Rule of law	0.02	–0.58	–0.62

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	443	2,743	3,009
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7158	0.6702	0.6184
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	407	2,494	2,688
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	91	89
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.4	17.8	17.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	6.4	12.3	12.6
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	91	89
Agricultural commodities	83	22	27
Fuels	1	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	68	62
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	84	82
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	8	68	62
[263] Cotton	73	12	16
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	6	4	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		80	
United Arab Emirates		41	
Switzerland		18	
South Africa		13	
Côte d'Ivoire		4	
Bangladesh		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	289	1,379	1,558
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	36	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	147 (19)	516 (13)	594 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	121 (16)	743 (19)	811 (18)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
Senegal		32	
Côte d'Ivoire		22	
European Union (28)		12	
Benin		7	
Ghana		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	37.2	36.4	5.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	288	907	973
Population (thousands)	5,125	9,118	9,696
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2620 (143)	0.4176 (179)	0.4270 (179)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.9	65.8	65.9
Share of women in total employment	36.0	42.5	42.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 58.5		(2009) 49.7
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 39.9		(2009) 33.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	14.6		6.0
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	39/18/43	39/20/41	40/19/41
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	50/15/35	63/8/29	58/8/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	27/35/49	42/32/47	42/29/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3177
Control of corruption	–0.78	–0.70	–0.63
Rule of law	–0.30	–0.74	–0.78

# MALTA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,913	2,966	2,516
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.1	1.3	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4591	0.3469	0.2427
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	156	1,097	608
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	37	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.2	10.0	5.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	8	37	24
Agricultural commodities	2	6	10
Fuels	5	30	13
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	33	18
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	28	11
[03] Fishery products	–	3	5
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
European Union (28)		24	
Egypt		24	
Republic of Korea		10	
Japan		10	
Tunisia		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	621	2,503	2,199
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	40	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	212 (7)	387 (6)	567 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	313 (11)	1,953 (31)	1,444 (25)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84	
European Union (28)		44	
Russian Federation		25	
United States of America		7	
Turkey		6	
Egypt		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.3	22.8	6.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	14,624	25,652	28,763
Population (thousands)	297	365	369
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7590 (33)	0.8684 (27)	0.8780 (27)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	46.8	51.2	52.3
Share of women in total employment	28.8	38.3	38.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 0.5		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 28.0		(2015) 29.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/28/69	1/15/84	1/14/85
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/34/63	1/20/78	1/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/23/33	10/18/44	7/18/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7764
Control of corruption	0.48	0.84	0.74
Rule of law	1.05	1.16	1.14

# MARSHALL ISLANDS

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	23	53	45
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	23.3	3.7	7.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5004	0.6932	0.5919
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	14	11	6
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	59	20	13
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.3	5.8	3.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	59	20	13
Agricultural commodities	59	16	8
Fuels	–	4	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	50	21	12
[03] Fishery products	50	16	8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	3	2
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75	
China		28	
Thailand		25	
Japan		10	
United States of America		9	
Republic of Korea		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3	3	4
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	3	2	3
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1.3 (1.7)	0.2 (0.2)	0.2 (0.2)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	0.49 (1)	3 (2)	3 (2)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88	
China		60	
United States of America		8	
European Union (28)		7	
Turkey		7	
South Africa		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	8.2	7.1	1.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,136	3,389	3,468
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7080 (100)	0.7080 (104)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	10/14/76	17/11/72	17/11/72
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4995
Control of corruption	..	–0.06	–
Rule of law	–0.20	–0.05	0.14

# MAURITANIA\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	509	1,837	1,722
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.8	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5257	0.3988	0.3668
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	502	1,794	1,689
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	98	98
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	29.9	35.2	33.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.3	30.3	26.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	98	98	98
Agricultural commodities	60	34	44
Fuels	–	6	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	38	58	50
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	75	77
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	37	35	28
[03] Fishery products	59	29	36
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	12	13
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		82	
China		39	
European Union (28)		22	
Switzerland		12	
Japan		5	
Nigeria		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	182	921	721
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	40	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	100 (22)	480 (21)	441 (21)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	58 (13)	397 (17)	237 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71	
European Union (28)		33	
United Arab Emirates		24	
Brazil		7	
China		4	
Morocco		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–2.4	20.2	3.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,002	1,316	1,325
Population (thousands)	1,296	2,498	2,655
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4180 (121)	0.5144 (155)	0.5200 (156)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	46.2	44.5	44.6
Share of women in total employment	28.2	30.3	30.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 20.6		(2014) 6.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 37.8		(2014) 32.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	11.6		11.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	44/25/32	23/36/40	23/36/40
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	80/6/13	76/8/16	76/7/17
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/13/18	33/15/22	34/15/22
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2191
Control of corruption	–0.56	–0.83	–0.75
Rule of law	–0.50	–0.81	–0.60



# MAURITIUS

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,538	2,548	2,103
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	7.5	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3580	0.2178	0.2097
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	486	980	980
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	38	47
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.4	7.9	7.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	32	38	47
Agricultural commodities	30	33	40
Fuels	–	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	5	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	28	30	35
[03] Fishery products	2	17	20
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	24	10	12
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	2	4	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		84	
European Union (28)		65	
Viet Nam		7	
United States of America		6	
Madagascar		4	
Taiwan, Province of China		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	594	2,323	2,438
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	46	46
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	320 (16)	1,041 (21)	1,148 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	138 (7)	888 (17)	888 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		67	
India		32	
European Union (28)		18	
South Africa		9	
Australia		5	
United Arab Emirates		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.4	15.4	3.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,546	9,506	10,147
Population (thousands)	818	1,016	1,033
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6480 (71)	0.7828 (62)	0.7900 (63)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.2	54.5	54.5
Share of women in total employment	31.6	37.3	37.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 0.4		(2012) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 35.7		(2012) 35.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	6.6		5.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	10/31/59	4/22/74	4/21/76
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	14/40/46	8/26/67	7/26/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	28/33/31	30/25/43	32/24/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7950
Control of corruption	0.03	0.27	0.20
Rule of law	0.90	0.83	0.68

# MEXICO

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	79,541	388,200	409,451
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	1.2	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1225	0.1298	0.1319
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	17,798	74,727	71,604
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	19	17
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.9	6.2	6.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	3.1	3.9	2.6
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	22	19	17
Agricultural commodities	9	7	8
Fuels	10	8	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	12	10	8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	9	7	5
[054] Vegetables	2	2	2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	0	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
United States of America		67	
European Union (28)		11	
China		4	
India		3	
Republic of Korea		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	9,446	68,778	75,044
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	13	17	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,440 (6)	23,485 (6)	23,789 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,502 (2)	30,636 (8)	35,530 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		89	
United States of America		75	
European Union (28)		7	
Canada		4	
China		2	
Chile		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-6.3	12.1	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	7,522	9,700	9,972
Population (thousands)	59,990	91,264	94,719
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6690 (60)	0.7660 (73)	0.7740 (72)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	55.7	58.8	59.2
Share of women in total employment	31.5	36.3	36.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 11.2		(2016) 2.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 48.2		(2016) 43.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.4		3.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	5/34/61	3/32/64	4/31/65
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	24/22/54	13/25/62	13/26/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	13/22/43	10/24/47	10/24/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4878
Control of corruption	-0.51	-0.74	-0.93
Rule of law	-0.73	-0.51	-0.57

# MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	21	60	120
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	4.6	0.7	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8309	0.7451	0.7481
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	18	56	111
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	93	92
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.0	17.4	33.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	87	93	92
Agricultural commodities	87	93	92
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	–	14	13
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	–	11	10
[054] Vegetables	–	1	1
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98	
Thailand		76	
Guam		16	
United States of America		3	
European Union (28)		1	
Marshall Islands		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	37	101	111
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	41	58	57
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	28 (32)	44 (25)	47 (24)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1 (1)	48 (27)	53 (27)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		85	
United States of America		31	
Guam		31	
Republic of Korea		14	
Singapore		5	
Australia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.2	–1.3	1.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,720	2,800	2,835
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6236 (128)	0.6270 (128)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 8.5		(2013) 16.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 42.4		(2013) 40.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	25/7/68	27/7/66	27/7/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4757
Control of corruption	..	0.53	0.75
Rule of law	0.81	–0.11	0.01

# MONGOLIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	473	5,166	6,201
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4831	0.4381	0.4550
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	425	5,030	6,068
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	97	98
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	25.3	42.8	54.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.2	22.6	23.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	90	97	98
Agricultural commodities	30	6	6
Fuels	–	28	27
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	60	63	64
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	68	72
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	48	39	42
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	–	19	20
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	10	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98	
China		85	
European Union (28)		7	
Switzerland		4	
Russian Federation		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	145	1,644	1,535
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	36	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	52 (13)	407 (9)	418 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	80 (19)	1,104 (24)	979 (23)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88	
Russian Federation		61	
China		15	
Republic of Korea		5	
European Union (28)		5	
Kazakhstan		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.3	36.3	5.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,453	3,887	4,029
Population (thousands)	1,410	2,117	2,163
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5550 (98)	0.7368 (90)	0.7410 (90)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.3	56.5	55.2
Share of women in total employment	45.7	45.7	45.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 13.9		(2016) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 33.2		(2016) 32.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	35.1		18.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/34/38	14/35/51	13/35/51
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	55/14/32	29/20/51	30/19/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	45/43/49	43/30/54	42/30/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5227
Control of corruption	0.11	–0.48	–0.45
Rule of law	0.20	–0.32	–0.30

# MONTENEGRO

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	..	413	421
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	..	0.2356	0.2073
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	..	319	300
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	77	71
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	7.2	6.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	0.8	0.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	77	71
Agricultural commodities	..	26	21
Fuels	..	18	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	33	38
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	42	34
[684] Aluminium	..	21	19
[351] Electric current	..	13	6
[24 + 25] Forestry products	..	8	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	..	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
European Union (28)		38	
Serbia		28	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		10	
Turkey		5	
Albania		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	..	916	947
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	39	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	490 (21)	501 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	275 (12)	290 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		93	
European Union (28)		47	
Serbia		34	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		8	
Republic of North Macedonia		2	
Albania		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	..	8.7	4.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	..	7,234	7,708
Population (thousands)	475	512	515
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.8082 (48)	0.8140 (48)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	36.6	40.2	40.6
Share of women in total employment	39.1	44.6	44.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 0.2		(2014) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 30.2		(2014) 31.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	–		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	..	10/18/72	9/19/72
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	14/26/60	7/18/75	8/18/74
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	29/29/46	42/19/51	48/19/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5727
Control of corruption	..	–0.13	–0.09
Rule of law	..	0.04	0.01

# MOROCCO

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	6,881	23,206	25,354
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	0.8	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1658	0.1643	0.1671
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,874	7,467	7,811
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	42	32	31
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.4	7.0	7.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.3	2.5	2.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	42	32	31
Agricultural commodities	30	21	22
Fuels	2	3	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10	8	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	23	16	15
[03] Fishery products	14	7	8
[054] Vegetables	4	5	5
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	5	4	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		68	
European Union (28)		53	
United States of America		5	
Russian Federation		4	
Turkey		3	
Brazil		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,726	15,876	14,653
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	37	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,585 (16)	4,834 (11)	5,201 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,173 (12)	8,413 (20)	6,513 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71	
European Union (28)		38	
United States of America		11	
Russian Federation		8	
Saudi Arabia		7	
Algeria		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–6.6	18.0	4.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,685	3,319	3,491
Population (thousands)	17,027	25,168	25,949
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4890 (110)	0.6558 (120)	0.6670 (120)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	39.6	44.5	44.4
Share of women in total employment	23.9	25.9	25.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 7.5		(2013) 1.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 39.5		(2013) 39.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	6.8		3.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	15/30/55	14/29/57	14/30/57
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	42/23/35	38/19/43	37/20/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/28/20	39/17/18	39/17/18
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4404
Control of corruption	–0.11	–0.22	–0.13
Rule of law	0.22	–0.15	–0.17

# MOZAMBIQUE\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	174	4,003	4,719
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.1	0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3352	0.2875	0.2948
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	144	3,725	4,492
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	83	93	95
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.6	26.1	35.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	22.4	12.6	17.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	83	93	95
Agricultural commodities	72	21	18
Fuels	4	35	46
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	37	31
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	43	55
[684] Aluminium	–	26	22
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	–	10	17
[325] Coke & semi-cokes of coal, lign., peat; retort carbon	2	7	16
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		79	
European Union (28)		37	
South Africa		18	
India		12	
China		11	
Malawi		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	269	3,396	2,966
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	37	45	52
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	180 (25)	951 (13)	816 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	52 (7)	1,830 (24)	1,202 (21)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		65	
South Africa		25	
India		16	
European Union (28)		9	
United Arab Emirates		8	
Bahrain		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.2	28.8	3.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	171	502	517
Population (thousands)	8,699	15,367	16,380
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2290 (145)	0.4308 (178)	0.4370 (177)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	65.3	59.4	59.0
Share of women in total employment	54.4	53.6	53.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 81.6		(2014) 62.9
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 53.6		(2014) 54.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	40.3		30.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	33/14/52	25/20/55	24/21/55
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	85/3/12	74/4/22	73/4/22
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	59/6/31	62/5/36	62/5/35
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2051
Control of corruption	–0.42	–0.75	–0.86
Rule of law	–0.81	–0.91	–1.01

# MYANMAR\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	860	12,127	13,879
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	4.1	1.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3001	0.3237	0.2419
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	756	9,250	9,371
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	76	68
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.7	14.3	13.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	5.3	4.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	88	76	68
Agricultural commodities	80	35	34
Fuels	–	34	27
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	8	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	47	33
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	32	24
[054] Vegetables	14	9	7
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	5	6	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
China		43	
Thailand		34	
India		9	
China, Hong Kong SAR		3	
Singapore		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	379	4,592	6,559
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	29	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	179 (13)	1,916 (12)	2,657 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	54 (4)	2,381 (15)	3,540 (18)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
Singapore		44	
Thailand		11	
Malaysia		11	
Indonesia		9	
India		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.9	32.9	6.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	207	1,118	1,244
Population (thousands)	28,133	37,818	39,051
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3980 (127)	0.5686 (145)	0.5780 (145)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	72.0	65.2	64.6
Share of women in total employment	42.8	40.8	40.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		(2015) 6.4
Gini index, latest available year	..		(2015) 38.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	48.3		10.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	60/10/30	27/34/39	25/35/40
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	78/11/12	53/16/31	50/17/33
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	42/48/42	40/35/46	39/35/46
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1532
Control of corruption	–1.50	–0.78	–0.56
Rule of law	–1.58	–1.10	–0.95



# NAMIBIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,409	4,277	3,994
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	4.2	0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3354	0.2611	0.2569
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,131	3,436	3,309
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	80	80	83
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	28.7	28.3	26.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.5	3.1	4.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	80	80	83
Agricultural commodities	40	27	27
Fuels	2	2	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	38	52	55
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	46	46
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	26	22	21
[03] Fishery products	27	16	15
[682] Copper	2	8	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
European Union (28)		26	
Botswana		20	
South Africa		17	
Switzerland		9	
China		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	382	2,664	2,709
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	36	40
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	211 (13)	712 (10)	736 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	89 (5)	731 (10)	731 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		79	
South Africa		45	
Botswana		14	
European Union (28)		11	
Zambia		5	
Peru		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.9	21.0	-0.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,660	5,922	5,869
Population (thousands)	959	1,527	1,604
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5880 (89)	0.6396 (126)	0.6470 (126)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	45.3	48.3	47.3
Share of women in total employment	44.0	48.4	48.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 31.5		(2015) 13.4
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 63.3		(2015) 59.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	26.2		25.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/24/65	7/31/62	7/31/62
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	42/15/43	25/17/58	20/20/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/25/49	47/18/58	44/18/60
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5535
Control of corruption	0.81	0.32	0.32
Rule of law	0.25	0.24	0.24

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	28	25	23
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	0.5	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7016	0.6225	0.5123
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	20	18	11
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	72	50
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	58.0	17.2	9.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	72	72	50
Agricultural commodities	2	3	1
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	70	69	48
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	69	73	49
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	69	64	48
[684] Aluminium	–	5	0
[025] Birds' eggs, and eggs' yolks; egg albumin	–	4	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
Australia		25	
Republic of Korea		23	
New Zealand		19	
Japan		15	
Nigeria		9	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	11	31	14
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	38	35	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	5 (17)	13 (14)	10 (24)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3 (11)	16 (17)	2 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		95	
Australia		41	
Fiji		41	
Taiwan, Province of China		10	
Russian Federation		2	
Singapore		1	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–7.9	106.3	4.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	9,282	14,260	16,339
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	..	..
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/28/66	3/58/38	3/58/38
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			..
Control of corruption	..	–0.51	–0.47
Rule of law	0.81	–0.60	–0.73

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	359	779	741
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.7	1.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3912	0.1384	0.1457
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	33	236	235
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	30	32
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.7	1.1	0.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.4	1.1	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	9	30	32
Agricultural commodities	9	28	30
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	14	17
[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	–	5	6
[075] Spices	1	5	7
[074] Tea and mate	–	3	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
India		77	
Bangladesh		5	
Afghanistan		3	
China		3	
United States of America		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	568	3,341	4,090
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	44	42	41
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	118 (9)	1,368 (17)	1,695 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	123 (10)	1,236 (16)	1,530 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84	
India		66	
United Arab Emirates		8	
Argentina		3	
Indonesia		3	
China		2	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.5	18.1	8.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	406	698	745
Population (thousands)	12,501	19,324	20,252
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4100 (125)	0.5646 (146)	0.5740 (146)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	82.3	81.6	81.9
Share of women in total employment	47.8	51.9	52.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 61.9		(2010) 15.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 35.2		(2010) 32.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	22.0		9.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	39/18/43	32/15/53	32/14/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	81/5/14	73/8/20	72/8/20
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/26/29	60/41/27	60/42/28
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3500
Control of corruption	–0.64	–0.68	–0.75
Rule of law	–0.01	–0.70	–0.68

# NETHERLANDS

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	203,000	627,400	652,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.7	2.4	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0529	0.0880	0.0744
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	71,973	234,705	226,343
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	35	37	35
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	16.1	28.6	27.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.4	0.7	0.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	35	37	35
Agricultural commodities	25	19	20
Fuels	7	16	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	3	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	15	12
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	10	8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	1	3	2
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	3	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
European Union (28)		77	
United States of America		3	
China		2	
Singapore		1	
Nigeria		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	51,136	204,534	193,350
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	37	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	23,474 (13)	59,805 (11)	66,146 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	13,237 (7)	111,289 (20)	93,098 (16)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		72	
European Union (28)		41	
Russian Federation		17	
Norway		6	
United States of America		5	
Brazil		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.1	4.3	3.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	38,417	51,605	53,922
Population (thousands)	12,626	14,101	14,240
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8610 (4)	0.9264 (9)	0.9310 (9)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.3	59.8	60.4
Share of women in total employment	40.5	45.8	45.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 0.2		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 29.8		(2015) 28.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/27/70	2/21/78	2/20/78
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/23/73	2/16/81	2/17/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	24/17/49	28/17/52	28/17/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9416
Control of corruption	2.08	1.94	1.87
Rule of law	1.70	1.90	1.83

# NEW ZEALAND

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	13,745	37,471	38,050
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.2	3.4	3.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1166	0.1816	0.1777
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	9,383	28,559	29,579
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	68	76	78
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.9	14.9	14.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.3	1.2	0.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	<u>68</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>78</u>
Agricultural commodities	60	70	72
Fuels	2	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	<u>22</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>32</u>
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	7	18	16
[24 + 25] Forestry products	8	8	9
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	7	7	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		<u>62</u>	
China		24	
Australia		14	
European Union (28)		9	
United States of America		9	
Japan		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,461	10,207	9,544
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	26	24
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	904 (6)	3,837 (10)	4,040 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	744 (5)	4,709 (12)	3,774 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		<u>51</u>	
Australia		18	
Singapore		9	
Malaysia		8	
European Union (28)		8	
United Arab Emirates		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.6	11.1	3.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	26,281	36,304	37,831
Population (thousands)	2,830	3,692	3,776
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8510 (8)	0.9126 (15)	0.9170 (15)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.1	64.9	65.8
Share of women in total employment	44.1	47.0	47.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/28/65	6/23/71	6/23/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	10/25/65	6/21/73	7/20/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	30/25/54	31/21/56	32/21/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9675
Control of corruption	2.11	2.28	2.24
Rule of law	1.86	1.95	1.92

# NICARAGUA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	509	4,751	4,926
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.5	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2670	0.2225	0.2260
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	397	2,555	2,807
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	78	54	57
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.6	20.4	20.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.0	4.1	4.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	78	53	57
Agricultural commodities	75	45	49
Fuels	1	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	8	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	37	25	27
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	10	9	11
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	24	9	10
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	7	7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
United States of America		38	
European Union (28)		12	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		10	
El Salvador		9	
Canada		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	323	2,226	2,065
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	31	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	186 (18)	964 (13)	991 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	113 (11)	1,000 (14)	765 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
United States of America		21	
Curaçao		18	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		12	
Costa Rica		11	
Mexico		8	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.9	22.4	4.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,113	1,882	2,020
Population (thousands)	2,622	4,256	4,412
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5240 (105)	0.6510 (121)	0.6580 (121)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.0	63.1	63.7
Share of women in total employment	28.2	38.2	38.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 24.2		(2014) 3.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 54.4		(2014) 46.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	32.6		16.2
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	22/22/56	18/27/54	17/27/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	33/18/49	31/18/52	29/18/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	9/28/42	11/30/57	11/29/57
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3651
Control of corruption	–0.56	–0.85	–0.87
Rule of law	–0.52	–0.68	–0.64

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	273	1,211	1,012
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	5.5	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4039	0.3597	0.3502
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	130	759	667
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	48	63	66
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.3	9.8	8.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	11.9	14.0	14.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	48	63	66
Agricultural commodities	20	17	20
Fuels	7	17	14
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	20	28	31
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	20	44	45
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	20	20	19
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	16	14
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	8	12
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		66	
European Union (28)		27	
Nigeria		10	
United Arab Emirates		10	
Burkina Faso		10	
United States of America		9	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	142	679	657
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	41	34	32
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	85 (25)	419 (21)	443 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	29 (8)	159 (8)	119 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		56	
European Union (28)		19	
Nigeria		17	
Thailand		9	
Ghana		6	
India		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.3	27.4	5.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	321	387	396
Population (thousands)	4,920	9,919	10,696
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2290 (145)	0.3474 (185)	0.3540 (185)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	74.4	78.7	78.6
Share of women in total employment	44.4	43.5	43.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 74.9		(2014) 44.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 44.4		(2014) 34.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	21.6		14.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	36/14/50	39/20/40	41/18/41
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	76/7/17	76/8/16	76/8/17
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/64/43	41/66/43	41/66/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2683
Control of corruption	–0.87	–0.64	–0.65
Rule of law	–0.66	–0.65	–0.68

# NIGERIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	12,342	66,913	44,466
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	–	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8536	0.7702	0.7637
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	12,009	65,612	43,560
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	98	98
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	24.5	13.9	11.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	35.5	8.1	5.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	97	98	98
Agricultural commodities	5	4	5
Fuels	92	93	92
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	92	89
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	86	78	77
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	0	10	11
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	3	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
European Union (28)		33	
India		21	
Brazil		8	
United States of America		8	
South Africa		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,514	16,318	16,457
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	18	34	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	886 (11)	6,295 (13)	5,777 (13)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	423 (5)	8,184 (17)	8,934 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
European Union (28)		48	
United States of America		14	
China		6	
Brazil		4	
Norway		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.1	17.2	0.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,289	2,494	2,412
Population (thousands)	60,228	101,303	106,912
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5264 (153)	0.5320 (154)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.2	52.2	51.3
Share of women in total employment	42.5	45.6	45.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 63.5		(2009) 53.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 51.9		(2009) 43.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	9.3		11.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	27/25/48	21/22/57	21/18/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	59/9/32	37/12/51	36/12/52
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	39/46/48	33/47/54	33/48/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2773
Control of corruption	–1.19	–1.14	–1.07
Rule of law	–1.29	–1.00	–0.87



# NORWAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	41,740	119,326	102,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.2	3.7	4.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3513	0.3496	0.3287
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	27,526	92,100	78,042
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	77	77
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	18.1	21.2	19.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	5.1	7.1	5.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	66	77	77
Agricultural commodities	10	10	13
Fuels	47	61	57
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	6	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	49	62	60
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	37	28	25
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	5	25	24
[03] Fishery products	7	9	11
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		94	
European Union (28)		88	
United States of America		3	
Japan		1	
China		1	
Canada		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	6,268	17,476	17,248
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	21	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,016 (6)	6,718 (8)	6,605 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	947 (3)	4,173 (5)	3,829 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		83	
European Union (28)		58	
Canada		8	
Brazil		7	
Russian Federation		6	
United States of America		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.2	6.7	1.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	70,332	89,685	90,715
Population (thousands)	3,517	4,261	4,362
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8830 (1)	0.9488 (1)	0.9530 (1)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	59.2	62.1	61.6
Share of women in total employment	46.2	47.4	47.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 27.6		(2015) 27.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/33/64	2/38/61	3/35/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/23/71	2/20/78	2/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	28/20/56	22/17/56	22/17/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9502
Control of corruption	2.14	2.24	2.24
Rule of law	1.92	2.02	2.02

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5,917	39,100	32,904
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	1.8	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7483	0.5065	0.3945
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	5,163	31,490	24,093
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	87	81	73
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	37.8	43.2	33.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	27.0	33.2	26.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	87	81	73
Agricultural commodities	4	4	6
Fuels	81	70	59
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	6	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	81	70	58
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	76	53	41
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	10	8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5	7	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
China		49	
Republic of Korea		10	
Japan		8	
Taiwan, Province of China		6	
United Arab Emirates		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,054	9,047	8,088
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	32	31
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	556 (13)	3,205 (11)	3,235 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	57 (1)	3,162 (11)	1,991 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		67	
United Arab Emirates		30	
India		15	
European Union (28)		9	
Brazil		8	
Saudi Arabia		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.8	17.2	1.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	16,317	16,966	16,096
Population (thousands)	1,332	3,255	3,627
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.8184 (46)	0.8210 (46)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.3	66.7	67.9
Share of women in total employment	11.8	12.4	11.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	11.9		5.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/50/47	1/58/40	1/58/40
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	8/8/84	6/38/55	7/38/55
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	8/12/12	1/2/21	1/2/20
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4719
Control of corruption	0.41	0.27	0.25
Rule of law	0.55	0.44	0.43

# PAKISTAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	8,158	22,869	21,878
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2345	0.2019	0.2103
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,367	5,508	4,927
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	17	24	23
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.8	2.1	1.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.9	1.7	1.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	17	24	23
Agricultural commodities	16	21	19
Fuels	1	2	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	12	11
[042] Rice	6	8	8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	–	2	2
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	3	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		51	
Afghanistan		20	
United Arab Emirates		10	
China		9	
European Union (28)		8	
Saudi Arabia		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	5,050	22,007	25,021
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	43	46	44
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,040 (17)	5,567 (12)	6,738 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,890 (16)	12,668 (26)	13,712 (24)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		60	
United Arab Emirates		28	
Saudi Arabia		9	
Kuwait		9	
Indonesia		8	
European Union (28)		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.0	18.2	5.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	802	1,129	1,200
Population (thousands)	70,384	122,978	128,498
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4280 (116)	0.5518 (147)	0.5620 (147)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	46.7	51.6	52.2
Share of women in total employment	11.0	21.5	21.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 15.9		(2015) 4.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 28.7		(2015) 33.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	23.4		20.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/18/54	25/20/55	25/19/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	47/19/35	42/23/35	42/24/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	16/6/7	37/12/8	38/13/8
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2568
Control of corruption	–1.22	–0.85	–0.78
Rule of law	–0.63	–0.78	–0.72

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	14	8	6
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	2.3	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6588	0.6410	0.6642
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	11	5	5
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	67	73
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.7	1.8	1.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	76	67	73
Agricultural commodities	76	65	71
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	69	64	69
[03] Fishery products	69	62	69
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	1	–
[24 + 25] Forestry products	–	1	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		99	
Japan		90	
United States of America		5	
Taiwan, Province of China		2	
Micronesia (Federated States of)		1	
European Union (28)		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	18	66	59
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	34	42	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	11 (21)	28 (17)	25 (16)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2 (4)	29 (18)	24 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80	
United States of America		30	
Singapore		22	
Guam		10	
Republic of Korea		10	
Japan		8	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	10.0	16.5	2.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	10,217	10,380	11,012
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7910 (58)	0.7980 (58)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	8/11/81	4/8/88	3/8/88
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5728
Control of corruption	..	–0.51	–0.47
Rule of law	0.81	0.41	0.28

# PANAMA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	577	12,337	11,450
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	1.8	2.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3135	0.1358	0.1414
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	222	3,063	2,953
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	38	25	26
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.5	5.9	5.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	38	25	26
Agricultural commodities	33	11	11
Fuels	3	12	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	20	10	11
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	4	4
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	–	4	5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	18	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		59	
Ecuador		28	
European Union (28)		14	
China		7	
United States of America		5	
Switzerland		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	207	5,759	5,737
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	8	25	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	65 (3)	655 (3)	707 (3)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	106 (4)	4,602 (20)	4,448 (20)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
United States of America		40	
Colombia		17	
China		12	
Angola		7	
Ecuador		6	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.8	30.5	5.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,799	10,611	11,392
Population (thousands)	1,818	2,862	2,976
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6880 (51)	0.7824 (63)	0.7890 (64)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.6	63.6	63.9
Share of women in total employment	31.8	38.5	39.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 16.3		(2016) 2.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 57.8		(2016) 50.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	27.7		9.2
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/20/73	3/27/70	3/28/70
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	21/18/61	16/19/65	15/18/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	5/19/44	21/20/48	22/21/48
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6318
Control of corruption	–0.20	–0.42	–0.54
Rule of law	–0.17	–0.06	0.04

# PAPUA NEW GUINEA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,654	7,917	8,240
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3671	0.2895	0.2812
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,632	7,604	7,946
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	96	96
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	36.2	36.2	38.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	32.5	17.0	16.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	99	96	96
Agricultural commodities	39	26	26
Fuels	24	31	32
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	36	40	38
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	35	46	47
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	11	19	18
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	17	19
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	23	11	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81	
Australia		33	
Japan		18	
China		14	
European Union (28)		12	
Singapore		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	384	1,145	1,005
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	31	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	194 (13)	420 (11)	407 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	156 (11)	650 (18)	519 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		84	
Australia		41	
Singapore		24	
Malaysia		9	
Taiwan, Province of China		5	
China		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–3.3	21.6	2.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,924	2,233	2,300
Population (thousands)	2,905	5,021	5,286
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4250 (118)	0.5398 (151)	0.5440 (150)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	68.9	68.3	68.0
Share of women in total employment	49.3	49.4	49.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 53.2		(2009) 38.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 55.4		(2009) 41.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	22/23/55	20/28/52	20/28/52
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	70/4/26	21/7/71	21/8/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	47/15/59	37/17/56	37/16/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3917
Control of corruption	–0.43	–0.93	–0.90
Rule of law	–0.62	–0.84	–0.82

# PARAGUAY

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,019	8,920	8,680
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	0.1	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3245	0.3367	0.3480
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,681	8,086	7,781
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	83	91	90
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.8	28.2	26.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.6	2.1	2.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	83	91	90
Agricultural commodities	80	70	68
Fuels	3	19	21
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	30	59	62
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	23	26	28
[351] Electric current	3	19	20
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	4	13	14
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	76.6	115.7	106.2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69	
Brazil		24	
European Union (28)		17	
Russian Federation		12	
Argentina		9	
Chile		8	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	815	2,657	2,606
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	24	22
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	225 (7)	575 (5)	613 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	205 (7)	1,514 (13)	1,383 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82	
Brazil		25	
European Union (28)		19	
Argentina		19	
United States of America		16	
Chile		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.4	23.9	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,559	3,838	4,028
Population (thousands)	2,845	4,636	4,809
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6060 (84)	0.6998 (106)	0.7020 (108)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	67.1	66.9	67.2
Share of women in total employment	37.9	39.4	39.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 12.4		(2016) 1.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 58.2		(2016) 47.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	12.9		11.2
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	23/26/51	20/30/50	19/32/49
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	29/19/52	21/19/60	21/19/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	19/23/53	28/18/51	27/17/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3823
Control of corruption	–1.17	–0.88	–0.72
Rule of law	–0.66	–0.71	–0.65

# PERU

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5,440	39,086	44,238
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2427	0.2613	0.2990
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	4,702	34,693	40,104
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	86	89	91
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.8	17.4	18.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.9	8.1	7.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	86	89	91
Agricultural commodities	31	21	20
Fuels	5	9	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	50	59	62
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	22	46	51
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	3	21	27
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	9	17	16
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	10	7	8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
China		24	
European Union (28)		17	
United States of America		16	
Switzerland		8	
Canada		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,897	10,595	11,476
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	27	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	991 (13)	4,252 (11)	4,670 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	664 (9)	5,268 (13)	5,660 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		64	
United States of America		37	
Ecuador		12	
Argentina		7	
Chile		5	
Colombia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.4	19.3	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,141	5,956	6,166
Population (thousands)	15,304	22,617	23,357
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6430 (73)	0.7450 (84)	0.7500 (87)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.6	74.3	73.9
Share of women in total employment	39.5	45.4	45.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 17.9		(2016) 3.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 53.7		(2016) 43.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	21.8		8.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/32/59	8/34/58	8/33/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	36/15/49	28/16/55	28/16/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	37/24/46	43/25/52	42/26/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5759
Control of corruption	–0.40	–0.48	–0.50
Rule of law	–0.70	–0.51	–0.50



# PHILIPPINES

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	17,447	60,436	68,713
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	38.2	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3610	0.2527	0.2418
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,667	11,398	13,186
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	19	19
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.5	3.9	4.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.1	2.0	1.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	21	19	19
Agricultural commodities	14	10	10
Fuels	2	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	7	7
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	6	7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2	2	3
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5	2	2
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69	
Japan		18	
China		17	
United States of America		13	
European Union (28)		10	
Republic of Korea		10	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	6,540	22,550	26,882
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	29	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,209 (8)	8,511 (11)	10,744 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,623 (9)	11,033 (14)	11,402 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		45	
United States of America		10	
China		9	
Saudi Arabia		9	
Republic of Korea		9	
Indonesia		8	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.7	27.9	6.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,507	2,634	2,893
Population (thousands)	42,067	68,914	71,643
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5980 (87)	0.6924 (111)	0.6990 (111)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.2	60.5	60.9
Share of women in total employment	37.5	39.6	39.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 17.7		(2015) 8.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 46.0		(2015) 40.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	20.4		13.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	19/35/46	11/31/58	10/31/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	44/16/40	29/17/55	26/18/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	27/32/52	26/24/52	25/22/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5329
Control of corruption	–0.36	–0.45	–0.48
Rule of law	0.07	–0.37	–0.41

# POLAND

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	22,862	205,800	221,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0803	0.0651	0.0642
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	6,561	43,921	44,423
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	29	21	20
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.6	8.6	8.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.2	0.9	0.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	29	21	20
Agricultural commodities	13	14	14
Fuels	8	3	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	4	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	5	4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	2	1
[682] Copper	4	2	1
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	1	1	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88	
European Union (28)		80	
Ukraine		2	
Russian Federation		2	
China		2	
United States of America		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	7,317	46,046	46,663
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	23	21
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,558 (9)	16,172 (8)	17,492 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,651 (9)	17,897 (9)	16,130 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		83	
European Union (28)		46	
Russian Federation		29	
Norway		3	
Ukraine		2	
Kazakhstan		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.0	12.3	4.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	6,564	14,541	15,678
Population (thousands)	29,591	32,564	32,515
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7400 (38)	0.8544 (32)	0.8650 (31)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	50.7	52.4	53.8
Share of women in total employment	44.8	44.9	45.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 2.6		(2016) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 32.7		(2016) 30.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/37/57	3/33/64	3/34/64
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	23/32/45	11/31/58	11/31/58
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	44/29/56	40/24/57	40/24/57
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7486
Control of corruption	0.71	0.67	0.73
Rule of law	0.77	0.71	0.47

# PORTUGAL

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	23,370	59,947	62,170
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1045	0.0778	0.0740
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	4,004	15,145	15,039
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	17	25	24
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.4	7.0	6.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	17	25	24
Agricultural commodities	12	15	14
Fuels	3	8	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	3	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	11	10
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3	7	6
[03] Fishery products	1	2	2
[112] Alcoholic beverages	2	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
European Union (28)		68	
United States of America		7	
Angola		6	
Brazil		3	
Morocco		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	9,453	25,055	24,168
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	34	31
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,233 (13)	10,270 (14)	10,800 (14)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,729 (8)	10,608 (14)	9,042 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		74	
European Union (28)		57	
Angola		7	
Russian Federation		4	
Saudi Arabia		3	
Brazil		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.3	-0.8	2.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	17,860	21,943	23,023
Population (thousands)	8,347	8,959	8,921
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7600 (32)	0.8420 (39)	0.8470 (39)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	54.3	51.3	53.0
Share of women in total employment	43.8	48.6	48.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 1.0		(2015) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 38.7		(2015) 35.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	5/28/66	2/22/76	2/22/76
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	11/32/56	8/24/68	7/25/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/31/50	35/30/57	34/30/57
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8085
Control of corruption	1.37	0.93	0.87
Rule of law	1.29	1.11	1.13

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,557	94,345	67,444
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	5.5	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6281	0.5119	0.5017
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,916	82,643	59,934
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	82	88	89
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	36.3	46.6	36.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	24.8	26.0	21.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	82	88	89
Agricultural commodities	–	–	–
Fuels	81	86	86
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	74	80	79
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	3	47	46
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	64	25	24
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	6	8	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
Japan		27	
Republic of Korea		21	
India		13	
European Union (28)		9	
China		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	438	5,563	5,414
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	13	18	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	288 (8)	2,751 (9)	2,702 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	15 (–)	315 (1)	291 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		57	
United Arab Emirates		19	
European Union (28)		14	
Saudi Arabia		9	
Australia		8	
India		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.4	21.9	1.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	41,795	66,227	64,711
Population (thousands)	373	2,124	2,273
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7840 (25)	0.8544 (32)	0.8560 (35)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	76.4	86.8	86.8
Share of women in total employment	13.7	13.7	14.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/53/46	–/61/39	–/50/50
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/34/61	1/54/45	1/55/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/1/22	–/1/29	–/2/30
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6249
Control of corruption	–0.05	0.93	0.73
Rule of law	–0.04	0.82	0.72

# REPUBLIC OF KOREA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	125,000	545,800	574,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1485	0.1531	0.1779
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	10,636	64,611	61,568
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	12	11
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.9	4.6	4.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	9	12	11
Agricultural commodities	4	2	2
Fuels	2	7	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	8	7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	7	6
[682] Copper	–	1	1
[232] Synthetic rubber	–	–	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		55	
China		18	
Japan		13	
Singapore		10	
United States of America		8	
Australia		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	45,026	198,199	179,613
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	33	42	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	6,804 (5)	25,401 (5)	26,992 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	19,013 (14)	130,252 (28)	109,953 (23)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		43	
Saudi Arabia		13	
Qatar		9	
Australia		9	
Kuwait		6	
United States of America		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.6	13.1	3.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	12,001	25,089	26,374
Population (thousands)	34,867	43,513	44,113
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7780 (27)	0.8980 (21)	0.9030 (20)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	60.4	60.1	60.3
Share of women in total employment	39.8	41.7	42.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 0.3		(2012) 0.3
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 31.7		(2012) 31.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/40/55	2/38/59	2/39/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	12/33/55	5/25/70	5/25/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	47/28/45	42/23/48	41/22/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7979
Control of corruption	0.38	0.49	0.48
Rule of law	0.80	1.04	1.16

# REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	746	2,241	2,425
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2222	0.1606	0.1735
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	539	1,056	1,150
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	47	47
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	30.5	14.1	14.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	72	47	47
Agricultural commodities	69	45	46
Fuels	1	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	28	25	27
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4	9	10
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	1	9	10
[112] Alcoholic beverages	23	7	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		83	
European Union (28)		47	
Russian Federation		13	
Turkey		10	
Belarus		9	
Ukraine		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	486	1,448	1,468
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	58	31	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	65 (8)	538 (11)	557 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	366 (44)	615 (13)	573 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91	
European Union (28)		52	
Ukraine		19	
Russian Federation		12	
Belarus		6	
Turkey		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-1.4	18.1	4.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	920	1,764	1,892
Population (thousands)	3,185	3,423	3,414
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5940 (88)	0.6958 (109)	0.7000 (110)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	46.9	40.6	40.5
Share of women in total employment	52.6	49.5	49.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 16.1		(2016) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 36.9		(2016) 26.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	32/31/36	14/21/64	14/20/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	49/18/33	32/18/50	33/17/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	51/43/60	44/34/59	45/35/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4314
Control of corruption	-0.44	-0.85	-0.80
Rule of law	-0.12	-0.38	-0.41

# REPUBLIC OF NORTH MACEDONIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,204	4,842	5,670
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1218	0.1997	0.2149
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	504	938	1,000
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	42	19	18
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.7	8.6	8.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.7	2.1	1.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	41	19	18
Agricultural commodities	24	13	11
Fuels	–	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	18	5	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	6	6
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	3	3	3
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	1	2	2
[054] Vegetables	3	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		89	
European Union (28)		57	
Serbia		22	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		4	
Albania		3	
United States of America		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	606	2,695	2,833
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	35	39	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	282 (16)	728 (10)	749 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	199 (12)	836 (12)	752 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		86	
European Union (28)		64	
Serbia		12	
South Africa		5	
Russian Federation		3	
Turkey		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–1.1	10.4	–
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,057	5,054	5,244
Population (thousands)	1,485	1,728	1,735
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7514 (80)	0.7570 (78)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	35.2	41.1	42.7
Share of women in total employment	37.2	39.5	39.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 0.9		(2014) 5.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 28.1		(2014) 35.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	7.9		4.1
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	13/25/63	11/27/62	10/28/61
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	22/41/37	18/30/52	16/30/54
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	36/36/39	39/33/44	37/32/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5832
Control of corruption	–0.61	–0.18	–0.31
Rule of law	–0.31	–0.19	–0.24

# ROMANIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	7,910	66,114	70,627
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	3.2	2.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1244	0.1051	0.1135
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,685	12,549	12,017
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	19	17
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.5	6.5	5.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.7	1.4	0.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	21	19	17
Agricultural commodities	10	12	11
Fuels	8	5	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	7	7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7	4	3
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1	2	2
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
European Union (28)		54	
Turkey		7	
Egypt		4	
Republic of Moldova		3	
Serbia		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,669	15,556	16,854
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	36	20	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	773 (8)	5,982 (8)	6,994 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,195 (21)	5,729 (8)	5,572 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87	
European Union (28)		57	
Russian Federation		15	
Kazakhstan		11	
Turkey		2	
Brazil		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.1	12.3	6.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,851	9,663	10,791
Population (thousands)	18,187	16,813	16,676
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6870 (52)	0.8050 (51)	0.8110 (50)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.9	50.6	50.6
Share of women in total employment	46.2	43.9	43.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 2.1		(2016) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 31.1		(2016) 28.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	19/38/42	5/35/60	4/32/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	40/31/29	26/29/45	23/29/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	53/36/47	44/31/52	42/30/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6911
Control of corruption	–0.45	–0.07	–0.03
Rule of law	–0.02	0.24	0.39



# RUSSIAN FEDERATION

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	78,217	402,600	359,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	15.8	4.7	3.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2559	0.3322	0.2923
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	45,447	311,573	271,749
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	58	77	76
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	11.4	18.7	17.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.9	12.1	11.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	58	77	76
Agricultural commodities	5	6	8
Fuels	43	64	59
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10	7	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	41	60	54
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	17	29	26
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8	20	16
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	16	11	12
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		79	
European Union (28)		55	
China		11	
Japan		5	
Republic of Korea		5	
Turkey		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	16,232	41,110	37,809
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	17	17
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	10,727 (17)	27,472 (11)	24,761 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,429 (2)	3,095 (1)	2,432 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		59	
European Union (28)		27	
Belarus		12	
Kazakhstan		8	
Brazil		7	
China		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-4.1	4.7	1.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,928	11,483	11,477
Population (thousands)	116,580	119,647	118,640
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7000 (47)	0.8110 (47)	0.8160 (47)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.2	60.2	60.2
Share of women in total employment	47.6	48.8	48.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 3.6		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 46.1		(2015) 37.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.1		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/39/53	4/33/63	5/32/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	12/30/58	7/27/66	7/27/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/36/57	37/29/58	36/29/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3878
Control of corruption	-1.05	-0.92	-0.89
Rule of law	-0.79	-0.77	-0.79

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	52	795	1,189
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.3	1.5	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6004	0.3497	0.3414
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	47	699	1,058
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	90	88	89
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.8	8.4	11.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.6	6.4	6.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	90	88	89
Agricultural commodities	83	35	31
Fuels	–	10	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	44	51
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	53	57
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	4	27	20
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	15	29
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	62	10	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	44.4	116.0	116.4
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		60	
United Arab Emirates		19	
Democratic Republic of the Congo		17	
Kenya		9	
European Union (28)		8	
China		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	103	551	494
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	43	24	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	62 (26)	376 (16)	334 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	24 (10)	80 (3)	86 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		61	
Uganda		25	
Kenya		13	
European Union (28)		8	
United Arab Emirates		8	
United Republic of Tanzania		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	33.5	31.8	6.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	268	707	765
Population (thousands)	3,371	6,893	7,308
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2340 (144)	0.5132 (157)	0.5240 (155)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	87.0	85.2	85.0
Share of women in total employment	51.0	51.4	51.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) 76.5		(2013) 56.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 48.6		(2013) 45.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	55.6		36.1
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	44/12/43	31/18/51	32/18/51
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	90/3/8	68/8/24	66/8/25
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	54/14/31	59/17/41	59/17/42
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5746
Control of corruption	–0.75	0.66	0.63
Rule of law	–1.50	0.04	0.13

# SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	19	54	50
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.4	9.3	6.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4285	0.3059	0.2755
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	7	5	8
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	38	10	15
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.4	0.6	0.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	38	10	15
Agricultural commodities	38	8	15
Fuels	–	1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	2	6	5
[112] Alcoholic beverages	–	3	2
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2	2	1
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	–	1	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69	
Bangladesh		30	
United States of America		13	
Trinidad and Tobago		11	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)		11	
Belize		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	38	79	89
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	27	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	24 (18)	57 (20)	68 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	6 (4)	4 (1)	2 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82	
United States of America		61	
Trinidad and Tobago		9	
European Union (28)		7	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		3	
Canada		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.8	14.2	2.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	10,618	15,270	15,839
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7716 (69)	0.7780 (70)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/24/73	1/27/72	1/28/71
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5445
Control of corruption	..	0.54	0.51
Rule of law	0.81	0.46	0.53

# SAINT LUCIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	109	150	127
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.4	2.5	3.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4982	0.4177	0.3665
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	64	97	76
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	59	65	60
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	10.4	6.9	5.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	59	65	60
Agricultural commodities	59	18	17
Fuels	–	43	38
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	4	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	56	55	50
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	42	38
[112] Alcoholic beverages	4	8	7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	52	5	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		71	
Suriname		19	
Barbados		15	
Trinidad and Tobago		14	
European Union (28)		14	
United States of America		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	135	441	448
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	44	69	67
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	57 (19)	70 (11)	78 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	59 (19)	353 (55)	349 (52)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		92	
United States of America		36	
Brazil		34	
Trinidad and Tobago		11	
Colombia		8	
European Union (28)		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	1.1	1.3	2.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	6,145	7,125	7,309
Population (thousands)	96	142	145
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7412 (89)	0.7470 (88)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.1	52.8	53.8
Share of women in total employment	39.2	44.3	44.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 35.8		..
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 42.6		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	7/16/76	3/13/84	3/14/83
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	24/26/50	15/17/68	15/17/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/38/48	29/21/54	30/21/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7097
Control of corruption	..	0.66	0.59
Rule of law	0.81	0.61	0.60

# SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	43	46	42
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.0	0.8	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3540	0.4133	0.4046
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	29	21	20
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	67	45	48
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.3	2.8	2.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	68	45	47
Agricultural commodities	68	44	46
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	11	26	27
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	9	15	15
[054] Vegetables	2	6	6
[112] Alcoholic beverages	–	5	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		75	
Saint Lucia		20	
Barbados		20	
Antigua and Barbuda		15	
Trinidad and Tobago		14	
Dominica		7	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	37	124	120
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	36	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	21 (15)	61 (18)	63 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	12 (9)	43 (12)	36 (11)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		77	
United States of America		30	
Trinidad and Tobago		28	
European Union (28)		9	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		6	
Guyana		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.5	4.0	0.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	4,035	6,558	6,689
Population (thousands)	71	83	84
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7210 (96)	0.7230 (97)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	52.1	57.0	57.1
Share of women in total employment	35.1	40.7	41.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	16.7		5.7
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	11/21/68	8/18/75	8/17/74
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	11/14/76	6/13/81	6/13/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/20/43	9/21/47	9/21/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6514
Control of corruption	..	0.73	0.72
Rule of law	0.81	0.57	0.43

# SAMOA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	9	54	44
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.6	10.6	8.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7229	0.3060	0.3006
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1	22	21
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	16	40	48
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	0.7	2.7	2.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.0	0.4	0.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	16	40	48
Agricultural commodities	14	32	37
Fuels	–	6	9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	–	27	35
[03] Fishery products	–	16	21
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	6	9
[112] Alcoholic beverages	–	5	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		74	
American Samoa		29	
Australia		14	
New Zealand		14	
Colombia		10	
United States of America		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	23	165	153
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	45	43
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	15 (16)	84 (23)	84 (24)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	7 (7)	65 (18)	54 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80	
Singapore		34	
New Zealand		20	
United States of America		13	
Fiji		7	
China		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.0	7.6	2.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,379	3,791	3,998
Population (thousands)	101	122	125
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6180 (79)	0.7066 (103)	0.7130 (102)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	33.7	29.1	28.8
Share of women in total employment	35.3	36.2	36.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2008) 0.6		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2008) 42.1		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.3		3.1
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	20/27/53	10/24/66	10/23/67
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	12/15/74	5/15/80	6/15/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/20/40	23/18/40	24/18/40
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6274
Control of corruption	–0.03	0.33	0.66
Rule of law	0.95	0.75	0.87

# SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5	13	16
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	1.2	2.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4915	0.6508	0.6197
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3	10	13
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	61	78	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.1	3.0	3.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	3.3	3.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	61	78	86
Agricultural commodities	61	73	71
Fuels	–	3	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	2	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	77	78
[072] Cocoa	54	67	63
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	7	12
[263] Cotton	–	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		95	
European Union (28)		86	
Guyana		4	
Switzerland		2	
Turkey		2	
Angola		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	8	72	76
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	28	48	52
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	5 (17)	36 (24)	35 (24)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1 (2)	22 (14)	29 (19)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		94	
European Union (28)		62	
Angola		28	
Japan		2	
United States of America		1	
China		1	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.0	18.3	4.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	867	1,238	1,262
Population (thousands)	69	111	117
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4690 (112)	0.5760 (142)	0.5890 (140)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	46.4	50.3	50.4
Share of women in total employment	31.3	32.6	32.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) 29.8		(2010) 32.3
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 32.1		(2010) 30.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	17.8		10.2
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	26/20/54	12/16/72	11/17/72
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	37/16/47	19/14/67	17/14/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/–/47	19/12/41	18/12/41
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3743
Control of corruption	0.40	–0.03	0.14
Rule of law	0.27	–0.73	–0.68

# SAUDI ARABIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	49,030	274,600	247,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.6871	0.6343	0.5853
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	41,572	218,195	186,575
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	79	76
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	29.0	31.4	27.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	24.9	33.9	27.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	79	76
Agricultural commodities	2	2	2
Fuels	82	76	71
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	82	76	70
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	70	67	60
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	6	7	8
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	5	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		61	
Japan		15	
China		13	
United States of America		12	
Republic of Korea		11	
India		10	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	6,890	34,492	30,553
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	25	23	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,290 (15)	20,428 (14)	18,348 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	61 (-)	1,625 (1)	1,411 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		55	
European Union (28)		24	
United Arab Emirates		12	
Brazil		7	
India		6	
Switzerland		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	0.2	16.7	-0.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	18,649	21,154	20,748
Population (thousands)	10,918	23,286	24,650
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7220 (43)	0.8514 (36)	0.8530 (37)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.9	52.3	53.0
Share of women in total employment	11.8	13.3	13.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	6.1		5.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/49/45	2/51/46	3/43/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	7/23/69	6/23/71	6/23/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	1/1/17	1/1/18	1/1/19
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4389
Control of corruption	-0.16	0.14	0.36
Rule of law	0.11	0.17	0.10



MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	993	2,730	2,989
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	1.0	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2187	0.2276	0.2146
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	705	1,958	2,056
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	71	72	69
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.5	13.1	12.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	4.1	5.1	5.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	71	72	69
Agricultural commodities	46	34	33
Fuels	13	18	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	19	20
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	36	45	41
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	13	18	15
[03] Fishery products	23	15	14
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	13	12
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		64	
European Union (28)		22	
Mali		18	
Switzerland		14	
United Arab Emirates		6	
Côte d'Ivoire		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	567	2,971	3,119
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	48	46
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	385 (27)	1,230 (20)	1,406 (21)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	122 (9)	1,502 (24)	1,455 (22)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
European Union (28)		41	
Nigeria		16	
India		7	
China		3	
Thailand		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.7	19.9	6.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	784	1,060	1,132
Population (thousands)	4,725	8,533	9,054
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3680 (133)	0.4926 (163)	0.5050 (161)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.9	53.7	54.4
Share of women in total employment	31.6	41.0	41.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 49.2		(2011) 38.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 41.2		(2011) 40.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	28.7		11.3
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	19/25/56	16/24/60	17/23/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	47/16/37	54/20/26	53/20/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	34/12/38	46/24/44	46/24/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4073
Control of corruption	–0.14	–0.03	–0.09
Rule of law	–0.18	–0.14	–0.15

# SERBIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	..	14,929	16,959
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	1.4	2.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	..	0.0956	0.0808
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	..	4,525	4,811
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	30	28
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	9.4	9.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	1.8	1.5
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	30	28
Agricultural commodities	..	21	19
Fuels	..	3	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	6	6
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	8	8
[682] Copper	..	3	3
[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	..	3	2
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	..	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	..	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88	
European Union (28)		54	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		13	
Russian Federation		8	
Montenegro		7	
Republic of North Macedonia		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	..	5,205	5,560
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	26	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	1,273 (6)	1,349 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	2,420 (12)	2,301 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	..	82	
European Union (28)		41	
Russian Federation		28	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		5	
Kazakhstan		5	
Iraq		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	..	4.0	2.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	..	5,387	5,629
Population (thousands)	7,703	7,377	7,344
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6950 (50)	0.7796 (66)	0.7870 (65)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.4	43.4	46.0
Share of women in total employment	42.3	43.3	43.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 0.2		(2015) 0.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 32.0		(2015) 28.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	–		5.6
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	..	9/31/60	9/31/60
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	31/29/40	20/25/56	19/24/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	44/32/49	38/29/51	38/29/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5441
Control of corruption	–1.14	–0.30	–0.37
Rule of law	–1.26	–0.19	–0.19

# SEYCHELLES

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	53	524	597
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.1	1.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4574	0.5596	0.5747
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	49	470	528
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	92	90	88
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.9	33.7	35.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	91	89	88
Agricultural commodities	52	73	65
Fuels	40	16	23
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	87	86
[03] Fishery products	45	69	62
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	40	16	23
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		93	
European Union (28)		65	
United Arab Emirates		18	
Mauritius		4	
Japan		4	
Thailand		1	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	97	433	487
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	38	39	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	49 (19)	224 (20)	256 (19)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	36 (14)	162 (15)	175 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
United Arab Emirates		35	
European Union (28)		34	
Singapore		4	
South Africa		4	
Malaysia		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–0.6	19.5	4.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	7,764	12,978	13,759
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7892 (60)	0.7970 (60)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1999) 0.6		(2013) 1.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1999) 42.8		(2013) 46.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/13/81	3/14/83	2/13/85
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5473
Control of corruption	0.55	0.64	0.68
Rule of law	0.60	0.13	0.10

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	42	1,067	794
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	0.3	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2776	0.4156	0.3273
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	36	930	716
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	86	87	90
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.0	21.8	20.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.9	24.2	21.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	87	90
Agricultural commodities	57	12	19
Fuels	1	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	26	75	71
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	20	67	56
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	–	44	25
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	16	13	13
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	4	10	18
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
China		57	
European Union (28)		26	
United States of America		5	
United Arab Emirates		2	
Saudi Arabia		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	60	664	341
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	45	49	37
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	39 (29)	287 (21)	279 (30)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	13 (10)	288 (21)	8 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		63	
Côte d'Ivoire		21	
European Union (28)		18	
Benin		11	
Senegal		9	
United States of America		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–10.0	21.2	5.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	438	495	469
Population (thousands)	2,360	4,146	4,376
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.2740 (142)	0.4174 (181)	0.4190 (181)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.4	55.5	55.3
Share of women in total employment	50.6	50.6	50.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 61.3		(2011) 52.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 40.2		(2011) 34.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	39.6		25.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	48/9/43	56/12/32	60/6/34
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	66/6/28	60/6/34	61/6/33
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	51/8/59	50/7/60	50/7/60
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2413
Control of corruption	–0.76	–0.81	–0.59
Rule of law	–1.38	–0.84	–0.79

# SINGAPORE

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	118,000	375,600	373,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.3	5.6	5.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2224	0.2423	0.2406
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	18,615	86,822	83,981
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	16	23	23
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.2	28.7	27.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	16	23	22
Agricultural commodities	5	3	3
Fuels	9	17	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	3	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	19	18
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	16	14
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	2	3
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	–	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		60	
Malaysia		18	
Indonesia		16	
China		10	
Australia		9	
China, Hong Kong SAR		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	20,942	111,517	109,216
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	34	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,474 (4)	9,639 (3)	9,537 (3)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	9,292 (7)	80,207 (24)	75,794 (23)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		38	
Malaysia		10	
Indonesia		8	
United Arab Emirates		7	
European Union (28)		7	
Republic of Korea		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.0	17.9	3.6
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	29,390	52,277	53,524
Population (thousands)	2,705	4,675	4,854
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7730 (29)	0.9284 (5)	0.9320 (8)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.9	66.9	67.1
Share of women in total employment	39.0	44.7	44.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	–/34/66	–/26/74	–/26/74
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	–/31/69	1/17/82	–/16/84
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/31/42	28/32/47	21/32/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.8164
Control of corruption	2.11	2.09	2.13
Rule of law	1.24	1.80	1.82

# SLOVAKIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	8,374	81,653	84,525
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0918	0.1827	0.1880
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,479	9,506	9,474
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	18	12	11
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.4	10.1	9.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.5	0.3	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	18	12	11
Agricultural commodities	10	5	4
Fuels	4	4	5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	5	5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4	3	2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	1	2
[24 + 25] Forestry products	3	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		97	
European Union (28)		96	
Ukraine		1	

<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,481	15,380	15,302
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	30	20	18
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	631 (8)	4,114 (5)	4,105 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,037 (13)	7,374 (9)	7,105 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		94	
European Union (28)		56	
Russian Federation		33	
Ukraine		3	
United States of America		1	
Switzerland		1	

<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.8	11.3	3.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,677	18,636	19,869
Population (thousands)	4,151	4,607	4,610
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7510 (35)	0.8496 (38)	0.8550 (36)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	52.1	52.8	54.9
Share of women in total employment	44.5	44.8	45.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 0.5		(2015) 0.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 25.8		(2015) 26.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.9		2.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/37/58	4/34/62	4/35/62
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	9/39/52	3/36/61	3/36/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	31/33/56	21/25/57	22/26/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7139
Control of corruption	0.22	0.18	0.22
Rule of law	0.16	0.54	0.57

# SLOVENIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	8,316	34,651	38,443
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.5	1.7	1.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0912	0.1083	0.1152
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	827	5,566	5,751
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	10	16	15
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.9	11.9	11.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	10	16	15
Agricultural commodities	6	7	6
Fuels	1	5	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	7	7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	3	2
[684] Aluminium	2	2	3
[24 + 25] Forestry products	2	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		93	
European Union (28)		86	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		3	
Algeria		2	
Serbia		2	
Russian Federation		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,170	8,534	8,556
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	26	24
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	688 (7)	2,551 (8)	2,694 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	571 (6)	2,993 (9)	2,742 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		87	
European Union (28)		76	
Russian Federation		4	
Brazil		4	
Serbia		2	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.1	4.0	5.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	15,051	23,809	25,499
Population (thousands)	1,629	1,769	1,769
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7820 (26)	0.8902 (23)	0.8960 (23)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.7	52.1	52.6
Share of women in total employment	46.6	45.8	46.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 28.4		(2015) 25.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/35/61	2/32/65	2/32/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	10/43/46	7/32/61	5/33/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/36/56	43/26/56	38/26/57
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7433
Control of corruption	1.11	0.77	0.81
Rule of law	1.07	1.02	1.02

# SOLOMON ISLANDS\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	168	457	500
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	10.6	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5771	0.6104	0.6487
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	166	401	488
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	99	88	98
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	45.5	36.1	40.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.7	21.9	20.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	99	88	98
Agricultural commodities	99	82	89
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	6	9
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	30	19	16
[03] Fishery products	23	9	10
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	6	6	6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	3	0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
China		63	
European Union (28)		11	
India		5	
Australia		5	
Thailand		2	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	44	204	230
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	40	40
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	14 (9)	96 (19)	127 (22)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	23 (15)	91 (18)	80 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		72	
Singapore		35	
Australia		19	
Viet Nam		7	
China		6	
Papua New Guinea		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	10.0	13.6	3.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,420	1,443	1,464
Population (thousands)	204	355	374
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5426 (150)	0.5460 (149)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	68.6	70.2	70.1
Share of women in total employment	42.9	43.4	43.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2005) 45.6		(2013) 25.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2005) 46.1		(2013) 37.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	15.0		12.3
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	45/14/41	27/15/58	27/15/58
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	71/9/21	69/9/21	70/10/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/25/45	45/31/45	44/32/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4813
Control of corruption	0.34	–0.25	0.11
Rule of law	0.74	–0.41	–0.21



# SOMALIA\*

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	170	468	430
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.8	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7021	0.6902	0.5515
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	165	436	366
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	93	85
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	14.7	31.9	25.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	15.9	17.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	97	93	85
Agricultural commodities	97	88	84
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	5	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	84	58
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	72	71	57
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	–	7	1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	6	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
Saudi Arabia		39	
Oman		29	
United Arab Emirates		13	
India		5	
China		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	186	627	582
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	69	54	55
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	157 (58)	534 (46)	476 (45)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4 (1)	23 (2)	47 (4)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		72	
United Arab Emirates		22	
India		17	
Oman		14	
Ethiopia		14	
Malaysia		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–	10.8	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	95	88	87
Population (thousands)	4,215	7,418	7,897
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	..	..
Total employment (as a share of the population)	45.6	43.2	43.4
Share of women in total employment	20.2	20.1	20.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	60/7/33	60/7/32	60/7/32
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	87/7/6	86/8/6	86/8/6
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	21/14/9	21/14/9	22/14/9
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0264
Control of corruption	–1.27	–1.65	–1.72
Rule of law	–2.14	–2.34	–2.31

# SOUTH AFRICA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	27,853	86,059	88,268
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	2.6	0.5	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1140	0.1260	0.1276
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	15,014	48,493	50,723
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	56	57
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.5	14.4	14.6
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	4.0	5.4	4.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	54	56	57
Agricultural commodities	13	13	13
Fuels	11	10	12
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	30	33	32
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	15	21	19
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	9	8	7
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	1	6	5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5	6	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		58	
European Union (28)		20	
China		17	
Japan		8	
India		7	
United States of America		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	7,451	26,272	22,702
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	29	27
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,234 (4)	5,641 (6)	5,802 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,324 (14)	16,235 (18)	12,249 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		53	
Saudi Arabia		17	
Nigeria		12	
European Union (28)		12	
India		6	
Angola		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.1	7.9	1.2
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,529	7,534	7,486
Population (thousands)	26,848	39,039	40,278
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6490 (70)	0.6894 (112)	0.6990 (111)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	44.3	40.2	39.8
Share of women in total employment	40.1	43.6	43.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 33.8		(2014) 18.9
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 60.7		(2014) 63.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	5.0		6.1
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/34/62	2/29/68	2/29/69
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	19/25/56	5/23/71	6/23/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/21/48	31/22/52	30/22/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5787
Control of corruption	0.73	–	–0.01
Rule of law	0.09	0.11	–0.01

# SPAIN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	89,616	302,000	320,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	3.7	4.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1417	0.0984	0.1002
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	19,149	80,850	85,930
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	27	27
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.1	6.2	6.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	21	27	27
Agricultural commodities	17	17	17
Fuels	2	6	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	4	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	9	9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	4	4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4	3	3
[054] Vegetables	3	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		80	
European Union (28)		68	
United States of America		5	
China		3	
Morocco		3	
Gibraltar		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	33,072	108,155	103,612
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	29	33	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	13,562 (12)	33,162 (10)	35,744 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	9,442 (8)	54,094 (16)	45,517 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		55	
European Union (28)		33	
Algeria		8	
Nigeria		6	
Russian Federation		5	
Saudi Arabia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.8	1.5	3.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	23,588	30,633	32,573
Population (thousands)	33,236	39,573	39,546
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8000 (21)	0.8840 (24)	0.8910 (24)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	38.6	45.6	47.9
Share of women in total employment	34.0	45.3	45.3
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.7		(2015) 1.0
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 31.8		(2015) 36.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	4/31/65	3/23/74	3/23/74
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	9/30/61	4/20/76	4/19/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	27/16/44	23/20/53	23/19/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7767
Control of corruption	1.13	0.62	0.49
Rule of law	1.44	0.97	1.01

# SRI LANKA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,798	10,805	11,741
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.7	–	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2168	0.2030	0.1920
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,152	3,581	3,901
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	30	33	33
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	7.5	4.4	4.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.4	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	31	33	33
Agricultural commodities	23	28	28
Fuels	1	2	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	3	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	18	19	18
[074] Tea and mate	10	14	13
[075] Spices	1	3	3
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	6	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		44	
European Union (28)		17	
India		10	
United States of America		7	
Russian Federation		6	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,239	6,835	7,430
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	35	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	728 (14)	2,328 (12)	2,645 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	115 (2)	3,360 (17)	3,215 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		58	
United Arab Emirates		18	
India		17	
Singapore		14	
China		5	
Malaysia		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	5.5	23.9	3.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	1,466	3,675	3,944
Population (thousands)	12,864	15,629	15,864
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6500 (69)	0.7652 (74)	0.7700 (74)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	48.8	51.7	51.4
Share of women in total employment	29.7	33.2	33.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 8.8		(2016) 0.7
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 35.4		(2016) 39.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	18.6		10.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	17/33/51	8/30/61	8/30/62
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	40/25/36	28/26/46	27/26/48
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	32/36/23	37/33/31	37/33/32
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4353
Control of corruption	–0.06	–0.33	–0.45
Rule of law	0.16	–0.05	0.06

# SUDAN\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	..	4,402	4,241
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	..	0.5507	0.4779
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	..	4,303	4,123
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	98	97
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	5.3	3.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	6.1	4.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	98	97
Agricultural commodities	..	18	28
Fuels	..	55	44
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	25	25
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	84	77
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	..	53	43
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	..	25	24
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	..	6	10
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	..	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		89	
China		46	
United Arab Emirates		26	
Saudi Arabia		8	
Japan		6	
European Union (28)		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	..	2,686	2,576
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	29	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	2,033 (22)	2,102 (23)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	410 (4)	270 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	..	41	
European Union (28)		12	
India		9	
Egypt		8	
Turkey		6	
United Arab Emirates		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	..	9.0	3.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	..	1,535	1,561
Population (thousands)	13,454	22,629	23,987
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3660 (134)	0.4930 (162)	0.5020 (164)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	44.2	40.7	40.6
Share of women in total employment	23.2	22.5	22.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2009) 14.9		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2009) 35.4		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	–		25.2
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	..	32/21/48	32/21/48
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	61/18/21	53/19/28	53/19/28
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	21/41/16	20/37/18	20/38/18
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0859
Control of corruption	–1.24	–1.50	–1.54
Rule of law	–1.71	–1.20	–1.11

# SURINAME

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	483	1,827	2,043
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.4	22.8	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5686	0.5558	0.7474
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	458	1,354	1,991
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	95	74	97
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	54.3	31.0	59.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	7.9	24.4	29.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	95	74	97
Agricultural commodities	20	12	14
Fuels	2	10	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	74	53	76
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	63	62	83
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5	47	76
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	9	7
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	58	5	0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		79	
Switzerland		27	
United Arab Emirates		21	
European Union (28)		14	
United States of America		9	
Guyana		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	251	538	354
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	43	32	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	57 (10)	206 (12)	180 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	176 (30)	263 (16)	111 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		77	
Trinidad and Tobago		28	
European Union (28)		18	
Curaçao		13	
United States of America		12	
Saint Lucia		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–	3.5	–0.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	5,586	8,533	7,980
Population (thousands)	292	404	414
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7188 (99)	0.7200 (98)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	45.9	49.7	49.0
Share of women in total employment	32.1	37.6	37.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1999) 23.4		..
Gini index, latest available year	(1999) 57.6		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	13.0		7.6
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	30/28/43	10/32/58	10/32/58
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	6/22/72	3/24/73	3/24/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	12/10/41	16/11/47	14/12/47
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4101
Control of corruption	0.19	–0.29	–0.17
Rule of law	–0.08	–0.14	–0.15

# SWEDEN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	77,436	152,800	153,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	7.7	4.2	4.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1272	0.0904	0.0899
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	10,640	33,614	33,300
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	14	22	22
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	4.0	6.2	6.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.4	0.6	0.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	14	22	22
Agricultural commodities	9	10	10
Fuels	2	7	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	5	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	8	12	11
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	6	5
[24 + 25] Forestry products	6	4	4
[03] Fishery products	–	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		88	
European Union (28)		72	
Norway		9	
United States of America		3	
Switzerland		2	
China		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	11,441	39,688	37,897
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	26	25
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,728 (6)	14,765 (10)	14,919 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3,589 (6)	17,270 (11)	15,461 (10)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91	
European Union (28)		53	
Norway		22	
Russian Federation		12	
Nigeria		3	
United States of America		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	10.0	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	37,646	55,344	57,882
Population (thousands)	7,172	8,081	8,173
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8560 (6)	0.9252 (10)	0.9330 (7)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.0	59.2	59.7
Share of women in total employment	47.9	47.7	47.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2003) 0.2		(2015) 0.5
Gini index, latest available year	(2003) 25.3		(2015) 29.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	3/31/66	1/25/73	1/25/74
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/25/72	2/18/80	2/18/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	23/21/58	24/18/55	25/18/55
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9540
Control of corruption	2.17	2.20	2.14
Rule of law	1.80	1.99	1.94

# SWITZERLAND

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	81,641	313,000	299,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	1.2	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0901	0.2846	0.2576
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	7,402	106,669	87,337
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	9	34	29
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.1	15.4	12.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	9	34	29
Agricultural commodities	4	3	3
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	30	25
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	29	24
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	27	23
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	1	1	1
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	2	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81	
European Union (28)		27	
China, Hong Kong SAR		20	
India		18	
China		12	
Singapore		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	13,562	117,016	101,902
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	42	38
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,156 (5)	9,557 (3)	9,638 (4)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,317 (3)	10,595 (4)	8,197 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71	
European Union (28)		52	
United States of America		8	
United Arab Emirates		5	
China, Hong Kong SAR		3	
Peru		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	0.5	7.0	1.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	62,187	76,421	76,956
Population (thousands)	5,780	7,081	7,215
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8480 (9)	0.9412 (2)	0.9440 (2)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	64.8	64.9	65.1
Share of women in total employment	42.8	46.4	46.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) –		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 33.9		(2015) 32.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/30/68	1/26/73	1/26/73
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	4/28/68	3/21/75	4/21/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	36/23/51	38/23/53	40/23/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9645
Control of corruption	1.99	2.08	1.99
Rule of law	1.93	1.92	1.93



# SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,563	2,080	1,800
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.4	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5272	0.1790	0.1698
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,067	1,408	1,243
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	86	68	69
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	22.6	5.0	4.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	23.2	..	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	86	68	69
Agricultural commodities	22	46	48
Fuels	63	17	17
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	5	4
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	63	30	32
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	–	14	15
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	54	10	10
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	6	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		77	
Iraq		41	
European Union (28)		17	
Lebanon		9	
Jordan		6	
Turkey		4	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,055	2,671	2,500
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	22	49	49
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	756 (16)	974 (18)	899 (18)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	51 (1)	1,364 (25)	1,254 (25)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		76	
Russian Federation		43	
European Union (28)		13	
Turkey		13	
Ukraine		4	
Egypt		3	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.0	–37.5	–2.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,169	1,670	1,629
Population (thousands)	8,047	11,807	11,587
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5790 (90)	0.5464 (149)	0.5360 (152)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.0	35.6	35.0
Share of women in total employment	20.4	10.6	10.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 1.7		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 35.8		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	28/18/54	21/30/49	21/30/49
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	28/31/41	21/32/47	23/33/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	43/7/14	10/4/15	10/5/15
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0447
Control of corruption	–0.88	–1.50	–1.56
Rule of law	–0.55	–1.65	–2.09

# TAJIKISTAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	749	1,007	1,176
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	2.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4413	0.3698	0.3067
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	635	847	955
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	84	81
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	52.1	10.6	13.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.3	2.2	3.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	85	84	81
Agricultural commodities	47	28	26
Fuels	1	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	37	55	54
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	68	61	54
[684] Aluminium	34	33	26
[263] Cotton	33	18	15
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	1	10	13
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		67	
Turkey		25	
China		13	
Russian Federation		11	
Switzerland		10	
Kazakhstan		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	432	1,390	1,126
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	53	39	41
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	159 (20)	563 (16)	483 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	114 (14)	536 (15)	393 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		78	
Russian Federation		35	
Kazakhstan		23	
Uzbekistan		8	
China		6	
European Union (28)		5	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-12.4	28.5	7.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	450	889	969
Population (thousands)	3,212	5,541	5,776
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5500 (100)	0.6466 (124)	0.6500 (124)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	53.4	53.0	53.2
Share of women in total employment	40.5	38.6	38.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1999) 54.4		(2015) 4.8
Gini index, latest available year	(1999) 29.5		(2015) 34.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	32/48/20	24/27/48	23/30/47
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	61/18/21	52/16/32	52/16/32
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/13/30	52/10/31	51/10/32
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2554
Control of corruption	-1.27	-1.20	-1.33
Rule of law	-1.65	-1.16	-1.35

# THAILAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	56,439	223,400	235,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.8	0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0895	0.0762	0.0719
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	15,929	59,208	62,340
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	28	27	27
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.4	14.2	13.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	1.8	1.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	28	27	27
Agricultural commodities	25	18	18
Fuels	1	4	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	5	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	12	9	8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	3	3
[03] Fishery products	8	3	3
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	4	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		47	
China		16	
Japan		10	
European Union (28)		8	
United States of America		7	
Singapore		6	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	14,190	72,487	69,648
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	20	33	31
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,400 (3)	12,511 (6)	13,419 (6)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,775 (7)	37,158 (17)	30,739 (14)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		38	
United Arab Emirates		14	
Saudi Arabia		8	
Switzerland		6	
Australia		6	
Indonesia		5	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	8.1	13.8	3.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,522	5,806	6,180
Population (thousands)	43,378	56,307	57,081
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6110 (81)	0.7414 (88)	0.7550 (81)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	73.8	69.1	67.8
Share of women in total employment	45.2	45.7	45.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 2.2		(2015) –
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 42.9		(2015) 36.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	18.8		9.0
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	9/38/53	10/37/54	8/36/56
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	52/20/28	34/23/43	33/23/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	46/41/45	42/40/51	42/39/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5258
Control of corruption	–0.36	–0.41	–0.39
Rule of law	0.54	–0.08	0.04

# TIMOR-LESTE\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	..	18	17
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	0.7	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	..	0.6735	0.6124
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	..	16	15
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	91	89
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	..	0.4	0.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	..	29.4	20.2
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	..	91	89
Agricultural commodities	..	21	27
Fuels	..	69	61
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	..	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	..	87	83
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	..	62	60
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	..	18	22
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	..	7	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	..	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
Singapore		36	
Republic of Korea		21	
Thailand		15	
Indonesia		7	
European Union (28)		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	..	408	363
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	49	47
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	215 (26)	213 (27)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	..	93 (11)	60 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	..	82	
Viet Nam		25	
Indonesia		22	
Malaysia		16	
Singapore		13	
Australia		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	..	-12.0	-0.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	..	3,036	3,009
Population (thousands)	501	694	731
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6220 (129)	0.6250 (129)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.9	38.0	37.5
Share of women in total employment	32.3	31.4	31.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 46.0		(2014) 30.3
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 35.9		(2014) 28.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	40.4		27.2
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	..	7/69/24	7/69/24
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	51/9/40	34/14/52	25/15/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	34/28/32	36/16/33	35/13/34
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2912
Control of corruption	–	-0.56	-0.54
Rule of law	-1.57	-1.16	-1.17

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	383	1,175	982
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.5	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.3596	0.2342	0.2433
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	337	816	706
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	88	69	72
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	20.3	18.3	14.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.6	21.8	19.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	88	69	72
Agricultural commodities	48	20	23
Fuels	6	19	26
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	34	30	23
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	40	41
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5	20	16
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	12	20
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	25	7	4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		49	
United Arab Emirates		12	
India		11	
Switzerland		9	
Cameroon		9	
Benin		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	223	1,438	1,438
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	40	59	61
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	91 (16)	207 (8)	222 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	98 (18)	1,182 (48)	1,168 (50)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		75	
European Union (28)		54	
United States of America		8	
Republic of Korea		5	
India		4	
Malaysia		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	6.8	25.9	5.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	579	621	655
Population (thousands)	2,329	4,303	4,555
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4090 (126)	0.4902 (166)	0.5030 (162)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	80.3	76.4	76.1
Share of women in total employment	50.2	49.4	49.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 55.6		(2015) 49.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 42.2		(2015) 43.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	31.1		16.2
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	33/20/47	29/18/53	29/17/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	44/18/38	39/18/43	38/17/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	45/57/53	44/51/54	44/50/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2325
Control of corruption	-0.84	-0.81	-0.71
Rule of law	-0.73	-0.80	-0.71

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	15	22	32
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	11.7	1.6	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4696	0.3321	0.3343
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	13	19	27
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	85	83	84
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.3	4.4	6.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.1	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	84	83	84
Agricultural commodities	84	80	82
Fuels	–	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	3	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	69	67	70
[03] Fishery products	18	33	37
[054] Vegetables	50	28	27
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2	6	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81	
New Zealand		21	
Japan		18	
China, Hong Kong SAR		17	
United States of America		15	
Republic of Korea		9	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	32	103	94
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	41	49	47
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	20 (26)	54 (26)	52 (26)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	3 (4)	36 (17)	30 (15)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		–	
New Zealand	25		
Fiji	24		
Singapore	20		
United States of America	13		
Australia	4		
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	5.9	3.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	3,089	3,742	3,946
Population (thousands)	58	67	69
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6710 (59)	0.7208 (97)	0.7260 (96)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.6	59.1	59.4
Share of women in total employment	38.2	38.2	39.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2001) 2.8		(2009) 1.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2001) 37.7		(2009) 37.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	22/22/56	20/19/62	19/19/61
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	34/31/34	31/31/38	32/32/37
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	8/73/33	5/72/39	5/71/39
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6137
Control of corruption	–	–0.33	–0.16
Rule of law	0.81	0.04	0.31

# TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,467	12,105	8,861
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.1	0.6	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2996	0.3423	0.3096
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,334	7,329	4,916
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	54	61	55
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	25.0	28.8	21.1
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	9.0	12.0	7.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	54	61	55
Agricultural commodities	10	3	4
Fuels	43	56	49
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	3
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	39	53	44
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	27	23
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	26	20	16
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	13	6	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		57	
United States of America		24	
Argentina		13	
European Union (28)		9	
Chile		6	
Jamaica		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	452	5,007	3,481
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	53	54
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	255 (15)	893 (9)	600 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	92 (5)	3,546 (37)	2,540 (39)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
Gabon		31	
Russian Federation		18	
Colombia		15	
United States of America		12	
Brazil		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	1.0	–2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	6,855	16,465	15,801
Population (thousands)	869	1,077	1,086
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6830 (55)	0.7820 (64)	0.7840 (67)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.8	60.3	59.1
Share of women in total employment	36.3	41.8	41.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	11.6		4.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/42/56	–/44/56	–/38/62
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	11/25/64	4/28/68	4/27/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	17/18/47	20/21/52	19/21/51
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5203
Control of corruption	0.90	–0.31	–0.36
Rule of law	0.53	–0.13	–0.11

# TUNISIA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5,475	15,134	14,200
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	–	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2128	0.1423	0.1410
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,134	3,383	2,663
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	21	22	19
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	5.7	7.7	6.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.3	4.0	2.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	21	22	19
Agricultural commodities	10	11	11
Fuels	8	10	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	13	13	9
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	7	6	4
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	4	4	3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		86	
European Union (28)		62	
Switzerland		8	
Libya		8	
United States of America		5	
Morocco		2	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,152	6,830	6,106
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	27	31	30
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	926 (12)	2,194 (10)	2,103 (10)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	572 (7)	3,310 (15)	2,679 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		73	
European Union (28)		38	
Algeria		14	
Russian Federation		8	
Azerbaijan		7	
United States of America		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.3	7.5	1.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,389	4,212	4,243
Population (thousands)	6,036	8,599	8,763
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6070 (82)	0.7286 (94)	0.7350 (93)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	40.6	39.9	39.7
Share of women in total employment	23.1	24.4	24.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 10.9		(2010) 2.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 41.7		(2010) 35.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.9		4.9
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	10/30/60	10/28/62	10/26/64
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	26/43/31	14/44/42	14/43/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	24/24/21	21/23/27	21/22/27
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.4674
Control of corruption	–0.53	–0.08	–0.11
Rule of law	–0.30	–0.06	0.07



# TURKEY

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	21,599	150,800	157,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	–	1.6	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1114	0.0738	0.0795
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	5,545	33,936	34,490
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	26	23	22
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	2.4	3.8	4.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.3	0.4	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	26	23	22
Agricultural commodities	21	12	11
Fuels	1	3	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	8	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	7	9	9
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	4	4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	3	2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6	3	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		63	
European Union (28)		32	
Iraq		10	
United Arab Emirates		8	
Switzerland		6	
China		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	11,204	58,159	67,182
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	31	26	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,324 (7)	10,606 (5)	11,596 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4,619 (13)	16,631 (7)	16,497 (7)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		61	
European Union (28)		26	
Russian Federation		15	
United States of America		8	
United Arab Emirates		6	
Switzerland		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	7.2	28.5	7.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	7,288	13,825	14,933
Population (thousands)	39,168	58,265	60,593
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6070 (82)	0.7820 (64)	0.7910 (62)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	49.4	45.7	45.8
Share of women in total employment	29.7	30.9	31.1
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2002) 1.7		(2016) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2002) 41.4		(2016) 41.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	12/38/49	7/32/61	7/32/61
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	43/22/34	21/27/52	19/27/54
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/13/17	47/18/31	46/19/32
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.5020
Control of corruption	–0.15	–0.12	–0.19
Rule of law	–0.14	–0.10	–0.25

# TURKMENISTAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,939	11,860	7,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4845	0.7065	0.5211
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,804	11,001	5,850
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	93	84
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	82.4	28.5	15.5
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	30.7	24.3	16.7
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	93	93	83
Agricultural commodities	23	7	26
Fuels	69	84	57
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	80	86	74
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	46	74	51
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	14	7	4
[263] Cotton	20	6	19
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		91	
China		61	
Ukraine		16	
European Union (28)		9	
Turkey		3	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)		3	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	443	990	795
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	32	12	13
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	336 (25)	618 (8)	517 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	26 (2)	87 (1)	59 (1)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		71	
Turkey		22	
Russian Federation		21	
European Union (28)		16	
Kazakhstan		7	
Ukraine		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–7.2	43.0	5.9
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,054	6,653	7,276
Population (thousands)	2,547	3,868	3,978
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.7002 (105)	0.7060 (106)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	61.0	63.0	63.2
Share of women in total employment	42.1	41.9	41.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 51.4		..
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 40.8		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	8.2		5.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	17/65/18	13/51/36	13/51/36
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	19/50/31	9/45/46	8/45/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/33/52	56/25/55	55/25/56
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0521
Control of corruption	–1.02	–1.41	–1.48
Rule of law	–1.49	–1.43	–1.49

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (in 1,000 US\$)	164	166	99
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.8	0.8	5.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2180	0.5849	0.5540
Commodity export value (in 1,000 US\$)	6	98	60
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	59	61
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	–	0.3	0.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	–	–	–
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	3	59	61
Agricultural commodities	2	58	60
Fuels	–	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	1	59	61
[03] Fishery products	0.4	57	59
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	–	1	1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	0.1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		98	
Japan		77	
China		16	
Australia		2	
Fiji		2	
Taiwan, Province of China		1	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2	7	10
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	36	23	26
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1 (26)	3 (10)	5 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	0.08 (1)	2 (8)	3 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
Fiji		30	
Australia		17	
Taiwan, Province of China		16	
New Zealand		12	
China		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–5.0	12.3	1.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,386	3,379	3,549
Population (thousands)	..	..	..
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	..	..
Total employment (as a share of the population)	..	..	..
Share of women in total employment	..	..	..
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2010) 3.3		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2010) 39.1		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	..		..
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	24/14/62	23/9/68	24/8/67
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	..	..	..
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	..	..	..
Institutional quality index, 2018			..
Control of corruption	–	–0.07	0.06
Rule of law	0.81	0.45	0.56

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	460	2,464	2,901
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	2.0	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7047	0.1915	0.2102
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	447	1,807	2,381
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	97	73	82
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.3	6.9	8.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	19.5	12.8	15.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	97	73	82
Agricultural commodities	93	64	63
Fuels	–	2	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	8	15
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	82	32	38
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	72	19	19
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	4	7	14
[03] Fishery products	6	6	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	87.2	98.3	93.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		69	
European Union (28)		28	
Kenya		16	
United Arab Emirates		11	
South Sudan		8	
Rwanda		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	245	1,674	1,839
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	30	33
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	150 (14)	581 (10)	670 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	44 (4)	849 (15)	955 (17)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		66	
India		22	
United Arab Emirates		16	
Kenya		14	
Saudi Arabia		7	
European Union (28)		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.4	20.2	6.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	332	618	636
Population (thousands)	10,485	20,806	22,413
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3210 (138)	0.5050 (160)	0.5160 (159)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	68.7	69.4	69.2
Share of women in total employment	46.1	47.5	47.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 61.3		(2016) 41.6
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 39.0		(2016) 42.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	27.7		41.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	40/17/43	26/22/52	26/23/52
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	74/7/19	71/7/22	69/7/24
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	51/31/34	51/23/44	51/22/44
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3749
Control of corruption	–0.72	–1.06	–1.04
Rule of law	–0.58	–0.33	–0.30

# UKRAINE

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	13,317	47,030	43,428
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	1.2	0.6	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1059	0.1339	0.1415
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	4,325	22,691	23,397
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	32	48	54
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.6	18.6	21.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	2.0	4.9	3.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	32	48	54
Agricultural commodities	20	36	43
Fuels	4	3	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	9	10
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	4	20	23
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	1	8	10
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	–	7	7
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	3	6	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	76.6	115.7	106.2
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		61	
European Union (28)		33	
China		9	
Russian Federation		7	
India		7	
Egypt		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	9,815	20,456	17,586
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	61	40	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,040 (6)	4,198 (8)	3,391 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	7,665 (48)	13,329 (26)	11,559 (23)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		80	
Russian Federation		34	
European Union (28)		28	
Belarus		12	
United States of America		3	
Switzerland		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–12.2	–7.4	2.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,016	2,912	2,874
Population (thousands)	40,795	37,949	37,371
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6640 (61)	0.7466 (83)	0.7510 (86)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.4	49.8	49.1
Share of women in total employment	49.6	48.2	48.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 5.4		(2016) 0.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 39.3		(2016) 25.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.5		3.3
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	14/42/44	12/26/61	14/27/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	19/37/43	16/25/59	15/25/60
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	47/38/61	43/27/59	43/27/58
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3408
Control of corruption	–1.11	–0.94	–0.78
Rule of law	–0.82	–0.78	–0.71

# UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	27,753	341,600	317,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.9	0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5658	0.2772	0.2443
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	22,568	228,986	209,987
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	81	67	66
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	33.9	60.8	54.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.0	19.2	15.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	81	67	66
Agricultural commodities	4	5	5
Fuels	72	42	38
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	20	23
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	66	46	44
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	59	28	23
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	9	11
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7	9	9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		51	
Japan		17	
India		13	
Taiwan, Province of China		8	
Republic of Korea		7	
Thailand		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	3,584	82,575	84,947
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	15	30	31
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2,100 (9)	18,525 (7)	19,687 (7)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	395 (2)	13,441 (5)	13,137 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		45	
India		19	
European Union (28)		14	
United States of America		5	
Switzerland		4	
Saudi Arabia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	8.2	18.1	2.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	59,115	39,853	41,143
Population (thousands)	1,781	7,917	8,094
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7640 (31)	0.8582 (31)	0.8630 (32)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	73.8	79.2	78.3
Share of women in total employment	11.6	11.5	12.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	..		..
Gini index, latest available year	..		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	2/47/51	1/48/51	1/40/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	8/34/58	–/34/66	–/39/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	–/5/17	1/2/17	1/2/18
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6955
Control of corruption	–0.01	1.17	1.13
Rule of law	0.69	0.71	0.80

# UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	234,000	475,600	442,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.7	3.6	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0699	0.1184	0.1080
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	45,284	132,415	103,354
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	28	23
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	3.4	4.8	3.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.6	0.5	0.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	19	28	23
Agricultural commodities	8	7	7
Fuels	6	9	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	12	8
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	6	16	11
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	8	4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	4	5	4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	3	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		81	
European Union (28)		44	
Switzerland		21	
United States of America		7	
China		6	
China, Hong Kong SAR		3	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	55,425	184,714	176,943
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	21	28	28
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	22,454 (9)	53,938 (8)	53,188 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	9,241 (4)	62,302 (10)	51,647 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		68	
European Union (28)		41	
Norway		11	
United States of America		6	
Canada		6	
Russian Federation		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.5	8.7	1.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	30,583	41,029	42,199
Population (thousands)	46,696	53,894	54,460
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8390 (11)	0.9188 (13)	0.9220 (13)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	55.5	58.8	59.6
Share of women in total employment	45.1	46.6	46.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2004) 0.5		(2015) 0.2
Gini index, latest available year	(2004) 36.0		(2015) 33.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/27/71	1/20/79	1/20/79
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	2/27/71	1/19/80	1/18/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	27/23/54	26/19/53	26/19/53
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9303
Control of corruption	1.98	1.81	1.84
Rule of law	1.63	1.76	1.68

# UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	685	4,570	4,178
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	0.6	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2645	0.2932	0.2901
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	634	3,918	3,602
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	85	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	8.2	8.0	6.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	14.0	6.9	7.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	92	86	86
Agricultural commodities	88	41	45
Fuels	–	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	43	39
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	24	43	48
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	30	29
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	11	7	12
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	12	6	6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		64	
India		21	
European Union (28)		14	
United Arab Emirates		11	
China		9	
South Africa		8	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	398	4,168	3,181
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	24	38	32
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	208 (13)	970 (9)	1,061 (11)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	83 (5)	2,889 (26)	1,862 (19)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		66	
India		29	
Saudi Arabia		16	
United Arab Emirates		10	
Switzerland		7	
Malaysia		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	3.6	30.2	7.0
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	457	824	885
Population (thousands)	16,305	29,580	31,572
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.3710 (132)	0.5242 (154)	0.5380 (151)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	79.8	81.5	81.5
Share of women in total employment	49.7	48.7	48.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2000) 86.0		(2011) 49.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2000) 37.3		(2011) 37.8
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	36.5		32.0
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	34/17/49	31/25/43	31/27/42
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	78/5/17	68/6/26	67/6/27
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/31/45	51/23/49	51/21/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3823
Control of corruption	–0.70	–0.64	–0.48
Rule of law	–0.19	–0.41	–0.45



# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	583,000	1,540,000	1,550,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	3.0	10.3	10.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.0746	0.0967	0.0968
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	113,229	384,910	388,312
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	19	25	25
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	1.5	2.1	2.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.9	0.6	0.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	19	25	25
Agricultural commodities	14	11	11
Fuels	2	8	9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	6	5
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	3	9	8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1	6	5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	2	1
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	1	1	1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		57	
Canada		15	
Mexico		13	
European Union (28)		13	
China		11	
Japan		5	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	145,530	509,608	464,657
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	19	22	19
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	31,170 (4)	111,226 (5)	120,437 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	62,984 (8)	262,942 (11)	203,932 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		58	
Canada		28	
European Union (28)		10	
Mexico		10	
Saudi Arabia		6	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		4	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.8	8.9	2.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	38,514	51,506	53,023
Population (thousands)	207,153	258,472	263,094
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.8770 (3)	0.9200 (11)	0.9240 (12)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	62.1	58.7	59.2
Share of women in total employment	45.2	45.9	45.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1997) 0.7		(2016) 1.3
Gini index, latest available year	(1997) 40.8		(2016) 41.5
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	< 2.5		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	1/24/74	1/20/79	1/19/80
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	3/24/74	2/19/80	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	25/24/53	24/20/52	24/20/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.9141
Control of corruption	1.57	1.37	1.38
Rule of law	1.50	1.61	1.64

# URUGUAY

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,106	8,151	7,889
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	–	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.1594	0.2241	0.2311
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,286	6,365	6,384
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	61	78	81
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	6.0	11.4	10.7
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	0.4	1.6	1.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	61	78	81
Agricultural commodities	59	76	78
Fuels	1	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	12	42	45
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	10	17	19
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	–	16	15
[24 + 25] Forestry products	2	8	11
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		65	
China		23	
European Union (28)		16	
Brazil		15	
United States of America		6	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	735	2,846	2,415
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	29	29
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	270 (9)	1,083 (11)	1,032 (12)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	288 (10)	1,378 (14)	1,041 (12)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		70	
Brazil		20	
Argentina		17	
Nigeria		13	
European Union (28)		11	
United States of America		8	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	–1.5	13.8	2.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	8,323	13,906	14,335
Population (thousands)	2,418	2,697	2,729
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.7110 (44)	0.8008 (53)	0.8040 (53)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.2	60.2	59.7
Share of women in total employment	40.1	44.3	44.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2006) 0.5		(2016) 0.1
Gini index, latest available year	(2006) 46.0		(2016) 39.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	4.2		< 2.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	8/26/66	7/27/65	7/28/66
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	5/27/69	9/21/71	8/20/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	12/25/48	21/21/54	21/21/54
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.7036
Control of corruption	1.12	1.33	1.29
Rule of law	0.56	0.64	0.59

# UZBEKISTAN

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	3,430	10,700	10,500
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.7	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.5938	0.3341	0.4248
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	3,181	7,540	7,746
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	93	70	74
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	23.6	12.3	15.9
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	10.3	15.7	11.4
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	93	70	74
Agricultural commodities	64	17	11
Fuels	15	13	9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14	41	54
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	79	50	55
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	10	31	44
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	8	12	9
[263] Cotton	61	8	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	33.4	110.1	107.6
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		90	
Switzerland		42	
China		21	
Turkey		12	
Kazakhstan		10	
Russian Federation		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	721	2,531	2,512
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	21	20
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	511 (19)	1,158 (10)	1,120 (9)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	62 (2)	684 (6)	753 (6)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		91	
Russian Federation		43	
Kazakhstan		33	
European Union (28)		8	
China		4	
Malaysia		2	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	-0.9	34.4	5.3
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	727	1,863	2,037
Population (thousands)	13,671	22,272	22,981
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.6992 (107)	0.7100 (103)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	58.5	60.3	60.9
Share of women in total employment	41.5	41.8	41.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 40.2		(2003) 62.1
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 44.7		(2003) 35.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	16.2		7.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	31/31/38	18/33/49	18/33/50
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	37/34/29	23/38/39	22/38/40
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	48/29/48	50/27/51	50/26/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.2308
Control of corruption	-1.13	-1.21	-1.16
Rule of law	-1.24	-1.14	-1.11

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	28	43	36
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.3	1.1	1.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2278	0.4539	0.4062
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	25	26	21
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	89	61	58
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	9.0	3.2	2.3
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	1.0	0.8	0.9
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	88	61	58
Agricultural commodities	88	59	58
Fuels	–	1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–	–
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	31	48	36
[03] Fishery products	31	36	36
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	–	9	–
[042] Rice	–	3	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		73	
Japan		27	
Thailand		22	
Mauritania		15	
China		4	
Philippines		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	11	119	128
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	12	36	36
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	4 (5)	50 (15)	53 (15)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	2 (2)	54 (16)	56 (16)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		88	
Singapore		40	
Australia		24	
Fiji		9	
United States of America		9	
New Zealand		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.7	8.9	3.4
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	2,655	2,926	2,978
Population (thousands)	96	168	177
Human Development Index (value and rank)	..	0.5994 (134)	0.6030 (135)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	66.7	66.6	66.7
Share of women in total employment	42.2	43.4	43.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2010) 13.2		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2010) 37.6		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	8.2		7.1
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	30/9/60	27/10/63	27/10/63
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	62/5/33	63/6/31	65/6/29
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	42/33/43	44/16/47	45/17/46
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.6771
Control of corruption	0.22	0.11	0.01
Rule of law	0.32	0.28	0.49

# VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	19,093	51,312	31,130
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.4984	0.7211	0.6119
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	16,079	47,548	25,435
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	84	93	82
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	21.5	12.2	4.4
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	12.0	12.7	..
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	84	93	82
Agricultural commodities	3	1	3
Fuels	74	90	77
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	2	2
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	72	90	77
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	46	74	61
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	25	16	15
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	1	–
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		87	
United States of America		37	
India		16	
China		15	
Taiwan, Province of China		12	
Singapore		7	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	2,880	6,685	2,234
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	23	24	23
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	1,609 (13)	4,846 (17)	1,639 (17)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	162 (1)	1,106 (4)	309 (3)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		68	
United States of America		23	
Brazil		19	
Argentina		11	
European Union (28)		8	
Colombia		7	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	4.0	–9.1	–9.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	12,565	12,150	9,358
Population (thousands)	14,139	22,370	23,153
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.6580 (65)	0.7712 (70)	0.7610 (76)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	56.4	59.4	58.8
Share of women in total employment	34.6	39.7	39.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1995) 10.4		(2006) 10.2
Gini index, latest available year	(1995) 47.8		(2006) 46.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	16.4		11.7
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	6/47/47	6/39/55	6/39/55
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	14/24/63	9/23/68	10/23/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	5/21/46	12/21/49	15/23/49
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0645
Control of corruption	–0.86	–1.36	–1.36
Rule of law	–0.75	–2.05	–2.26

# VIET NAM

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	5,449	167,000	214,000
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	4.3	0.2	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2000	0.1813	0.1777
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	2,837	35,647	44,749
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	52	21	21
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	13.7	18.2	20.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	6.9	4.1	2.3
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	52	21	21
Agricultural commodities	33	16	16
Fuels	18	4	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1	1
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	25	10	10
[03] Fishery products	8	5	5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	15	3	2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1	2	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		63	
China		23	
European Union (28)		12	
United States of America		12	
Japan		10	
Republic of Korea		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	1,634	35,521	43,904
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	20	21	21
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	345 (4)	13,616 (8)	16,852 (8)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	840 (10)	9,210 (6)	10,025 (5)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		39	
China		11	
United States of America		8	
Singapore		7	
Republic of Korea		7	
Thailand		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	9.5	26.2	6.7
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	571	1,656	1,833
Population (thousands)	48,452	71,941	73,508
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.5290 (103)	0.6840 (115)	0.6940 (114)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	75.9	76.7	76.6
Share of women in total employment	48.7	48.2	48.2
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 35.5		(2016) 2.0
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 35.4		(2016) 35.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	24.3		10.8
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	25/26/49	19/37/44	18/36/45
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	71/11/19	44/23/33	41/25/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	49/41/52	50/40/52	50/40/52
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3675
Control of corruption	–0.49	–0.48	–0.58
Rule of law	–0.48	–0.21	0.07

# YEMEN\*

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,917	3,917	1,209
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.2	1.0	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.8127	0.4684	0.3736
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,873	3,729	1,114
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	98	95	92
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	31.6	12.6	4.0
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	34.7	7.9	1.0
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	98	95	92
Agricultural commodities	4	10	20
Fuels	93	82	46
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	3	26
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	91	81	46
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	82	40	30
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	–	36	13
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9	5	3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	36.5	132.1	103.8
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		76	
China		32	
Republic of Korea		18	
Thailand		14	
Japan		6	
India		6	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	709	4,312	3,658
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	45	47	52
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	485 (31)	3,140 (34)	2,722 (39)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	154 (10)	768 (8)	532 (8)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		51	
European Union (28)		13	
United Arab Emirates		12	
Brazil		10	
India		9	
Saudi Arabia		6	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	16.7	–29.8	–9.5
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	773	677	457
Population (thousands)	7,632	15,995	16,973
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4150 (123)	0.4818 (167)	0.4520 (175)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	41.6	32.4	32.6
Share of women in total employment	20.2	6.9	6.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1998) 7.4		(2014) 18.8
Gini index, latest available year	(1998) 35.0		(2014) 36.7
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	29.9		34.4
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	17/27/55	15/31/54	15/31/54
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	55/11/34	35/14/51	45/13/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	32/5/5	11/7/4	10/6/3
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.0756
Control of corruption	–0.74	–1.51	–1.59
Rule of law	–1.38	–1.41	–1.75

<b>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2013-2017</b>	<b>2017</b>
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	1,055	8,386	8,158
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.1	0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.7548	0.6536	0.6682
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	990	7,301	7,154
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	94	87	88
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	26.0	29.6	27.8
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	15.7	15.9	15.1
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	94	87	88
Agricultural commodities	5	13	12
Fuels	2	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	87	73	75
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	77	72	72
[682] Copper	77	67	69
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	–	3	2
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	–	2	2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	58.3	123.5	127.5
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		72	
Switzerland		28	
China		28	
United Arab Emirates		7	
South Africa		5	
Zimbabwe		4	
<b>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</b>			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	187	3,057	3,085
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	26	34	35
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	63 (9)	467 (5)	480 (5)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	94 (13)	948 (11)	1,138 (13)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		82	
Democratic Republic of the Congo		42	
South Africa		19	
Kuwait		11	
Kenya		7	
Mauritius		3	
<b>KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	2.9	21.8	4.1
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	906	1,621	1,644
Population (thousands)	4,878	8,801	9,439
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4120 (124)	0.5822 (139)	0.5880 (141)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	65.6	69.1	69.0
Share of women in total employment	46.9	47.4	47.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(1996) 41.7		(2015) 57.5
Gini index, latest available year	(1996) 48.3		(2015) 57.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	47.4		44.5
<b>OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS</b>			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	15/37/48	7/35/58	5/36/59
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	71/6/23	54/11/35	53/12/35
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	52/16/39	56/16/44	56/16/45
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.3740
Control of corruption	–0.84	–0.39	–0.54
Rule of law	–0.53	–0.27	–0.33



# ZIMBABWE

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	1995	2013-2017	2017
Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)	2,121	3,600	4,060
Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)	0.4	0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)	0.2352	0.3293	0.3337
Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)	1,441	3,080	3,495
Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	68	86	86
Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)	15.1	19.1	20.2
Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)	8.0	8.2	8.8
Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)	68	86	86
Agricultural commodities	51	48	50
Fuels	2	2	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14	35	35
Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	23	51	50
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	23	31	32
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	–	12	13
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	1	8	5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	80.8	109.0	102.7
Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)		85	
South Africa		38	
China		19	
European Union (28)		12	
United Arab Emirates		10	
Mozambique		5	
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)	461	1,459	1,321
Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	17	36	34
Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	173 (7)	865 (22)	787 (20)
Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)	119 (4)	403 (10)	342 (9)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)		81	
South Africa		40	
Zambia		25	
Singapore		7	
Kuwait		6	
Malawi		4	
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices	0.2	25.7	1.8
GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars	683	919	904
Population (thousands)	6,260	9,248	9,719
Human Development Index (value and rank)	0.4670 (113)	0.5274 (152)	0.5350 (153)
Total employment (as a share of the population)	69.9	79.0	79.4
Share of women in total employment	47.8	48.8	48.8
Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1	(2011) 21.4		..
Gini index, latest available year	(2011) 43.1		..
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1	40.2		46.6
OTHER STRUCTURAL INDICATORS			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)	14/29/57	11/25/63	11/24/64
Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)	60/14/27	67/7/25	68/7/24
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services	56/21/44	52/15/50	52/16/50
Institutional quality index, 2018			0.1285
Control of corruption	–0.28	–1.32	–1.27
Rule of law	–0.81	–1.41	–1.38

# Explanatory Notes for the Country Statistical Profiles

In the 2019 edition of the State of Commodity Dependence some changes have been introduced in terms of countries and indicators included as well as the period covered. All developed economies and economies in transition have been included in this edition, in addition to the developing countries group that was in previous editions of the report. Regarding the time period selected for data coverage, its aim is to provide readers with both a long-term and short-term perspective to compare changes in the statistical indicators. More precisely:

- Left column: 1995 represents the historical reference point for all data series (when available)
- 2013–2017 is the computed five-year average of the last available period in the data
- 2017 is the last year for which data were available for most data series included in the report

Use of an en-dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g. 2013–2017, signifies the full period involved including the initial and final years

An asterix (\*) highlights a Least Developed Country in the statistical profiles

A dot (.) in a table indicates a decimal point

Two dots (..) in a table indicate that the data are not available, or are not separately reported

A dash (-) in a table indicates that the amount is nil or negligible

The symbol, % in a graph indicates a percentage

## Merchandise and commodity export dependence

Trade data are based on the third revision of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), using disaggregation up to the 3-digit level.

No trade-related statistics for the following countries are presented in the left column (1995) for the following reasons:

- Indonesia and Timor-Leste – trade data started to be reported separately only from 2012 onwards.
- Serbia and Montenegro – trade data started to be reported separately for these two countries only from 2008 onwards.
- Sudan – trade data started to be reported only from 2012 onwards.

Given the absence of trade data for South Sudan, this country has not been included in the 2019 edition of the State of Commodity Dependence.

*1. Merchandise export value (millions of US dollars)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Millions of US dollars
Definition	Merchandise trade data are based on the SITC commodity classification, Revision 3
Data extracted	15 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan, and Timor-Leste
Comments	<p>(1) From 2011 onwards, data for Eritrea include commercial mining</p> <p>(2) Prior to 2009, data for the Gambia exclude re-exports</p> <p>(3) Trade data for Tuvalu are expressed in thousands of US dollars</p> <p>(4) Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number</p>

*2. Unallocated exports (as a share of merchandise exports)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	In some cases, available data corresponding to a reporting country do not allocate specific trade flows to certain trading partners and/or specific product lines. In such cases, unallocated values have been computed using the following formula: Total merchandise export value reported by the country (indicator #1) minus the sum of all individual product lines allocated to one specific trading partner and one specific item. The value thus obtained is then estimated as a share of total merchandise exports, in value terms, as reported by the country and available in UNCTADStat
Data extracted	19 November 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Benin, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Guinea-Bissau, Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste

## 3. Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Index value
Definition	<p>Concentration index, also named Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index (Product HHI), is a measure of the degree of product concentration. The following normalized HHI is used in order to obtain values between 0 and 1:</p> $H_j = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \left( \frac{x_{ij}}{X_j} \right)^2} - \sqrt{1/n}}{1 - \sqrt{1/n}}$ <p>H<sub>j</sub> = country or country group index  x<sub>ij</sub> = value of export for country <i>j</i> and product <i>i</i></p> $X_j = \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij}$ <p>and  <i>n</i> = number of products (SITC Revision 3 at 3-digit group level).</p> <p>An index value closer to 1 indicates a country's exports or imports are highly concentrated on a few products. On the contrary, values closer to 0 reflect exports or imports are more homogeneously distributed among a series of products.</p>
Data extracted	16 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to 4 digits after the comma

#### 4. Commodity export value (millions of US dollars)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Millions of US dollars
Definition	Commodity export data include data for food and live animals [0], Beverages and tobacco [1], Crude materials, inedible, except fuels [2], Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials [3], Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes [4], Non-ferrous metals [68], Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones [667], Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) [971]
Data extracted	15 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste
Comments	<p>(1) From 2011 onwards, data for Eritrea include commercial mining</p> <p>(2) Prior to 2009, data for the Gambia exclude re-exports</p> <p>(3) Trade data for Tuvalu are expressed in thousands of 1,000 US dollars</p> <p>(4) Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number</p>

#### 5. Commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Ratio (in percentage) of data series 3 (Commodity export value) versus data series 1 (Merchandise export value)
Data extracted	15 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan, Timor-Leste
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number

*6. Commodity exports (as a share of GDP)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Ratio (in percentage) of data series 3 (Commodity export value) versus national GDP in current prices In UNCTADStat, GDP data at current prices in US dollars are converted from GDP in national currency using annual period-average exchange rates
Data extracted	17 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor- Leste
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma

*7. Total natural resources rents (as a share of GDP)*

Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators database
Website	<a href="http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/world-development-indicators/preview/on">http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/world-development-indicators/preview/on</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Total rents from natural resources are the sum of rents from oil, natural gas, coal (hard and soft), minerals, and forests
Data extracted	2 November 2018
Data not available	<p>(1) 1995 data are missing for: Afghanistan, Iraq, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Montenegro, Myanmar, Nauru, Sao Tome and Principe, Somalia and Timor-Leste</p> <p>(2) 2013–2016 average data are missing for: the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Eritrea, Libya and the Syrian Arab Republic</p> <p>(3) 2016 data are missing for: Cuba, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Djibouti, Eritrea, Libya, the Syrian Arab Republic, and Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela</p>
Comments	<p>(1) Data for 2017 are not available for this data series. As a result, the average period 2013–2017 (second column of individual country profiles) has been replaced by the five-year average: 2013–2016 and the right column displays data for 2016, which is the last year available</p> <p>(2) Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma</p>

### 8. Exports by commodity group (as a share of merchandise exports)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Distribution of commodity exports by commodity group: (1) Agricultural products (SITC 0 + 1 + 2 (less 27 and 28) + 4) (2) Fuels (SITC 3) (3) Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (SITC 27 + 28 +667 + 68 +971)
Data extracted	18 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor- Leste
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number

### 9. Three leading commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definitions	<p>Leading commodity exports are the main individual commodities exports at the 3-digit level, except for “fishery products” and “forestry products” which are the result of the aggregation of several 3-digit commodity items, as follows:</p> <p><b>(1) Fishery products</b></p> <p>[034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen,  [035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish,  [036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates,  [037] Fish, aqua. invertebrates, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.)</p> <p><b>(2) Forestry products</b></p> <p>[245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal,  [246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste,  [247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared,  [248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood,  [251] Pulp and waste paper</p> <p>The share of each individual commodity product in the total merchandise exports has been computed using data from indicator #1 as the denominator</p>
Data extracted	25 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor- Leste

## 10. Average price index of the leading commodity group exported

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Index value (2015=100)
Definition	<p>Composition of UNCTAD commodity price indices, as of December 2018</p> <pre> graph LR     AP[Agricultural products] --&gt; AF[All food]     AP --&gt; ARM[Agricultural raw materials]     AF --&gt; F[Food]     AF --&gt; TB[Tropical beverages]     AF --&gt; VSO[Vegetable oilseeds and oils]     ARM --&gt; PM[Precious metals]     ARM --&gt; OMM[Other minerals, ores and metals]     MOM[Minerals ores and metals] --&gt; PM     MOM --&gt; OMM     FUELS[Fuels]   </pre>
Data extracted	29 November 2018

## 11. Five leading destination markets of commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	<p>Leading destination markets are the main countries/territories to which commodities are exported as a share of the exporting country's total commodity exports over the period 2013–2017. An aggregated total for the leading export destination markets which individually represents more than 1 per cent of the country's total commodity exports is indicated as a reference</p>
Data extracted	26 November 2018
Data not available	None
Comment	<p>The data indicated represent the average share over the period 2013–2017. Only trade flows higher than 1 per cent of a country's commodity exports have been reported</p> <p>Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number.</p> <p>All trade flows related to Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom have been aggregated under the generic title of European Union (28). Consequently, these countries do not appear as an individual trading partner in the country profiles</p>



## Commodity import dependence

### 12. Commodity imports (millions of US dollars)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Millions of US dollars
Definition	<p>Import data for primary commodities are based on the SITC third revision. They include the following commodity groups and individual commodities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) Food and live animals [0]</li> <li>(2) Beverages and tobacco [1]</li> <li>(3) Crude materials, inedible, except fuels [2]</li> <li>(4) Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials [3]</li> <li>(5) Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes [4]</li> <li>(6) Non-ferrous metals [68]</li> <li>(7) Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones [667]</li> </ul> <p>Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) [971]</p>
Data extracted	29 October 2018
Data not available	<p>1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor- Leste</p> <p>Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number</p>

### 13. Commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Ratio (in percentage) of indicator #11 (Commodity imports) versus Merchandise imports, in value terms
Data extracted	30 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste

*14. Food imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Millions of US dollars and per cent
Definitions	Basic food imports have been considered for indicator #14. Thus, data cover all 3-digit commodity items under the following titles: [0] Food and live animals, [22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits and [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
Data extracted	21 November 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste Data are rounded to the nearest whole number in both absolute and percentage terms

*15. Fuel imports (millions of US dollars and as a share of total merchandise imports)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Millions of US dollars and per cent
Definition	Fuel import data are based on SITC, third revision, SITC code [3]
Data extracted	30 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste Data are rounded to the nearest whole number in both absolute and percentage terms

*16. Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Leading importing markets are the main individual countries/territories in terms of a country's commodity imports as a share of its total commodities imports over the 2013–2017 period. An aggregated total is indicated as a reference
Data extracted	26 November 2018
Data not available	None
Comment	The data indicated represent the average share over the 2013–2017 period. Only trade flows higher than 1 per cent of a country's commodity imports have been presented. Data are rounded to the nearest whole number

## Key socioeconomic indicators

### 17. Percentage change of GDP measured in constant 2010 prices

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	GDP data in constant prices in dollars are converted from GDP in national currency using the annual period-average exchange rate of the base year for all years.
Data extracted	31 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste
Comment	<p>Column 1995 gives the percentage change between 1994 and 1995</p> <p>Column 2013–2017 gives the percentage change between the average GDP in constant 2010 prices in 2009–2013 and 2013–2017</p> <p>Column 2017 shows the percentage change in constant GDP between 2016 and 2017</p> <p>All data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma</p>

### 18. GDP per capita measured in constant 2010 US dollars

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	US dollars at constant prices (2010) and constant exchange rates (2010) per capita
Definition	GDP data per capita in constant prices in US dollars are converted from GDP in national currency using the annual period-average exchange rate of the base year for all years, divided by the total population
Data extracted	31 October 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste
Comment	Data are rounded to the nearest whole number

*19. Population (thousands)*

Source	International Labour Organization (ILO)
Website	<a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/</a>
Unit	Thousands of people
Definition	The total population comprises persons of all ages who were living in the country during the reference period, regardless of residency status or citizenship.
Data extracted	19 September 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu Data are rounded to the nearest whole number

*20. Human Development Index (value and rank)*

Source	United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
Website	<a href="http://hdr.undp.org/en/data">http://hdr.undp.org/en/data</a>
Unit	Index value
Definition	The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of achievements in three key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, access to knowledge and a decent standard of living. The HDI is the geometric mean of normalized indices for each of the three dimensions
Data extracted	4 October 2018
Data not available	(1) 1995 data are missing for: Afghanistan, Andorra, Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bhutan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Chad, Comoros, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Georgia, Grenada, Guinea-Bissau, Kiribati, Lebanon, Liberia, Republic of North Macedonia, Madagascar, Micronesia (Federated States of), Montenegro, Nigeria, Oman, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Suriname, Timor-Leste, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan and Vanuatu  (2) 1995, 2013–2017 and 2017 data are missing for the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Nauru, Somalia and Tuvalu
Comment	There are 189 countries with HDI data for 2017. The countries are divided into four categories: (1) Very high human development ( $HDI \geq 0.800$ ) (2) High human development ( $0.700 \leq HDI \leq 0.800$ ) (3) Medium human development ( $0.550 \leq HDI \leq 0.700$ ) (4) Low human development ( $HDI < 0.550$ ) Data for this indicator are rounded to 4 digits after the comma

*21. Total employment (as a share of the population)*

Source	International Labour Organization (ILO)
Website	<a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	The employment-to-population ratio is defined as the proportion of a country's working-age population (15 years and older) that is employed
Data extracted	19 September 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma

*22. Share of women in total employment*

Source	International Labour Organization (ILO)
Website	<a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Percentage of women (aged 15 years and older) in total employment
Data extracted	19 September 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma

*23. Proportion of population below international poverty line – SDG 1. Indicator 1.1.1*

Source	World Bank, PovcalNet
Website	<a href="http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povOnDemand.aspx">http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povOnDemand.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Percentage of the population living on less than \$1.90 a day at 2011 international prices
Data extracted	25 September 2018
Data not available	<p>Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Guyana (2), Haiti (2), Japan (2), Kiribati (2), Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lebanon (2), Libya, Marshall Islands, Myanmar (1), Nauru, New Zealand, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia (2), Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa (2), Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia, Sudan (2), Suriname (2), Syrian Arab Republic (2), Trinidad and Tobago, Turkmenistan (2), Tuvalu (2), United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu (2) and Zimbabwe (2)</p> <p>Beginning and end of period data are missing</p>
Comment	<p>The data series displays differences in terms of the individual years available. As a result, country tables present the oldest available data in the left column and the most recent one in the right column. Individual years are indicated within brackets</p> <p>Given the limited number of years available for this indicator, the average column is not calculated</p> <p>Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after comma</p>

## 24. Gini Index

Source	World Bank, PovcalNet
Website	<a href="http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povOnDemand.aspx">http://iresearch.worldbank.org/PovcalNet/povOnDemand.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	The Gini index measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or, in some cases, consumption expenditure) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Lorenz curve plots the cumulative percentages of total income received against the cumulative number of recipients, starting with the poorest individual or household. The Gini index measures the area between the Lorenz curve and a hypothetical line of absolute equality, expressed as a percentage of the maximum area below the line. Thus, a Gini index of 0 represents perfect equality, while an index of 100 implies perfect inequality
Data extracted	25 September 2018
Data not available	<p>Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Guatemala (1), Guyana (2), Haiti (2), India (1), Indonesia, Japan (2), Kiribati (2), Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lebanon (2), Libya, Marshall Islands, Myanmar (1), Nauru, New Zealand, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia (2), Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa (2), Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia, Sudan (2), Suriname (2), Syrian Arab Republic (2), Trinidad and Tobago, Turkmenistan (2), Tuvalu (2), United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu (2) and Zimbabwe (2)</p> <p>Beginning and end of period data are missing</p>
Comment	<p>In the data series there are differences in terms of the individual years available. As a result, country tables present the earliest available data in the left column and the most recent ones in the right column. Individual years are indicated within brackets</p> <p>Given the limited number of years available for this indicator, the average column is not calculated</p> <p>Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma</p>

*25. Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent) – SDG 2. Indicator 2.1.1*

Source	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Food security indicators
Website	<a href="http://www.fao.org/economic/ess/ess-fs/ess-fadata/en/#.W7IMyXszaHs">http://www.fao.org/economic/ess/ess-fs/ess-fadata/en/#.W7IMyXszaHs</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	The prevalence of undernourishment expresses the probability that a randomly selected individual from the population consumes a number of calories that are insufficient to cover her/his energy requirement for an active and healthy life. The indicator is computed by comparing a probability distribution of habitual daily dietary energy consumption with a threshold level called the minimum dietary energy requirement. Both are based on the notion of an average individual in the reference population
Data extracted	1 October 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bhutan, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Libya, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Republic of Moldova, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Seychelles, Singapore, Somalia, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Tonga and Tuvalu
Comment	The indicator is calculated in three-year averages to reduce the impact of possible errors in estimated Dietary Energy Supply, due to the difficulties in properly accounting for stock variations in major food items. Data presented in individual tables are for 1999–2001 (left column) and 2015–2017 (right column)  Data for this indicator are rounded to 1 digit after the comma

**Other structural indicators***26. Value added of agriculture/industry/services (as a share of GDP)*

Source	UNCTADStat
Website	<a href="https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx">https://unctad.org/en/Pages/statistics.aspx</a>
Unit	Per cent of GDP
Definition	The breakdown of GDP by kind of economic activity is classified into three categories: agriculture, industry and services. (1) Agriculture consists of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC Rev.3, divisions 01-05) (2) Industry consists of mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, and construction (ISIC Rev.3, divisions 10-45) (3) Services include all other economic activities (ISIC Rev.3, divisions 50-99)
Data extracted	1 November 2018
Data not available	1995 data are missing for: Indonesia, Montenegro, Serbia, the Sudan and Timor-Leste
Comment	Shares are rounded to the nearest whole number. Because of rounding, totals do not necessarily add up to 100 per cent



*27. Employment in agriculture/industry/services (as a share of total employment)*

Source	International Labour Organization (ILO)
Website	<a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Distribution of the country's working-age population (15 years and older) by economic activity as a percentage of total employment
Data extracted	24 September 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu
Comment	Shares are rounded to the nearest whole number. Because of rounding, totals do not necessarily add up to 100 per cent

*28. Share of women in agriculture/industry/services*

Source	International Labour Organization (ILO)
Website	<a href="http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/">http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/</a>
Unit	Per cent
Definition	Percentage of women (aged 15 years and older) employed in agriculture, industry and services, respectively, as a percentage of total employment in each of those economic activities
Data extracted	24 September 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu
Comment	Shares are rounded to the nearest whole number

*29. Institutional Quality Index, 2018*

Source	Institutional Quality Index 2018, Friedrich Naumann Stiftung für die Freiheit
Website	<a href="http://en.libertadyprogresonline.org/files/2018/05/IQI-2018.pdf">http://en.libertadyprogresonline.org/files/2018/05/IQI-2018.pdf</a>
Unit	Index value
Definition	The index measures the state of institutions throughout the world
Data extracted	1 October 2018
Data not available	Andorra, Brunei Darussalam, Grenada, Nauru and Tuvalu
Comment	Data for this indicator are rounded to 4 digits after the comma

*30. Control of corruption*

Source	World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators
Website	<a href="http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/worldwide-governance-indicators#">http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/worldwide-governance-indicators#</a>
Unit	Estimates
Definition	Control of corruption captures perceptions of the extent to which public power is exercised for private gain, including both petty and grand forms of corruption, as well as «capture» of the State by elites and private interests. Estimate gives the country's score on the aggregate indicator in units of a standard normal distribution, i.e. ranging from approximately -2.5 to 2.5.
Data extracted	9 October 2018
Data not available	Data for 1996 are not available. Please refer to comment(s) for: Kiribati (1995), Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Federated States of), Montenegro, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Timor-Leste, Tonga and Tuvalu
Comment	This data series starts in 1996 in the World Bank database. As a result, 1996 has been used as the start date (left column in individual country tables) Data for this indicator are rounded to 2 digits after the comma

*31. Rule of law*

Source	World Bank, Worldwide Governance Indicators
Website	<a href="http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/worldwide-governance-indicators#">http://databank.worldbank.org/data/source/worldwide-governance-indicators#</a>
Unit	Estimates
Definition	Rule of law captures perceptions of the extent to which agents have confidence in and abide by the rules of society, and in particular the quality of contract enforcement, property rights, the police, and the courts, as well as the likelihood of crime and violence. The country's score is estimated on the aggregate indicator in units of a standard normal distribution, i.e. ranging from approximately -2.5 to 2.5.
Data extracted	10 October 2018
Data not available	Data for 1996 are not available (left column in individual column) for: Montenegro
Comment	This data series starts in 1996 in the World Bank database. As a result, 1996 has been used as the start date (left column in individual country tables). Data for this indicator are rounded to 2 digits after the comma

# List of Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Third Revision Codes

All commodities [0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 667 + 68 + 971]

Fishery products [034 + 035 + 036 + 037]

Forestry products [245 + 246 + 247 + 248 + 251]

This classification follows closely that of UNCTADStat, except that code 26 (Textile Fibres and their Wastes) is not included in Apparel and Textiles, but in Agricultural Raw Materials.

See [https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/Classifications/DimSitcRev3Products\\_DsibSpecialGroupings\\_Hierarchy.pdf](https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/Classifications/DimSitcRev3Products_DsibSpecialGroupings_Hierarchy.pdf)

## 1. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

### a. FOOD

[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03  
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen  
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal  
[016] Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals  
[017] Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.  
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)  
[023] Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk  
[024] Cheese and curd  
[025] Birds' eggs, and eggs' yolks; egg albumin  
[034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen  
[035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish  
[036] Crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates  
[037] Fish, aqua. invertebrates, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.  
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled  
[042] Rice  
[043] Barley, unmilled  
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled  
[045] Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)  
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin  
[047] Other cereal meals and flour  
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables  
[054] Vegetables  
[056] Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.

[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried  
[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)  
[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit  
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey  
[062] Sugar confectionery  
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)  
[091] Margarine and shortening  
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.  
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)  
[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)  
[411] Animals oils and fats  
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.  
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.  
[431] Animal or veg. oils & fats, processed, n.e.s.; mixt.

### b. TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND SPICES

[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes  
[072] Cocoa  
[073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.  
[074] Tea and mate  
[075] Spices

### c. BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO

[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  
[112] Alcoholic beverages  
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse  
[122] Tobacco, manufactured

**d. AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS**

- [211] Hides and skins (except furskins), raw
- [212] Furskins, raw, other than hides & skins of group 211
- [231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms
- [232] Synthetic rubber
- [245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal
- [246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste
- [247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared
- [248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood
- [251] Pulp and waste paper
- [261] Silk
- [263] Cotton
- [265] Vegetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of them
- [266] Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning
- [267] Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning
- [268] Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)
- [269] Worn clothing and other worn textile articles
- [291] Crude animal materials, n.e.s.
- [292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.

**2. ENERGY**

- [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated
- [322] Briquettes, lignites and peat
- [325] Coke & semi-cokes of coal, lign., peat; retort carbon
- [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude
- [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil
- [335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.
- [342] Liquefied propane and butane
- [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
- [344] Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.
- [351] Electric current

**3. MINERALS, ORES AND METALS**

- [272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)
- [273] Stone, sand and gravel
- [274] Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites
- [277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)
- [278] Other crude minerals
- [281] Iron ore and concentrates
- [282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel
- [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen
- [284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.
- [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)
- [286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium
- [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.
- [288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
- [289] Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap
- [667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones
- [681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group
- [682] Copper
- [683] Nickel
- [684] Aluminium
- [685] Lead
- [686] Zinc
- [687] Tin
- [689] Miscellaneous no-ferrous base metals for metallur.
- [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)

All other products are considered as non-commodities. They include the following sub-groups:

- Chemical products [5]
- Manufactures [61 + 62 + 63 + 64 + 66 (less 667) + 67 + 69]
- Machinery and Transport Equipment [7]
- Apparel and Textiles [65 + 84]
- Other Manufactures [8 (less 84)]